#### Tomorrow .

Can the United States ever

bring peace to the Middle East? As Israel and Lebanon sign the latest in the long line of Americanbacked peace plans for the region and Mr Philip Habib, Mr Reagan's special envoy, heads for Damascus, Edward Mortimer assesses the strengths and weakness-es of US diplomacy. Who are the key personal advisers around Labour leader Michael Foot as he sets out on the campaign trail? In the second part of Spectrum's special election series Nicholas Wapshott provides some surprising answers. Plus the first shots from John Pardoe in his election column on behalf of the Alliance, Roger Scruton's defence of South Africa and Suzy Menkes on the return of fun to fashion.

#### Collapse of walls risk to houses

Many homes in several parts of Britain are at risk because of corrosion in the ties that hold cavity walls together. In extreme cases there is a possibility of walls collapsing, and the necessary repairs can cost up to £20,000 Page 3

#### Chile protests

More than 100 arrests have been made in Chile after last week's violence prompted by growing frustration over the free-enterprise policies intro-duced by President Pinochet since Allende's overthrow

#### **Burial find**

A couple with a metal detector have found a burial site on a farm on the South Downs which experts think could shed new light on the period after the Roman exodus Page 3

#### Stern sit-in

Stern journalists are continuing to occupy the magazine's Hamburg offices in protest at the appointment of two rightwing editors

Page 5

#### Marbles spirit

Lord Elgin said he approved of the return of the Elgin Marbles to Greece if it was part of a worldwide attempt to recreate and recapture the spirit of Parthenon architecture Page 3

#### Brief car boom

British car sales, after a brief and unexpected boom, will begin to fall in the next few months, according to the DRI Europe research group Page 17

#### Cruise threats

Threats have been made by telephone against Tarmac, the company which is building silos for cruise missiles at Greenham Common air base

#### Stores battle

Linfood, the supermarket group, said it would match a £41m increased offer from Safeway for the Key Markets chain Page 17

Merger move Delegates at the public employees' union conference will be asked to take steps to

#### encourage a merger with the health service union Page 2 Etna rethink

Scientists and technicians were considering the use of bulldozers in attempts to stop the lava flow from Mount Etna, after the partial failure of

#### Monaco winner

Keke Roseberg the Finish world champion, drove his British-built Cosworth Williams to victory in the Monaco Grand Page 19

Leader page, 11 Letters: On air crash injuries from Mr Peter Martin; Nuclear Harman; Parish records from Mr W. D. Pattinson Leading articles: Single issue pressure groups; Supporters of

Israel

Features, pages 8, 9,10 East-West trade, an accord that could wither uncovering Imperial Rome; a profile of Quentin Bell. Spectrum: The men behind Margaret Thatcher, first of a three-part series on the election campaign

Obituary, page 12 Mr Keith Lomas, Dr R. F.

Currey		keeping up the showers that		
Appis 12, 18 Arts 7 Business 16-18 Court 12 Crossword 26 Discrept 18	Prem Bonds 26 Religion 12 Saile Room 2 Science 2 Sport 19-21 TV & Radio 25	have saturated the country for the past two months, and the computer-generated weather maps show yet another low moving in next weekend.  The powerful new Cyber computer at the Met Office in Bracknell has been issuing remarkably accurate predic- tions this year, up to a week		

#### Thatcher will fly by Concorde to Williamsburg

The Prime Minister has decided to fly by Concorde to the Williamsburg summit May 28, interrupting her campaign.

The curse of mass unemployment" will be the main feature of Labour's attack on the Tory record, Mr Foot said yesterday.

• Labour has selected Mr John Tilley to fight Bermondsey, the seat lost in February by Mr Peter Tatchell.

Mrs Barbara Castle, the former Labour minister, asks whether the Iron Lady is losing her mettle (Page 10).

By Julian Haviland, Political Editor

omic summit of the seven main Saturday, May 28, and a return Western economic powers at flight, also by Concorde, via Williamsburg. Virginia, at the New York on the evening of end of May, But she will fly by Monday, May 30. Concorde, leaving London two days later than was first planned, and return about twelve hours earlier than planned.

An announcement confirming that she has resolved her doubts is expected soon. Mrs Margaret Thatcher has several times said publicly that she wanted to attend, and Sir Geoffry Howe, Chancellor of the Exchequer, and Mr Francis

Pym. the Foreign Secretary, have stongly advised it. But the Conservative Party's campaign planners were ner-vous at the prospect of her being absent from the country for several days within two weeks of polling day. That and her natural caution have combined to delay a public state-

At first Mrs Thatcher was to have paid a two-day official
visit to Washington for talks
with President Reagan before
goint on to Williamsburg.

Sir Geoffrey, Mr Pym, and
officials will be travelling in the
Royal Air Force VC10 which
would have carried the Prime Those arrangements were can-celled last week.

**Tatchell** 

'successor'

named

views, was chosen.

Workers' Control.

Mr Tilley, aged 41, and an

MP since a by-election in April

1978, sought the Southwark,

reapply for it. Mr Tatchell lost a

bitterly-contested by-election in

the south London seat in

February to Mr Simon Hughes

of the Liberal-SDP Alliance.

five years.

Mr John Tilley, whose

The Prime Minister has Office and Downing Street round-trip ticket will cost rather decided to interupt her election entail an outward flight by more than £2,400. campaign to attend the econ- Concorde to Washington on

> That will mean the loss of only one day's campaigning, the Saturday, because the Conservatives by tradition hesitate to appear on the hustings on Sunday, the Monday, being a



Jenkins's test Vote for jobs Spectrum Thatcher's mistake Leading article

public holiday, is regarded by all the parties as likely to prove

Minister, so the cost of Concorde tickets for her and her The travel plans now agred immediate staff will be borne by Parkinson will be on BBC between Conservative Central the Conservative Party. Each radio's World at One.

Mr Michael Foot criticized Mrs Thatcher yesterday for indecision over attending the Willaimsburg summit to which Labour attached much importance. The party wanted to see a big effort there to get the world back to full employment in international as well as national terms, he said.

He criticized her for saying, in an interview with The Times last week, that she did not formula" agreed there to get the world out of recession.

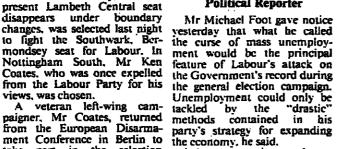
Of the main parties, the Conservatives will be last in the field with their manifesto, which will be published on Wednesday. That has not inhibited their campaigning,

Central Office has no know-ledge of any platform speeches by prominent Conservatives today; nevertheless, they are trooping to the broadcasting studios to open fire on the Labour manifesto as soon as it appears this morning.

Mrs Thatcher will be interviewed on ITN's News at One and News at Ten; Mr Cecil

#### Foot calls for 'spirit of Darlington'

By Philip Webster Political Reporter



take part in the selection Labour was going to change procedure for the new constitu- the opinion polls. which were ncy.

"not very agreeable at the moment" Mr Foot declared. been active in the running of What would happen over the the Bertrand Russell Peace coming weeks was that Labour Fundation and the institute for would "get the spirit of Darlington up and down the In 1965, while president of country", the spirit which had "The short sh

membership after attacking On the eve of the publication Labour Party policy on Vietof the Labour manifesto. Mr because she has had to increase nam. He was reinstated after Foot set out to rebutt the charge we years.

that his party's plans for a

Mr Coates faced five other multi-million pound reflation of candidates in the selection the economy in its first year will favout of scrapping Britain's conference, including Mr Eric lead to fast-rising inflation, and defences, "as the Tories lyingly Moonman, the former Labour defended the increased govern-

MP for Basildon. Mr Michael ment borrowing that would be of scrapping the Nato alliance. English, who was Labour MP required to implement it. for Nottingham West, which Mr Foot said that reflation disappears under reorganiza- need not be accompanied by tion, decided not to contest the inflation if it was accomplished

properly. Other countries had big budget deficits but their inflation rate had not risen. "It should be the aim of policies to control inflation but Bermondsey nomination after the decision by Mr Peter Tatchell last month not to

unemployment," he said on the BBC radio programme, The World This Weekend. Mr Foot said the money for Labour's alternative pro-gramme would come from

North Sea oil revenues, which he said the Government was secure nuclear superiority over pouring down the drain on the United States was a sensible mass unemployment, fron the reduced amount that would reduced amount that would appalling burden on their need to be paid out in unemployment benefit with the creation of jobs, and from emphasize that the defence borrowing.

problem in this drastic long- the agreement of Mr Denis term method, we will have Healey, his deputy leader. "We unemployment at four million have discussed together, we to five million for many years have worked together".



Mr Michael Foot: Drastic methods needed

ahead. If that happens it will destroy everything else."
Mr Foot predicted that Mrs Thatcher would be promising Nottingham City Labour Party, changed the whole atmosphere he was expelled from party in the course of a campaign.

The short, sharp reason why Mrs Thatcher has not carried out the pledge she gave at the The short, sharp reason why out the pledge she gave at the

> them to pay for mass unem-The Labour Party was not in say". Labour was not in favour establishing a non-nuclear de-

> fence policy. If cruise missiles were deployed in Britain it would make the achievement of any future arms-control agreement "well-nigh impossible," Mr Foot said. "We are determined not to go for a policy which would stop arms control agreements being made." he added. "We are determined to lead the way in

> stopping the nuclear arms race." Mr Foot said that there were some things on which the Russians were talking sense. To say that they did not want to secure nuclear superiority over approach. "It would mean an

policy to be outlined in "If we do not tackle the Labour's manifesto today had

#### KeepFalklandsout of election, says Nott

Sir John Nott, the former defence Defence Secretary, said yesterday that it would be deplorable if the Falklands war figured in the general election

His appeal is apparently directed as much to his former Cabinet colleagues, including Mrs Thatcher, not to make political capital out of the British victory, as to members

the Government's handling of the Falklands issue.

Sir John, photographed at his farm in Cornwall, told *The* Times in his first interview since he left Mrs Thatcher's cabinet,: "The Falklands has happened and it was a success but I would not want it to figure in the general election cam-

He said it had contributed importantly to the restoration of self-confidence in Britain, which was already well under way when the Falklands crisis began, but that the loss of life that resulted was a tragedy and should not become a party political issue during the election campaign. Photograph:

#### Arms race is US fault Mortimer

17th century castle here over

From Paul Routledge Labour Editor Scarborough

Mr James Mortimer, general secretary of the Labour Party, vesterday laid the blame for the acceleration of the nuclear arms race firmly at the door of the United States and President Reagan in particular.

In a departure from his perpered text on the issue he told the National Union of Public Employees' conference in Scarborough: "The initiative for the latest round in the arms race comes primarily from the US, and we should recognize

Union concluded the draft strategue arms limitation Treaty four years ago, the Soviet Government had ratified it but American Congress, prompted by politicians such as Mr Reagan, had declined to do

"We believe that there should be an independent British initiative", Mr Mortimer said. The Russians and Americans had sufficient nuclear weapons to blow up the world several times over and the addition of nuclear weapons by Britain did not aid the cause of peace.

"All it does is provide justification for the proliferation of nuclear weapons throughout the world. If it is good enough for Britain, it is good enough for Argentina, East Germany, Isreal and the Arab states. It would justify the possession of nuclear veapons and installation of nuclear bases in many other countries," Mr Mortimer said.

He added: "The existence of nuclear weapons and bases, particularly US bases in Britain, ensures that in the event of war we become an immediate target for annihilation. We have better things to do with the scarce resources in Britain than to add to nuclear weapons and bases."

NUPE workers are preparing a campaign of civil disobedience to disrupt the Government's nuclear defence exercises. Their leaders agreed yesterday to encourage the establishment of Campaign for Nuclear Disarmament groups in Delegates voted overwhelm-

ingly to call on 700,000 employees of the public services not to cooperate with any civil defence exercises and promised union protection for conscien-tious objectors.

#### Pym wants deal on rebate by June 9

From Ian Murray, Gymnich

The British Government rounding negotiations o the wants agreement on the size of long term deal make it difficult its 1983 EEC budget rebate to imagine real progress before before the election on June 9. the Stuttgart European summit Mr Francis Pym, the Foreign on June 6. Secretary, made this clear to his West Gernamy, now holding community counterparts at the presidency of the Council of their informal meeting in the Ministers, is therefore making a 17th century castle here over last effort to try to reconcile the

many differences before the the weekend. He left no doubt that he foreign ministers meet again. Over the week to come Hern would be looking for a firm commitment for a relate of Hans Werner Lautenschager, about £800m of the £1,200m the junior West German Britain is expected to owe the Foreign Minister, will be tourcommunity this year. And be appeared more confident that discover the answer to a he would succeed than he has number of specific questions

for some time. After the meeting he said that because a general election was that the British Government

negotiations easier. short-term deal unless there was to have figures agreed at next ing agreement for the comming agreement for the comming agreement for the comming agreement for the comming to have figures agreed at next week's meeting which could be

The major difficulties sur-

#### ing EEC capitals to try to before next week's meeting. There seemed little doubt

pending it seems to be making intended to be firm in its negotiations easier.

demands. Mr Pym told his But if Mr Pym was "reason- colleagues that it was a pity ably encouraged", there was an things were coming to a head, ominous warning from M but this was because they had Claude Cheysson, the French failed to honour last year's minister, that there could be no agreement to settle the problem by last November. He said after major progress on solving the the meeting that Britain wanted

agreed by the Stuttgrt summit. Continued on back page, col 5

#### War the only way, warning by Arafat

Yassir Arafat the Palestine Liberation Organization leader, yesterday said war was now the only way to change the balance of power in the Middle East, the Palestinian news agency Wafa

reported.
The agency said Mr Arafat was speaking to military officials of his Fatah group and to other PLO officials in Damas-

results of the present Arab impasse would be by adoption of the fighting decision and war on an official Arab level to change the balance of power in the region", the agency quoted Mr Arafat as saving

saying.

Effective war on the practical level is the only available means now of recharting the political map through an Arab military movement supporting the Palestinian-Lebanese national struggle."

The PLO would upset "imperialist American plans and say 'no' to Reagan and the programmes of his aggressive administration for Hegemony over the Arab region and control of its destinies", Mr

Arafat said.
"The PLO will resume its role of struggle to rehabilitate the Arab situation and emerge from the current Arab im-

It was one of the toughest statements Mr Arafat had made in several months and came amid tension in eastern Lcbanon, where Israeli troops are facing Syrian and PLO forces.

Mr Arafat's remarks ap peared to reflect his recent shift towards hardline Syria and away from moderate Jordan. with whom his talks on Middle East peace efforts broke down iast month.

His statement also coincided with warnings in the official Syrian media that Syria would try to torpedo a deal for the withdrawal of Israeli troops from Lebanon, expected to be signed this week.

Commenting on reports of a split among Palestininan fighters in eastern Lebanon, Mr Arafat said two visits he had made to their positions on Friday and Saturday had shown that "all Palestinian ranks and leadership are completely disciplined and committed to the unified Palestinian decision and Palestinian national unity

Wafa reported earlier that Mr Arafat intended to make more trips to his men's positions in the Bekaa valley in Lebanon. since he quit Beirut last August

during the Israeli siege. MARJAYOUN: Saad Haddad, the Israel-backed militia leader, said yesterday that the Lebanese Government would declare a "war of Liberation" against Syria if it refused to withdraw its estimated 40.000 troops from eastern and northern Lebanon. Syrians dig in, page 5 Leading article, page 13

#### Papal envoy stands by CND attack

By Nicholas Timmins Archbishop Bruno Heim, the Pope's representative in Britain, appears determined to stand by his attack on Mgr Bruce Kent, general secretary of the Cam-paign for Nuclear Disarmament despite the anger it has caused.

Archbishop Heim, who is convalescing in a clinic in West Germany after an operation in Britain, could not be contacted yesterday, but Mr Peter Bander, friend of the pro-nuncio, and his publisher, said that the archbishop had told him he did not wish to withdraw a single comma" from his statement

Mr Bander, who emphasized that he was not acting as a spokesman for the archbishop, said he spoke to Mgr Heim on Saturday, after details of a letter the archbishop is sending to members of the public who write to him appeared in The Cardinal Hume, Archbishop

of Westminster, went out of his way at the weekend to support Mer Kent He said: "I have great respect for Mgr Kent personally and for his integrity and commitment to peace".

He had renewed Mgr Kent's

permission to work for CND, he said, and there could be no difference among Christians over the ultimate aim of preventing nuclear war. Mgr Hein's letter said that

whether those advocating unilateralism were consciously sharing the Soviet ideology were "useful idiots" or "blinkered idealists" would have to be judged in individual cases. even in that of Bruce Kent". The Roman Catholic Bishop

in East London, Mgr Victor Guazzelli, said the pro-nuncio did not have the right to express the views in the public way he Forecast, back page | did.

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#### The outlook is for rain followed by rain

By Clive Cookson

Mr Coates (left) and Mr

The Meteorological Office weather computers foresee no end to the steady stream of Atlantic depressions which have already made this spring one of the wettest on record.

One large system of low pressure is expected to drift across Britain during the week, keeping up the showers that have saturated the country for the past two months, and the computer-generated weather maps show yet another low moving in next weekend. The powerful new Cyber

grammed to look beyond that, and official long-range forecasts are no longer issued. Some unofficial forecasters see the rains lasting well into June - and that is as far as any

reputable weatherman will go. Yesterday, heavy showers moved up the eastern side of the country, giving the London Weather Centre another half inch of rain and bringing May's total so far to 1.5 inches - close to the average of 1.8 inches for the whole month. April's rainfall, 3.9 inches, was a new

record for that month. meteorological Official spokesmen remain anxious to

play down the peculiarity of the

ordinary fluctuation of the sort that gives Britain some sort of abnormal weather every year, they say; no special factor, like dust from Mexico's El Chichon volcano, is required to explain our soggy spring. The atmos-pheric circulation is bringing excessive rainfall to the whole Western Europe, while Russia basks in unusual warmth and sunshine.

For an anusual spell of ampleasant weather, this wet spring is behaving quite well. The rain is falling regularly day after day, normally in ageable quantities, rather than in a few great deluges, so the water has a chance to run

off the land without causing serious flooding.

Because of the wet weather a lot of farmland is too waterequipment, and livestock and vegetable farmers are suffering particular hardship.

The AA yesterday reported that floods closed the A13 at Stanford le Hope, Essex, for two hours and several minor roads in the county were blocked too. The A120 at Bishops Stortford was passable only with extreme care.

The bookmakers William Hill yesterday reported a flood of money for various weather

#### Merger talks planned for 'super union' to unite a million

By Paul Routledge, Labour Editor

A new "super union" that highlighted the need for con-would unite a million workers siderable reduction in the trade in government employment is union and staff organizations being planned.

Delegates to the policy conference of the National the desire for maximum unity Union of Public Employees and joint action by most NHS (Nupe) will be urged today by workers. their leaders to approach the Confederation of Health Service Employees (Cohse) for a closer working relationship in the wake of last year's marathon National Health service strike.

Mr Rodney Bickerstaffe, general secretary of Nupe, said last night that such a step would be a "logical move" for two public service unions seeking to end low pay and forestall job cuts and the "privatization" of

Informal contacts on the setting up of a liaison committee between the two unions were held just before the recent death of Mr Albert Spanswick, general secretary of Cohse, and those discussions were regarded as the first step towards a possible amalgamation.

The name of the new union would probably be the Confederation of Public Employees. If it is established it will represent nearly a million workers in the NHS, local government, univer-sities, the water industry and similar services.

It would vie in size with the giant engineering union and become the third largest affiliate to the Labour Party, with a block vote of about 800,000. The motion being discussed

today comes from seven hospital and district branches of Nupe. It calls on delegates to recognize that the experience of last year's pay dispute "has the merger discussions.

The dispute demonstrated

ference therefore calls upon the executive council to begin positive negotiations through the officers of the TUC on the question of Nupe's amalga-mation with other health

service trade unions. "In particular, conference proposes that the union immediately starts discussions and negotiations with Cohse on the possibilities of an amalga-mation or federation into one

The motion continues: "Con-

operating in the NHS

Similar proposals from branches will be discussed at the Cohse policy conference in mid-June. Industrial logic points towards a merger but there are some political differences between the two unions, with Nupe supporting the left within the Labour party on most issues while Cohse is traditionally regarded as a right-wing union. Cohse's general secretary, Mr David Williams, was elected to the Labour Party national executive committee with rightwing support, while Nupe's deputy general secretary, Mr

However, minor changes in parties. the composition of Nupe's executive, which yesterday confirmed the left in its strong position, are unlikely to affect

#### Union may black rig firm to aid dismissed divers

Sub-Sea Offshore, the American firm which dismissed 26 divers at the weekend for taking part in a sit-in on a North Sea part in a strint on a Notice Sea production platform, has been threatened with industrial action by the National Union of Scamen (NUS).

The union says it will shut down 14 Sub-Sea Offshore work sites and black three support vessels unless the firm's management enters into talks on union recognition by tomorrow. Warren Duncan, the union's spokesman for divers. said he had telexed the com-

pany last week suggesting a cooling-off period, followed by discussions over union recognition and the fate of the 16 "If the deadline is not divers. met, we have only one choice, we would call an official dispute", he added.

The dismissed divers are al members of the Professional Divers' Association. Their sitin, over union recognition and bonuses, ended last week after ern platform.

#### Odhams printing plant in Watford to be closed

By Barrie Clement, Labour Reporter

Mr Robert Maxwell, chairman of the British Printing and with Mr Maxwell's plans for Communications Corporation, BPCC's plant at Park Royal, in has announced the closure of Odhams plant in Watford, Hertfordshire, which employs in spite of an agreement with

1.6000 workers. It will be merged with Sun Printers, also in Watford, to create, Mr Maxwell siad, "one of the most competitive, varied and efficient printing services in

the world". The company had agreed with four unions representing engineers, electricians and known as Odhams-Sun Print-

committee.

The arrangement contrasts north London, which has been dogged by industrial problems national union officials.

Mr Maxwell said that the Odhams agreement, which involves "substantial" numbers of voluntary redundancies, "makes if immediately possible

to install web-offset presses and electronic make-up systems". The company, which turned a £1.2m pretax loss in 1981 into printers on the "orderly clos- a £12.4m profit last year, is ure" of Odhams and the turning the old site into an 18creation of a new division acre industrial estate, with possible provision for a store



Campaign commentators: Members of the BBC's team to cover the election photographed on the eve of intensive broadcasting of the campaign. They are (front row, left to right) David Dimbleby, Sue Lawley, Jan Leeming, Robin Day; (back row) John Timpson, John Tusa, Jimmy Young, Nick Ross, Fred Emery, Peter Snow. (Photograph: Chris Harris).

#### Youth jobs publicity to go ahead

By a Staff Reporter

A £1m government advertising campaign for the new Youth Training Scheme is to start today, in spite of Whitehall fears that it may be seen as politically controversial. The Manpower Services Com-mission (MSC), who operate the scheme, had imposed a pub-licity blackout, this was relaxed John Sawyer, won a seat on the licity blackout, this was relaxed executive with left-wing backagreement of the main political

The television advertising is intended to tell 400,000 youths aged 16 who are due to leave school during the next two months that the Government will pay them £25 a week to train for a year in industry or community projects. The MSC has spent £2m on persuading employers to provide the

training.

The scheme is bound to play a large part in Conservative claims to be tackling unemployment: and though the oppo-sition parties support the idea of youth training, this particular scheme has been fiercely attacked by some Labour leaders including Mr Neil Kinnock, the

shadow Education Sectretary. Whitehall fears that the advertising might be seen to be profiving capital for the Tories has been heightened by the fact that Mr David Young, the businessman brought in to run interunion arguments and a the Manpower Services. Comcourt interdict ordering them to mission, is a close political ally leave Chevron's Ninian North- of Mr Norman Tebbit, the Secretary of State for Employment, and Sir Keith Joseph.

Mr Young has agreed to remain silent until after the election and cancelled a scheduled appearance at a public event in Sunderland last Tues-

 Poverty wages are an important cause of economic wastage and inefficiency as well as hardship and injustice, the Low Pay Unit states in a booklet published today (our Labour Reporter writes).

The unit argues for a legally enforced national minimum wage for the seven million low paid workers who carn less than

The report, The Case for a National Minimum Wage, estimates that the number of families forced to rely on family income supplement has doubled since 1979, and it blames government policies for the deteriorating position of the low

#### Firm threatened over silos

Threats have been made against Tarmac, which is building the Greenham Common cruise missile silos, the company said yesterday.

A telephone call to the company's head office in Bilston, in the West Midlands,

action, or threats of that warned it of attacks on employees unless the company gives up the contract. A call to one of Tarmac's Yorkshire depots said that trucks would In South Yorkshire tyres have been let down on lorries in Tarmac's livery but driven

symbols have been daubed on a show house in gloss paint. A Tarmac spokesman said the telephone calls had come from people "purporting to be supporters of the peace move-ment. But we would be very surprised if CND were in-

by owner-drivers, and CND

volved in this. CND is running a campaign against Tarmac and there have been demonstrations outside Tarmac offices, but the company spokesman said: "In our dealings with CND they have always been peaceful and amicable; there has been no hostility".

Mrs Joan Ruddock, chairman of CND, said the threats had no connexion with CND.

Sellafield

rejected

cancer link

Renewed speculation on links

between increases in cancer

cases in Cumbria and radiation emissions from the Sellafield

rejected by a specialist in community medicine in the

Dr Peter Tiplady, health

officer for east Cumbria and

author of a report on the incidence of cancer in the

county, said that the 60 per cent

increase between 1979 and 1980

in the number of cases among

men of myeloma a particularly

virulent form of bone cancer,

could not be laid at the door of

Myeloma may be caused by

radiation, and the disease was

highlighted in a recent tele-

vision documentary about

to suggest a connexion," Dr

iplady said. "Seven cases of myeloma were reported in south-west Cumbria when the

statistical average suggested there should be only 4.5 cases in

a two-year period. That was a

60 per cent increase. In the

whole of the Barrow-in-Furnesi

district there was a total of 538

Dr Tiplady added that while

the increase could be influenced

by different diagnostic pro-cedures, it was generally felt that it was real rather than

cancer cases in that time."

former Sellafield workers.

"It would be very speculative

Sellafield.

Cumbria.

"We have a working party dealing with the issues of firms involved in nuclear pre-parations, but that group, like all our other groups, is committed to non-violence and our campaign has never, and will never, endorse violent camp whatever happened.

MPs told committees may

not query security bodies

By Peter Hennessy
The Fovernment has denied Last year a liaison committee

that Commons select com-mittees have the right to inquire foreign affairs committees

discuss the Government's state-

Thatcher's 'rough style

disturbed Whitehall

Mrs Margaret Thatcher en- performance will be defended in

Women from the Greenham Common peace camp launched an appeal for funds yesterday. saying the camp had reached a crisis over its future. The appeal came after bailiffs evicting the women from land near the base impounded three cars to sell if the women do not pay £1,000 in costs awarded by the High Court and a further £1,000 for the eviction.

Miss Jane Hickman, the women's solicitor, said: "The financial situation at Greenhan is extremely serious because the women at the camp have incurred a lot of expenditure on leaflets, trans-

port and recent legal action". Mrs Helen John, one of the peace women, described the council's move as "legalized theft". One of the impounded cars belonged to a German woman visiting the camp who would not have been involved with the earlier actions, and Mrs John said none of the

into the Security Service (MI5).

the Secret Intelligence Service

(MI6) or the Government Communications Headquarters (GCHQ).

The all-party liaison com-

mittee, the body comprising all

select committee chairmen, was

due to meet last Thursday to

ment, which was contained in a

letter to their chairman. Mr

Edward du Cann, Conservative

MP for Taunton. Their meeting

was cancelled because of the

The letter, sent by Mr John Biffen, Leader of the House,

reaffirms the convention that

ministers shall not provide

tered Downing Street ready to

give civil servants heli until she

was satisfied they were produc-

ing results, Sir John Hoskyns,

her former senior policy adviser, will disclose in a tele-

Speaking on the Panorama programme on BBC I, entitled Who Rules Britain?, Sir John

tells Mr Michael Cockerell: "I

think that is was such a

departure from the rather gentlemanly style of Whitehall

that people took it rather

Whitehall's attitudes

vision interview tonight.

"very unreasonable"

about their activities.

calling of the general election.

in the High Court action. She said the financial crisis would make it difficult for the women to sustain their action, but they would remain at the

 A fand to help people who get into financial difficulties as a result of civil disobedience

The Peacemakers Relief Society has been created with the support of the Quakers, peace campaigners and leading figures in CND at a time when direct action against nuclear bases is about to

The fund stands at about £2,000 and has made three grants - £50 each to two peace camps and £100 for a Greencounsel's opinion,

against onclear bases and other military installations is to be launched.

increase.

Founders of the fund include the Rev Dr Keuneth Greet, secretary of the Methodist Conference and cochairman of the World Disarmament Campaign, Mr Malcolm Harper, Director of the United Nations Association, and Mrs Joan Raddock, chairman of CND.

already enjoyed the right to

That report and Mr Biffen's reply are

backbenchers as the opening

bids in a dialogue rather than as conclusive exchanges. Whoever

wins the general election, however, the issue will be

Under a Labour government,

backbenchers would be pushing

at an open door. The party is

discuss sensitive material

the programme by Sir Douglas

Wass, who retired last month as

Permanent Secretary to the Treasury. He describes as most

unfair" Sir John's claim that

senior officials adopted a policy

of giving Mrs Thatcher time in

the expectation that experience

scepticism completely . . . . I had a great many instances in

"I would not say the present Government was immune to

would blunt her radicalism.

#### Woman who knew spy: stood in local poll

Science report

Aural clue

to when

whales left

the land

By Clive Cookson

The Fossi's of ancestral whales which lived on land

about 50 million years ago

have been found in Pakistan.

The discovery, by a group of

The primitive whale fossils.

mainly on land. It did not have

left and right earbones are

isolated from one another.

The remains of Pakicetus

were unearthed from sedimen-

same strata contained fossils

subcontinent from the rest of

"Enticed by an abundance

transition happened between

A full-sized Pakicetus skull

probably at least oft long and

300 lb in weight. Source: Science (vol 220, pp403-406)

©Nature-Times News Service, 1983

Computer

crime at

£2m a day

dishonest employees to steal: more than £2m a day from their

companies, according to the

Guarantee Society, a subsidiary

The society said insurance

payments for crimes committed

by employees in commerce and

industry increased by 40 per-

cent last year. "With the advent-

of new technology and compu-

terized services, criminal fraud,

by company employees is.

becoming increasingly difficult to detect. Mr. Douglas Procter,

Home Office statistics quoted

by the society show that the number of fraud offences in

England and Wales increased

from 106,671 in 1981 to 123,101 last year.

The society gave as an example of fraud a company

director who signed cheques

drawn in his favour. He

balanced the books by forging-

suppliers' invoices and inflating the stock figures. The loss was

Roadside 'safe'

A suspected abandoned safe turned out to be a Midlands

Electricity Board junction box

cemented into the ground after West Midlands police i traffic division sent a Land-Rover

with towing gear and the uniformed branch sent con-stables to push

A member of the public had

reported to Halesowen police

station a safe on the soad verge.

Youth drowned:

A youth who drowned after

defeats police

the society's manager, said:

of the insurance firm General

New technology is beloing

By John Witherow The woman who was condemned by the Security

Commission for not exposing Geoffery Prime, the spy, stood unsuccessfully as a Conservative candidate in the local elections on May 5.

Miss Dorothy Barsby, who US palaeoutologists, seems to failed to report Prime's spying solve an important mystery of for the Russians while he was mammalian evolution: when working at the Government did whales take to the sea?
Communications Headquarters
The primitive whale foss Communications Heacquarters (GCHQ) at Cheltenham, won only 92 votes in Swanscombe ward, in Dartford, Kent, and the rocky hills of the Indus walley. They consist of the walley. They consist of the lands walley. They consist of the

came last in a field of six.

She was proposed by Mr
Tony Gillham, chairman of the
Darford Conservative Party,
who described her yesterday as
"attractive, intelligent and a
"attractive, intelligent and a "attractive, intelligent and a Professor Philip Gingerich, good conversationalist who was of the University of Michigan. said that although the skull's anatomical details clearly interested in party matters".

Miss Barsby was later selec ted by a committee to fight a showed it to be a whale, its ear ward that had been a Labour was that of an animal living stronghold: "To some extent she was a paper candidate. She the directional "sonar" system was never going to be elected, of modern whales, in which the was never going to be elected, but some of them, go on to better things", Mr Gillham said. Miss Barsby, aged 34, is a friend of Prime's first wife, Helena who told her that Deima Helena, who told her that Prime tary rocks of continental had confessed to spying for the rather than marine origin. The

Neither woman approached land, including hoofed mamformer personnel officers. Russians nine years before he former personnel officer who had lived in Dartford for 18 Gingerich, Pakicetus probably

months, told an MI5 investigat-ing officer that she knew of no reason why Prime should not once separated the Indian handle secret documents. The Security Commission Asia "We speculate that described her behaviour as ancestral whales initially were "disgraceful", but Mr Gillham land mammals who, feeding on said that is was too early to both meat and fish, colonized

form a judgment and she had the sea shore," he said. "Enticed by an abin by the security officer believing of fish, they then moved she had answered all his offshore and gradually made questions.

Offshore and gradually made their home in the sea." That "When she was interviewed

she thought the vetting officer 50 million and 40 million years would press her into telling ago: something about Prime, but instead he asked her about would have been 18in long and oin wide, with a wolf-like herself. It is very convenient that the officer is now dead and snout. The shape of the rest of all the mud is now being thrown the body is speculative, beat Dorothy and Helena and not cause no other bones have yet him", he added -Mr Gillham denied that her

standing as a local Conservative candidate could affect the general election campaign of Mr Robert Dunn, the Tory MP who was elected to the Dartford seat in the 1979 election with a majority of 1,392. He said that Miss Barsby

becane friendly with Mrs Prime while she was a pupil at a local grammar school near Dartford. They had maintained their friendship when Miss Barsby went to live in London and after Mrs Prime married in

When it was discovered that neither woman had attempted to reveal Prime's espionage activities government legal advisers considered prosecution but found that there was no evidence that either had committed a criminal offence.

Mr Gillhan said that Miss Barsby had been in contact with her parents to assure them that she was well, but she had given no indication where she was staving or when she would return to her home in London

pledged to enact a statute regulating the secret services, and a select committee to scrutinize them. A new Conservative government might be prepared to Parliament with information on allow more access and inforthe security and intelligence mation for select committees, services, or answer questions which would meet in camera to

#### policies rejected Mr Charles Haughey, leader

was "a massive rejection" of the Dublin Correspondent writes). The result has been inter-

preted in Dublin as disappointing for Dr FitzGerald, whose coalition Government has been trying to push through unpopu-

Despite Mr Haughey's claim the easy victory for his party's candidate. Mr Cathal Coughlan, a school teacher, did not reflect any big swing to the Fianna Fail

the last four years of ministers deciding to do things which perhaps we had reservations doubling of votes for the candidate of the left-wing Workers' Party. Mr Seamus' Rogers got 2,992 votes. civil servants had reservations about - but we have imple-

#### Road, Dartford: Haughey claims **FitzGerald**

of the Opposition in the Irish Republic, claimed yesterday that his Fianna Fail party's victory in the Donegal, South-west by-election on Saturday policies of the government of Dr Garret FitzGerald (Our

party.

A surprise in the poll was the

falling from a capsized dinghy at Marlow, Buckinghamshire was named yesterday as Kevin Lynch, aged 17 of St Albans, Hertfordshire. Fagan remand

#### Michael Fagan, of Holloway,

north London, was remanded in custody for social and medical reports until June 2 by Highbury Corner magistrates on Saturday after admitting assaulting three policemen

#### £70,000 robbery

Two gunmens wearing balaclava beimets stole more than £70,000 in wages from the Bouverie Street offices of the News of the World and The Sun in London on Saturday.

Overseas selling prices OverSea6 selling prices

Assirts Selling prices

Assirts Selling prices

Assirts Selling Selection

Ben 60: Cassade Selection Selection

Der 50: Cassade Selection Selection

Der 7,00: Palling Mack 7,00: France Price

Holland G 3,284, 3,50; Green-Drice

Holland G 3,284, 3,50; Green-Drice

Holland G 3,284, 3,50; Green-Drice

Holland G 3,284, 3,50; Green-Britan LD

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Jackson LJ 4,00; Luwasi B0 6,50;

Jackson LJ 4,00; Luwasi B0 6,50;

Madeira Ese 120; Mackenbourg LJ 33;

K7 7,50; Grand GR 6,50; Der 7,80; Many

Portugal Ese 120; Getter Pulsetin Res 12;

Arabit SR 4AC; Selector Selection Spelia-Pes

100; Seveten Str 8,00; Selection Selection

LSA 31,50; UAE Der 7,00; Yupotavia Din

Est 130; UAE Der 7,00; Yupotavia Din

Est 31,50; UAE Der 7,00; Yupotavia Din

#### Timex settlement fails

Union leaders at the Timex factory in Dundee, Tayside, are likely today to urge workers to reject a peace formula and continue their five-week occupation. A 10-point plan agreed between national union leaders and Mr Frederick Olsen, the

owner of the company, has been rejected by the committee controlling the occupation. Shop stewards met last night to consider their recommendation to a mass meeting and it was thought they agreed with the stand taken by the

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Information on these sales on:

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For details of sales at Christie's South Kensington,

85 Old Brompton Road, London SW7.

Tel: (01) 581 2231/3679.

please contact:

19th at 11a.m. A Dis-

tinguished Collection of

Furniture

On Friday, the company dancy would become compul-

postponed court action to sory again. remove the occupying workers. 

Miners at Cardowan colliebut it will now press for a writ ry, near Glasgow, were unrepenwhen the hearing at the tent yesterday over the rough Edinburgh Court of Session handling they gave Mr Albert reconvenes on Wednesday. Wheeler, the Scottih National

Occupation of the factory began when 120 employees refused to accept compulsory redundancy, supported by 220 others dismissed last week. The company offered to rescind the dismissals and enforce redun-dancies for 90 days while voluntary severances were sought. If sufficient volunteers did not come forward, redun-

Important Private Cellar

of Finest Claret and

Coal Board director artificial, and something the About a hundred voted medical authorities in the area overwhelmingly to begin an would be looking at. Work had official dispute to fight the begin to discover whether any proposed closure of their pit at of the myeloma sufferers were Shotts, near Glasgow. A branch meeting of the national Union of Mineworkers in Glasgow agreed to invoke nationally agreed colliery review pro-

Directors' pay 'doubled' after privatization

Directors of state industries that have been privatized in the are investigating a contract for past four years have received the lease of publichouse video pay rises of between 28 and 108 equipment from Telejector, the per cent in their first year since firm which came close to denationalization, according to signing an exclusive agreement a trade union booklet out today to screen next season's league (our Labour Reporter writes).

The Labour Research De-partment, which studied 14 state industries since the Conservatives came to power, concludes: "The evidence shows clearly that workers and the public lose from privatization – while big business takes the profits."

The report found that speculative gains on the shares of the companies in the first day of trading amounted to between 3 and 34 per cent. Less than a sixth of those who bought shares in Cable and Wireless. British Aerospace and Amersham still hold them.

#### convinced in any way that it is related to the nuclear present in west Cumbria. Telejector contract

"It is not an alarming increase in itself, and I am not

Avon and Somerset Police

does not involve wholesale fraud". London and Liverpool Trust,

# investigated

football (Clive Cookson writes). The investigation arose from one complaint against Telejector, and no more than five statements have been taken. A police spokesman said: "This

Telejector's parent company, is launching its own investigation, with the help of the publican who made the complaint Mr Michael Robinson, a London and Liverpool Trust director, said yesterday that the number of Telejector installations was increasing despite

astic

sensitively.

#### Sale room

#### Enthusiastic bidding for royal jewels By Geraldine Norman, Sale Room Correspondent

nderlined by Sotheby's weekend sales. A Geneva jewel sale included state regalia of the Qajar rulers of Iran, unseated by the Pahlevis in 1925, and they were bid far beyond the estimate. In New York Sotheby's sold lacquer with a royal Japenese provenance and the bidding was equally enthusi-

In Geneva a cushion-cut diamond weighing 74.65 carats mounted with a border of small diamonds, a pin, an aigrette to the military cap of the last Qajar shah, Ahmed – as attested by a late photograph – sold for 462,000 Swiss francs (estimate 300,000 to 400,000 francs) or £137,910.

There was also his imperial dress sword, the front of the hilt recent adverse publicity in the and scabbard encrusted with rose-cut diamonds, at 143,000

The romance of royalty was francs (estimate 40,000-70,000 \$7,000-\$40,000) or £15,617; the inderlined by Sotheby's week-francs) or £42,686.

On the death of Ahmed both mate: \$7,000-\$10,000) and the items passed to his heirs and thence to his grandchildren, who had sent them for sale.

The three-session Geneva jewel sale on Friday totalled £3,427,246. with 39 per cent left unsold. Sotheby's commented that there were plenty of people buying but they shied away from lots with high reserves.

a black and gold lacquer writing unsold. set made for the imperial

le) made \$27,300 (estimate which therefore failed to sell.

bunddi (box) \$13,200 (estimate; \$7,000 \$10,000) or £8,148. All-three pieces are decorated with flowering cherry trees on hilly landscapes in black and gold lacquer of the late Edo period (nineteenth century).

The Sotheby's sale of carved

neisuke and lacquer was only 3 from lots with high reserves.

Sotheby's New York sale of devoted to painting, ceramice lapanese works of art included and arms was 35 per cent. The two-day Sotheby sale in household and recorded as New York devoted to Latin

belonging to the Emperor Meiji American art on Thursday and by 1886. They were presented to Friday totalled £1,116,890, with a private collector in Washing. 38 per cent unsold. Sotheby's ton in exchange for a biological commented that the many abstract. His described had speculators who had bought in sent them for sale. The suzuribako (writing tab high reserves on the pictures.

#### 'Millions' of homes at risk from hidden fault that weakens outer walls

By Baroz Phillips, Property Correspondent

exposed areas are potentially at years for the problem to show by a structrual surveyor. risk from serious structural itself. faults that have cost owners up. If the defect is caught early

than nine million homes were would cover replacement ties or built, many using cavity wall a new type of cavity wall method of construction, which insulating foam which acts as a surveyors say is beginning to structural support. show evidence of faults that can But if the house lead to callapsing walls.

It is impossible to be precise about the number of homes can total £20,000. affected; cavity wall construction has been in use since the wall ties is regarded as a early century, but did not problem affection houses built carly century, but did not become a widespread method of building until the 1920's.

Some experts believe, however, that as many as half of that the defect had been Britain's 21 million houses have discovered in postwar houses as cavity walls. Mr Malcolm well.

Hollis, chartered building surveyor who predicts that by the horizontal cracks in the outer end of the century about seven million homes will need remedial treatment.

At the heart of the matter are the metal "ties", used to hold the metal "ties", used to hold householders who believe the inner and outer sections of their homes show signs of wall together. There is growing possible tie failure should ask a evidence of serious erosion which renders them useless.

Mr Adrian Jones, a chartered building surveyor with the Sussex firm of King & Chasemore, says cavity wall tie failure is causing problems "as never insurance policies do not before." which could lead to the callapse of many houses built As Mr Hollis points out it is fore the Second World War. impossible to get insurance "When the ties rust away the cover against old age, of which this problem is a symptom. before the Second World War. walls are left in two halves, each

insufficiently strong to stand Mr Jones admits that in alone. A house in this condition Sussex he ehas only come across may be falling apart", Mr Jones

The problem is coming to light now because most houses show signs of this potentially cavity walls in those areas were from before the turn of the serious structural problem. He showing signs of failure.

Millions of homes in the century were built with solid warns potential buyers of a North, in East Anglia, on the walls, so there were no ties to house built during that period Cost and in other rust. It has taken forty to eighty to have the property examined

to £20,000 to rectify.

Between 1890 and 1940 more be as low as £1,000, which

But if the house is structur-ally unstable then repairs for an average three bedroom home

Although the corrosion of

wall, which if unattended would widen. The outer wall can also bulge to the point where it "pops" and collapses.

qualified chartered building surveyor to carry out a detailed inspection of the property. But he must have the right equipment, such as fibre optic probes.
It is thought that most

Mr Jones admits that in a handul of homes which were virtually collapsing, but says Mr Hollis agreed that prob-there are many more which ably 5 per cent of all homes with

The problem is not confined to privately owned homes. A council estate in the Aighurth district of Liverpool is suffering from an advanced form of tie

It was only discovered after residents applied to buy their homes. Surveyors showed that the walis were dangerously close to collapsing repair bills could total £18,000.

A spokesman for Liverpool City Council commented last before the Second World War, a week that tie failure was a spokesman from the Building common problem in the city, it Research Advisory Bureau said was not surprising that the tenants had encountered it.

Mr Hollis said that areas particularly exposed to wet and windy conditions were prone to

"In Liverpool they had enormous problems on council estates with ties that have gone, resulting in the outer wall bowing considerably."

Mr Hollis said that when the ties completely eroded most of the wieght was borne by the outer wall, which was not strong enough. In the worse cases, the outer walls collapses.

He believed that at least 5 per cent of bouses in the North. in London and on the South Coast which have been inspected show signs of the problem. Unfortunately, only about one house in 10 is surveyed. So it could be more widespread.

Mr Hollis agreed that prob-



Pincer movement; Nichola Johnson, aged two and a half (left) coming face to face with a live Scottish lobster at Billingsgate Market open day in London yesterday. (Photograph John Voos).

#### Group call for inquiry into sentencing by JPs

By Peter Evans, Home Affairs Con espondent

Alternatives to Prison (RAP) 4.14 per cent in Warwickshire. has asked for a judicial inquiry

in sentencing practice by magistrates courts. That is disclosed, it says, by the compilation during the past decade from Home Office statistics of an lors to the wide variations, "no annual league table of rates of practical action has been taken

The latest figures showed that concern for the basic rights of 1981 was a bad year for fair their fellow citizens."

RAP says individual cases 13.23 per cent of male adult from Newbury or Dorset cannot

The Bristol group of Radical 9.39 per cent and a low figure of "Individual benches within by the European Court of Human Rights into "the maladministration of local justice in England and Wales".

It says that there is no Blyth Valley Bench in Northjustification for wide variations umberland, 22.6 per cent,

compared with 1.6 per cent. Though RAP has drawn the attention of successive Home Secretaries and Lord Chanceladult imprisonment by the to curb the powers which some magistrates abuse with so little

offenders directly to jail, com- be referred to the European pared with a national average of Court of Human Rights

#### Trainee GP miscarries after 75-hour shift

up its campaign for shorter a miscarriage. working hours after a young The article concludes that the pregnant trainee doctor was case "demonstrates the sort of said to have miscarried as a thing that doctors have put up

began at 9am on a Friday. her consultant refused per- weekend shifts. no more than an hour's rest at a action.

said to have miscarried as a thing that doctors have put up result of over-work. The inci- with for much too long, and involved dent was described in last why something needs to be week's Doctor magazine by Dr done urgently. Clearly neither Jane Bernal, a member of the the hospital nor the Department 5,000-strong Nedical Practioners Union. She said the has any intention of doing trainee doctor working at an anything about making sure this inner city children's hospital, sort of thing does not happen who was three months' preg- Dr Bernal, who leads the who was three months' preg-nant, fell ill at the beginning of a union's junior doctors' section, 75-hour weekend shift which said they were demanding a began at 9am on a Friday. minimum 60-hour working

mission because no other doctor Dr Bernal said the woman was available. Although she was did not want to be named, and vomiting, and had diarrhoea, did not identify the hospital or she carried on working and health authority, but said the treated about 100 patients with doctor was considering legal

#### **Doctors** tune in by phone to baby's heart

By Pearce Wright For ten days, doctors listened to the heart of an unborn baby by telephone because its mother, aged 31, lived 14 miles from the hospital and had no transport. She was also a diabetic who had experienced complications in the latter stages of an earlier pregnancy.

A method of monitoring the baby's progress over the public telephone network was devised by Dr Kevin Dalton, Dr Andrew Dawson and Mr Nigel Gough, an electronics specialist, of the department of obstetrics and gynaecology at the Welsh National School of Medicine in

The procedure began after the thirty-fourth week of pregnancy. In spite of the cost of telephone charges, monitoring the patient from home each day cost less than 6 per cent of the daily hospital bed charges and the share of the equipment for examining the baby's heart. Heartbeats arriving at the obstetric unit appeared instan-taneously on a computer display screen.

An account of the procedure A doctor's union has stepped stretch. On the Tuesday she had of the British Medical Journal. complications and involved five people at home and ten in hospital.

A small "squawk box" is placed on the wonam's abdominal wall.

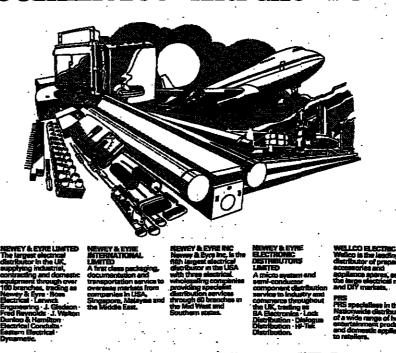
Made by Soncaid, a specialist firm of medical equipment suppliers, it consists of an electronic detector and a loudspeaker. The mouthpiece of the telephone is placed beside the She asked to go home, but week and the abolition of long loudspeaker for the heartbeat to be transmitted.

In the case quoted, the daily link between home and hospital continued until irregularities were detected and the woman was admitted to hospital, where she gave birth to a normal baby.

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#### Burial ground find fills historical gap By David Nicholson-Lord

A couple using a metal In one grave a woman was detector have uncovered a buried with a coin behind her burial ground in West Sussex ear, indicating the belief that the which may cast new light on the "ferryman" required payment period after the Romans left for transporting the souls of the

The find was revealed at a The find was revealed at a The farmland site, at East public meeting in Chichester on Marden, on the South Downs in Saturday. Thirty volunteers will West Sussex, has been covered start intensive excavations in with soil until the main dig July on the early medieval, or begins. It is under guard and Dark Ages, burial ground, protected by a buil to deter which is thought to contain would-be robbers. hundreds of graves.

Among items found so far are excavations at Chichester, said: silver and bronze jewelry. There is a great gap in our described as of high quality, knowledge which could be filled coins, rings, buckles and spear-heads. One brooch from Jut-t is believed that the ground Britain in the wake of the and there has been no certainty Romans, settled in Sussex. Among the graves that have successors in the area. It is

been examined are those of a considered to be significant that warrior of 6ft 3in, who was the remains are of Jutes rather buried with his spear, and a than Saxons. wealthy woman buried with her handbag containing Roman Uncovering Imperial Rome

#### **Lord Elgin** rejects Greek claim

By Ronald Faux

Lord Elgin and Kincardine said yesterday that he would approve of the return of the Eigin Marbles to Greece as part of a worldwide attempt to recreate and recapture the great spirit of the Parthenon architec-

However, he dismissed the present case being put by the Greek Government for their Mr Alec Down, director of weak as water".

The Greek Government are to make a formal claim for the return of the sculptures, removed by a forebear of Lord land, has been dated at about was used for burials for 300 Elgin from the Parthenon in the AD 400 and appears to indicate years. Chichester was one of the nineteenth century with the that the Jutes, who colonized main Roman centres in Britain approval of the Greek autho-

about the identity of their Neither the British Government nor the British Museum have shown any sympathy in the past for the Greek claims to the marbles, and Lord Elgin believed that the present demands, however engagingly expressed by Miss Melina Mercouri, the Greek Minister of Culture, would not win sym-

pathy.

"They are merely saying that thing to go from 'I want one thing to go from your museum to my museum'

"But if an attempt is made to recapture the entire spirit of the great architecture by bringing together the Parthenon collect-

return of the Elgin Marbles will channels or by Miss Mercouri,

#### press of distortion leader of the Greater London wouldn't vote for him myself". Council, today accused newspapers of portraying him as a "Clearly no one in Britain

Livingstone accuses the

raving lunatic". He says in the

over one million people without newspapers. But instead we reporters, editors or owners could just extend the existing twisting what I want to say". laws which control political lastitute of Contemporary Arts If he believed everything he balance."

wants to see censorship of the

#### magazine Tithits that newspapers, but there are now so few lons from around the world, papers have become "propaleft and there is so little choice then that would be different." ganda sheets" for their editors in political terms that some sort or owners. • ATHENS: It is still not clear whether the request for the Tithits has given Mr Livingstone a regular column. He said he had jumped at the chance of millionaire Australians coming Ministry through diplomatic contributing a column "to reach over here to buy up our

#### 'Inquest' decides Mozart was murdered by person unknown

By Christopher Warman, Arts Correspondent

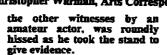
Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart, who was buried in a pauper's grave the day after his death in 1791, was murdered, a "jury" decided on Saturday. After listening to two hours

of evidence on the circumstances surrounding the composer's death, the "jury", at the Brighton Festival, remained divided in its opinion, but less than half of the 250 believed that he had died of natural causes, as the official version has it.

A majority returned a "verdict" of murder, but dis-puted which of three suspects was guilty. Finally Franz Hofdemel, a Viennese court offficial and husband of Mozart's piano pupil, Magda-iena, possibly helped by his mistress, emerged as chief villain, with 60 votes to support his golit.

Sussmayr, Mozart's composition pupil and lodger and thought to be the lover of his wife, Constanza, received 39 votes. Salieri, the court Kapellmeister, who has already gained a bad name through Peter Shaffer's play Amadeus, was thought guilty by 28

The proceedings of this "inquest" provoked high pas-sions and Salieri, played like



Poor Mozart. If Shaffer's play had him turning in his grave, this event would have had him spinning.

The "inquest" was presided

over the Mr Michael Hutchinson, QC, who acted as the



and, like all good had prepared his judges, mming-up before hearing the witnesses. The idea for the "inquest" came from Mr Ian Hunter. artistic director of the festival. whose theme is the last years of Mozart's life.

It sought answers to the question why Mozart, the most popular composer in Vienna, was buried hastily in a pauper's grave on December 6. 1791. Crowds had gathered outside his house as he lay dying, yet only a dozen attended his funeral and three went to the graveside.

The evidence was gathered by Mr Simon Whitworth, 2 barrister, who prepared briefs to be presented by three other barristers. It claimed that Mozart was not a pauper, was not depressed or worn out and was not an anrecognized failure.

Those claims are based on research by Mr Francis Carr, who is writing a book on the subject, and by Professor Horace Fitzpatrick. The mystery of why Mozart was buried in a pauper's grave

when a third-class buriel giving him a single grave had been arranged remains unre-Everyone enjoys good, mysterious inquest, and at the end of the proceedings Mr Hut-chinson concluded that a

charge of murder would have

Vote for

a job,

Nupe

From Paul Routledge Labour Editor, Scarborough The trade unions general election campaign opened in

earnest yesterday when leaders of the National Union of Public Employees, Labour's fourth largest affiliate, appealed to

their 700,000 members to vote Mrs Margaret Thatcher out of

In a mixed atmosphere of

apprehension and anger, 800 delegates to NUPE's policy-

making conference agreed, with

only one dissenting voice, to

endorse an executive statement

that the Conservatives "have proved they are unfit to

govern".

They did so after hearing a

warning from Mrs Olwen Davies, the union's president, that if the Conservatives re-

tained office there might be

further industrial trouble over

pay in the public services.

This will not be just another

election as far as we are concerned, she told delegates.

Our members will not be going

to the polling booths simply to

vote for the party of their choice. They will be going to the

polls to vote Labour for a job or

to vote Tory for the dole

pointed out that Labour's manifesto contained some

"very important commitments"

of specific interest to NUPE

members. The party would mount an offensive against low

pay, including discussions with the TUC on a statutor

minimum wage.
It would oppose "contracting

out of public services to

private enterprise and would

increase real spending on the National Health Service and

Accordingly. Nupe leaders urged their members to work

actively in the constituencies to

Mrs Davies said: "I have this

to say to Mrs Thatcher and to

Mr Fowler (Secretary of State for Social Services): Do not

think for one moment that

because we did not maintain

were last year to stand up and

All the big guns were wheeled out on the first day of NUPE's

conference to add their salvo in

the political offensive.
Mr. Rodney Bickerstaffe, the

union's general secretary, in-sisted that Mrs Thatcher's

promise on the doorstep of 10

Downing Street after the last

election, drawn from St Francis

of Assisi, could now be stood on

its head.
Where there was harmony,

she had brought discord, where there was truth, she had brought

error, where there was faith she

had brought doubt, and where

there was hope she had brought

Millan wins

fight for fair wages.

personal social services.

TUC on a statutory

#### No nostalgia for Nott as he turns his back on Parliament and the press

A year ago Sir John Non, as healthy. These pressures will select committee system, which Defence Secretary, was weighed return in about 1986 and I only had enabled bright new MPs to down with the pressures of the hope my successors recognize feel self-important but had Falklands campaign. Now that now as I did that defence must reduced the importance of the he has left the Commons after be kept inder tight financial Commons Chamber. 16 years his concerns are his rein.

his three-acre take of reeds and of The Times, for instance, had wondering whether the run of some Victorian nostalgia for

able to relax on his farm near smck."

Denying that he was settling old

have any regrets about leading the House. It was a decision am not a person who goes in for nostalgia, as I have always looked forward to the next than concentrating on memor-

In spite of the rumours that Daily Telegraph for its inaccur-the Falklands campaign finally acies, and The Times for its her strength was that on the determined him to give up his pretentions. parliamentary career, Sir John, who is 51, said that he had intended to leave at about the age of 50, and not leave the decision for another parliament. That was why he had welcomed an early election so that he could commit himself to his work with Lazard Brothers, the City bank.

He predicted taht the Conservatives would be returned with a reasonable working majority and added: "I see no reason to be over-confident on the result. It is going to be much cler than opinion polls now

predict."
But discussing his years in Parliament and high office, he gave the distinct impression that he regretted that history might now remember him more for his role in the Falklands than for his controversial review of defence policy, or working with Lazards for three even his part in a government weeks, has bought a London which abandoned exhange and house, and is commuting to price controls.

He said: "I think in defence

sea trout on his local river will our great naval past. I was provide good fishing. provide good fishing.

In the first general election since he entered the Commons for St Ives in 1966 Sir John is that none of that criticism

describing as the best news- years ago.
papers in Floot Street The Sun. He sees nich captured the gut feeling event and the next career rather it was a well put together ported Mr Edward Heath and newspaper.

The worst, he said, were The the Alliance.



Sir John Nott speaking during the Falklands

Cornwall at weekends. On reflection, he said, the

the process of self-examination Commons had changed for the we went through and the worse since 1966, and he financial pressures were very deplored the growth in the

Although he had voted for broadcasting of Parliament, it acre farm in Cornwall.

He can even afford the luxury

of worrying about how to clear

inghly critical of me during the was a poor development and he worrying about how to clear my defence review. The editor BBC out of the place." BBC out of the place."

Prime Minister's question time, he complained, had become even more of a farce, a media event.

had changed, but for the better, and was now closer to the basic He told The Times: "I do not scores, he took some relish in British people than 10 or 15

> flow represented less the pro-fessional, middle-class intellecof the British people, and *The* fessional, middle-class intellec-Guardian, whose views of life tual population who might read he deplored while accepting that The Guardian, probably supnow almost certainly supported

whole her colleagues liked her

much, I wanted it more before I had Defence and if I had still wanted it I would have fought this election, wouldn't I?"

He said: "It is not that I feel more free now. I feel an obligation to do a good job in a new career

Thatcher's mistake, page 10 Leading article, page 11

#### Tories 'committed to NHS'

Secretary of State for Social Services, said yeaterday.

He told a meeing in Sutton Coldfield, West Midlands, where he is the prospective Conservative candidate, that the NHS "bad never had more money and resources devoted to it". Labour is expected to make the Government's record on health a main issue in its election campaign. Mr Fowler said that the NHS had "never employed more doctors and more nurses, and it has never treated more patients. By any standards that is a record of outstanding success

He said that the Government was also committed to getting the best value for money and had achieved an increase in the efficiency of the service.

He added that the Conservatives believed in a "constructive". "Mrs Thatcher's propaganda partnership" between all secteam are now mobilizing to tors, including the voluntary

Labour, he said, would pursue a "vendetta" against the private sector and deny people the freedom to spend money as mating habits of fleas," he said. they chose. Meeting the extra demand for health in the future just an international ailment for would need "all available sources of social provision".

Mr Neil Kinnock, the shadow Education Secretary, sold a conference in Cardiff of the Wales region of the Electrical. Electronic, Telecommunications and Plumbing Union that unemployment would soar to six million if the Conservative Party won a second term of

Country facing

severe

some inroads into the backlog.

number of private and council

homes built has not kept nace

published today.



Mr Fowler: "A health service record of outstanding success".

economy, Mr Kinnock told the conference on Saturday.

spread the view that unemployment in Britain is something beyond her control and responsibility, like the weather or the Cup Final result, or the which no government has a remedy. It is their old story, which they told us 50 years ago.

fiction now.
"No one should fool themselves that if she wins on June 9 Margaret Thatcher will change direction. If she wins, the people of Britain will have volunteered for the dole queue Conservatives offer nothing but

Returning a Labour govern- and a reelected Thatcher would clear and unequivocal commit-ment to power was the only way take full, merciless advantage of ment to the National Health to stop the Conservatives' that," Mr Kinnock said. Service", Mr Norman Fowler, destruction of the British Mr William Rodgers

> and incentive. But Labour's leaders, pushed further and further leftward by Tony Benn's legions of militant extremists. now aim to produce not confidence based on a united national effort, but a bitter and

British people by that party."

posal for industry was "a brew of heavy-handed bureaucratic state control, massive nationalization of major industries and "Unemployment, they say, is companies, and misguided an international ailment for meddling in the City, which would create maximum disrup-

tion.
"Far from reducing un-It was fiction then, and it is employment, Labour would thus add more millions to the queue of jobless inherited from Mr Rodgers said that British working people "know from the

Mr William Rodgers, of the Social Democratic Party, told a meeting of Alliance supporters at the National Liberal Club in London yesterday that a Labour government could mean five million men and women out of

"What British industry desperately needs in order to produce more jobs is confidence

destructive class war. What the men who now lead Labour have misleadingly entitled 'New Hope for Britain' should be seen for what it really is - a policy of 'no hope for Britain'. It is, in fact, the most extreme and dangerous policy document ever set before the He said that Labour's pro-

the Tory wreckers." horrors of Tory rule that the

The Conservative Party, too,

He accepted happily that it

"I liked her generosity, and I liked her as a person. She is thoughtful and notices little personal things. But that is not to say she was easy to work

Asked if he regretted not becoming Chancellor of the Exchequer, the Cabinet post that Whitehall watchers said he always wanted, Sir John said: "It is a very important and prominent job. The Chancellor is effectively number two in the government.

"But I did not want it that

Sir John said now that he had ceased to be an MP he did not feel any more or less free. As an MP and senior minister, he had been very independent, and had always felt so.



#### Constituency profile: Hillhead

#### Jenkins faces test of new boundaries

From Ian Bradley, Glasgow

Social Democratic Party canvassing at the weekend in Glasgow, Hillhead, had to kick in the door of their new headquarters on Saturday morning after the lock had jammed. Mr Roy Jenkins will need equal strength, and no further mishaps, if he is to hold the seat which he won by 2,000 votes in the by-election in March last year.

Mr Christopher Ford, the SDP agent, predicts that it will be a "tight fight" and both the Labour and Conservative candidates say they are confident of winning dent of winning.

The main problem facing Mr Jenkins is that boundar, changes have enlarged Hillhead since the by-election, adding 18,000 voters from the safe Labour seat of Kelvin-grove. As a result the constituency has dramatically changed its social composition.

From being a largely mid-dle-class area with a high proportion of owner occupiers seat which extends to Buchanan Street, in the centre of largely working-class areas of Partick and Anderston.

The Labour Party makes no secret of the fact that Hillhead is the seat it would most like to

win in Scotland. Party supporters are being drafted in from other Glasgow constitu-encies, all of which are solidly

The Labour candidate is Mr Neil Carmichael, aged 61, who has lived in Glasgow all his life and represented the city in Parliament for 21 years, most recently as MP for Kelvingrove, which is now part of Hillhead.

"My feeling is that I will win by 1,500 votes, with the Tories coming second", Mr Carmichael said. "We are the best organized constituency in

"In the by-election Roy Jenkins had an enormous team working for him and the Alliance was at the height of its popularity, with everyone seeing him as the next Prime Minister. Now people have a rather different view of him." Mr Jenkins, however because of his postion as a party leader. must maintian a national as well as a local presence throughtout this election

Although interest is bound to focus on the fight between Mr Jenkins and Mr Carmi-chael, Hillhead is regarded by many analysts as a three-horse race. Mr Jenkins won the seat from the Conservatives, who



Mr Jenkins putting maximum effort into winning over the 18,000 new votes in his enlarged constituency.

tion since 1918.

Mr Murray Tosh, aged 32, the Conservative candidate, a history teacher from Ayrshire, says that he is "supremely

win it back. Local government representation offers few clues to the likely result. The Conservatives and Labour each hold three seats on the Glasgow

District Council, On the Strathclyde Regional Council Hillhead is represented by two Labour counciliors and one Liberal, who won his seat last year. from a Conservative.

Scotish National Party, which

The result could well be

local veterinary Surgeon, who stood against Mr Jenkins in confident" that the Tories will

is fielding Mr George Lislie, a

1979 % BBC/ITN noti

win a Labour administration committed to those aims. But the Nupe president expressed a fear, prevalent in the Labour movement, that the Prime Minister could be returned to

Profile of Glasgow, Hillhead % Loc Auth % Mid of % Prof men

> our already inadequate living standards in 1982 we will lie down and accept poverty wages for ever more. "If, God Torbid, we ever face a government like yours in a future pay round we shall be even more determined than we

Constituency profile: Swansea, West

#### The opponents with a common cause

In different times Mr Alan Williams, who is defending in Swansea, West, the Labour seat in Wales most vulnerable to the Conservatives, might have been offered the help of Dr Julian Lewis, the right-wing Conserva-tive candidate who will be striving to unseat him.

For both men have been prominent in fighting against extreme left-wing entryism into the Labour Party, although their methods have been different, Dr Lewis, probably the only

election who is proud to have heen a Labour Party member, chose to infiltrate the party to fight what he perceives as "internal subversion by Trotskyist communists".

Mr Williams, who is defending a majority of 401, conducted his fight against the left by exposing the degree to which they were attempting to man, feels he needs no lessons poster saying "the Kremlin cent swing to enable "hijack" nominations in safe in fighting off the far left from a sends its congratulations".

unity are about to discover, any and gained reselection after similarity philosophical between them is purely a figment of the imagination. Dr Lewis, son of a Swansea tailor, says: "I know Mr

Williams is a moderate but if Labour get in all the shots will be called by the extreme left." 1961 % Own occ

1981 % Loc auth 1981 % Weish sp 1981 % Mid cl 1981 % Prof Men

Mr Williams, also an Oxford

conducting a spirited and public fight against the Militant Tendency. Because of his campaign,

constituencies investigated by the Labour national executive during the pre-election purge against Militant. Dr Lewis, who has become one of the biggest thorns in the side of the Campaign for Nuclear Disarmament, helped during his Labour card-carrying

days to involve the national executive in a Court of Appeal

case before Lord Denning. He is now a consultant on international affairs specializing in defence and subversion and is honorary research director of the Campaign for Peace through Security. Dr Lewis organized the aircraft which flew over the

they were attempting to man, feels he needs no lessons "hijack" nominations in safe in fighting off the far left from a but complacent Labour conman who succeeded in turning stituencies. As the citizens of entryism into a fine art. He has Wales's second largest comm— held the seat for almost 20 years who marches under the SDP Gwent (Pl Cymrn) 1,012 Maj 401.

represent extremist parties. Because of the rules which precluded him from political involvement Mr Sain ley Berry resigned from his safe and well Swansea, West, was one of the paid job as a principal officer in the Welsh Office to fight the scat. "After years of implementing political politics I would

like to be the organ grinder rather than the monkey. Both parties are polarizing more and more to the left or right and the Alliance offers the only moderate road for the mass of people who reject extremism." Boundary changes appear to

have made the seat less marginal than last time around, for under them a large and affluent area of the constituency has gone into Gower. Analysis suggests that had the last election been fought on the new boundaries Mr Williams would be defending a majority of 3,371 women peace protesters at be defending a majority of 3,371 Greenham Common trailing a which would require a 7.7 per

#### Glasgow selection

Mr Bruce Millan, beat Mr Andrew McMahony for the new seat of Glasgow, Goven yester-day. Mr Millan has represented the former seat of Glasgow, Craigton, for 24 years. Mr Bryan Davies, aged 43, secretary, of the Parlignments. secretary of the Parliamenatry Labour Party, was last night chosen as the Labour candidate

for the new Newport West

onstituency.

Mr Giles Radice, former
Labour MP for Chester-leStreet, will stand for the new constituency of North Durham. He defeated by 102 votes to 48, Mr David Watkins, the former

Labour MP for Consett.
Mr John Ryman, former
Labour MP for Blyth, has been selected for the new constituency of Blyth Valley. Mr Paul Winner, aged 48, will be the Alliance candidate for Windsor and Maidenhead.

Mr Kevin Barron, a miner, is Labour candidate for Rother Valley, which has been split. The sitting MP, Mr Peter Hardy, is to stand in the newly formed Wentworth constituency.

Mr John McGnigan, aged 36, a full-time official with Nupe. the public employees' union, is Labour candidate for the Conservative-held Newark constituency. Labour's previous candidate, Mr Willi Bach, g Leicester barrister, will stand for Sherwood

Mr Ian Campbell, aged 47, a lecturer, is Labour's candidate for the new Clwyd, North-west, Mr Roger Gale, aged 39, a television producer, was nominated yesterday as Conservative candidate for North Thanet. He defeated Mr Billy Recs-Davies, aged 66, by 207 votes to 163.

Mr Roger Ibbs, aged 35, a
chropodist, is the Conservative andidate for Stoke, North

#### Is tradition of Cabinet government on the wane?

homes shortage The opening days of the 1983 election campaign have seen signs of a revival of an eld 1960s debate. Has collective By Baron Phillips Britain faces a severe housing shortage, which is leading to growing homelessness and over-Cabinet government finally been replaced under Mrs Margaret Thatcher by per-sonal prime ministerial crowding, Shelter, the national

campaign for the homeless, says in an election briefing paper Discussion rambles on privately in Whitehall with There is a shortage of 800,000 homes the organization says, discreet suggestions from some quarters that if you care for the health of cabinet govern-ment, you should be concerned and the problem is getting worse because insufficient new homes are being built. Shelter estimates that 300,000 new at the prospect of Mrs dwellings are needed each year for the 200,000 new households Thatcher's reclection. At the political level, Dr David Owen said last week that the Prime formed annually and to make Minister was the kind of politician who needed to be Over the past two years the

curbed". with the formation of new The 1960s controversy was households, Shelter points out. timulated by two factors: Mr Harold Macmillan in his "supermac" phase looked both "This can only mean that the housing shortage is getting worse. The inevitable consegandy and over-mighty; in 1961 Prime Minister's quesquence is more homelessness tion time in the Com and more overcrowding, with became a fixed, twice-weekly, 15-minute routine in which more young people being denied the chance to set up a home of their own", Mr Neil questions could be asked across the whole range of McIntosh, director of Shelter, 'government business.

In 1962 the late Professor John Mackintosh, a constitutional authority who became an MP, did a "Bagehot" (the nineteenth-century chronicler of power) on cabinet government, relegating it in his The British Cabinet to the dignified, rather than the efficient of the Constitution, and announced that the age of prime ministerial government

WAS UDON US. The late Mr Richard Crossman became the arch-propa-gandist of the Mackintosh thesis. Professor George Jones, of the London School of mics, took them both on, stripped away the superficialities and pronounced Cabinet 20vernment alive and well.

After the publication in 1969 of Professor Anthony King's The British Prime Minister, the debate went underground into the finals papers of political science undergraduates, until the highly personalized premier-ship of Mrs Thatcher ex-humed it. Before considering whether she has hijacked the British Constitution, one has to plug a 10-year gap by depicting what Mr Edward Heath (1970-74), Sir Harold Wilson (1974-76) and Mr James Callaghan (1976-79) were ap to in the meantime: The best witnesses are those who served them most closely and survived the changes, the senior civil servants. Conven-

"I think Ted dominated to a greater extest than the others, including Mrs Thatcher. Ministers were frightened of him. Ted was a technocrat, felt he had to to be on top of everything. He would have been a jolly good permanent secretary." "Ted did not really believe in

cabinet government. He was never happy in cabinet. One of the

as for his downfall was the

tion requires them to remain

he was pretty rough on all the British institutions, wanted to modernize them but realized he could not do it." "Ted felt the Cabinet com system had got out of hand. He preferred the mixed committee of officials and ministers. It had a cancaus and ministers. If had a slightly forced amosphere. Offi-cials would not disagree with their ministers. They disappeared pretty quickly. Harold had a thing about them."

Sir Harold Wilson was not

his best in his last

premiership. He was himself as a centre half, feeding passes to his experienced forwards.
One official who worked for him said that between 1974 and 1976 be treated government as if it was a game of space invaders, concentrating on each blip as it crossed the screen, whether it was important or not. But he was a traditionalist when it came to Cabinet government:

"Harold worked very hard at Cabinet government. He saw the Cabinet and the Cabinet committee system as a cracial ele in retaining the balance. Harold counted heads. He also expected everyone to have a view." The evidence on Mr

Callaghan points in two, contradictory directions if one examines his over-riding priority, economic strategy. The 26 Cabinet meetings held to discuss the International Monetary Fund's conditions for a loan in the autumn of 1976 represent the high water mark of Cabinet government in recent times. Full Cabinet. not a small committee of the more mighty ministers. became the forum for resolving

issues that affected every area of government activity.
Yet once the loan was secured, strategic policy-making was removed to a tiny officials which Mr Caliaghan called his "economic seminar". That high command, which between 1977 and 1979 over-

saw the transition from a devaluationist to a monetarist strategy, consisted of Mr Denis Healey, Chancellor of the Exchequer, Mr Harold (now Lord) Lever, Chancellor of the Duchy, the Prime Minister's Principal Private Secretary and the heads of the Treasury, Bank of England, the Cabinet Office and the Central Policy Review Staff.

The 1970s saw a variety of styles; prime ministerial under Mr Heath, traditionalist under Sir Harold and a bit of both under Mr Callaghan. But had any of them really shifted the drock of constitutional practice by 1979? Did that have to wait for Mrs Thatcher, the most single-minded Prime Minister of modern times?

Next: The Thatcher Style

#### Man sought by Irish police may fight seat From Richard Ford

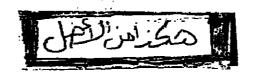
A man sought for questioning by police investigating a murder in 1977 in Northern Ireland may stand in the general

Mr Dominic McGlinchey is being considered as a candidate by the Irish Republican Socialist Party (IRSP), which is likely to put up candidates in Lagan Valley and Londonderry, East, the home constituency of Mr McGlinchey.
An order for Mr McGlin-

chey's extradition to Northern Ireland was issued by a district court and upheld by the Supreme Court in Dublin last year. Mr McGlinchey, who police say may be in the border area, had challenged the extradition order.

Two Sinn Fein caneidales at

the general election were arrested and questioned by police in Northern Ireland over the weekend (the Press Association reports). Mr Danny Morrison, a candidate for Mid-Ulster and Mr John Davey, a candidate for Londonderry, East, were returning from the Irish Republic with election posters



THE TIMES MONDAY MAY 16 1983

Watergate

burglar pardoned by

**President** 

President Reagan has pardoned

one Watergate burglar, but refused a semilar application

from two others convicted for

their part in the 1972 break-in

at Democratic Party head-

Eugenio Rolando Martinez

aged 60, is the first convicted Watergate conspirator to be

pardoned. He was jailed in 1973

and released on parole in 1974

when his sentence was reduced

Jeb Stuart Magruder, aged 48, and E. Howard Hunt, aged 64,

are still on parole after serving

Mr Magruder was convicted

of obstuction of justice, and Mr

part of their prison sentences.

to time already spent in jail.

WASHINGTON

#### Sit-in by journalists fails to sway management of Stern

From Michael Binyon, Bonn

The noon deadline set by Stern journalists for the manngement to withdraw the apnointment of two editors the staff consider too right-wing Herr Hans-Jochem Vogel, the passed vesterday and they Social Democratic leader, issued continued the occupation of the a statement over the weekend

Peter Scholl-Latour and Herr ies published in Stern proved to the credibility of the magazine. be forgeries.

the Stuttgart dealer in Nazi memorabilia the diaries, have taken up arms

Stuttgart police raided his suspected of forging the diaries against Herr Henri Nannen, the shop on Friday and took away has been arrested after surrendering to German police on the editor, and the parent publish-Bavarian border on Saturday, ing company Gruner and Jahr, apparently returning from The journalists said the new

Diaries scandal have continued to shake Stern and fascinate is planned for today at which most Germans. In the tense and the journalists, who have embittered atmosphere at the management's stand, will interest the the management's stand, will interest all decide what further agains to the management of the management journalists, who almost all decide what further action to services as a courier and condemned the publication of take.

**Scientists** 

rethink

on Etna

From John Earle, Rome

A team of scientists and technicians yesterday inspected

early on Saturday to divert the

The attempt could be made

with only 33 out of 50 explosives

charges inserted in tubes into solidified lava which formed the

lower level of tubes was subjected to unexpectedly high

temperatures from the mass of

flowed out along a man-made channel towards an old crater,

had by yesterday become a 600-

yard trickle and, according to those on the spot, was threaten-

The inspecting team was

reported to be against further

use of explosives. Instead, they were said to be considering

using bulldozers to widen the

gap or to try to obstruct the

Though Etna's summit reaches 10,700 ft, the main lava

outflow is from a crater at a

little over 7,000 ft. "Operation

Bang, as it was named by Signor Loris Fortuna, the Minister for Civil Defence,

took place at about 6,500 ft.

MOSCOW. Klyuchevskaya

Sopka, a volcano in the Soviet

Far East, has been erupting for

more than two months, but is

not posing any danger, according to Tass News Agency,

main stream.

Reuter reports.

ing to rejoin the main stream.

lava flow away from villages

with explosives.

Vogel support

continued the occupation of the magazine's Hamburg head-quarters which began on Friday night.

They are protesting that they were not consulted about the nomination last week of Herr Peter Scholl-Latour and Herr

The paper and printing union Peter Koch and Herr Felix Schmidt, the editors who resigned when the Hitler Diarties published in Schmidt and the manufacturers of the

Police have searched the flat of Herr Heidemann, dismissed last week by Stern, in connexion with the lawsuit the magazine has taken out against him for fraud. They also searched rooms he had rented in Hamburg where he kept his collection of Nazi documents, but would give no details of what they took away.

The return of Herr Kujau to Germany will be of vital importance in the preparation of possible charges of criminal fraud over the diaries. Herr Kujau, himself from East Germany, disappeared after the volumes were exposed as forgeries and was said to have gone to Czechoslovakia.

publisher and former chief bags full of apparently valuable editor, and the parent publish- photographs, documents and appeared to be forgeries.

nustria.

editors would not uphold In his statement Herr Kujau
Herr Konrad Kujau, alias Dr Stern's liberal political line, and dismissed as "absurd" charges Konrad Fischer, who delivered at a mass meeting complained that he had forged the diaries to Herr Gerd Hiedemann, the Stern reporter, forced through brutally. The said in a statement released by his lawyer that he had returned to defend himself against charges of fraud.

The shockwaves of the Hitler Diaries standal have continued to pressure. Another staff meeting that he had forged the diaries that he had forged the diaries with the said in a statement released by his lawyer that he had returned to defend himself against journalists that they would not that he had received DM9m (£2.35m) from Herr Heidemann. He said that as he mand said they would not bow to handed over the diaries in pressure. Another staff meeting

#### Libya frees West Germans in swop

From Michael Binyon, Bonn

the southern slopes of M Etna partial failure of an attempt November have been expelled sacrificed. in what appears to be a The two concession to Libyan demands bank of the stream, because the

The eight Germans, who were detained on unspecified lava. In consequence, only the upper part of a 15-yard gap was blown away.

Charges of spying, said on arrival that they had been well treated, and appeared to be in The incandescent lava, which god health. Herr Jurgen Möllemann, State Secretary in the Foreign Ministry, flew to Libya last month to discuss their case with Major Jalloud, the Libyan deputy leader.

> The exchange has caused case it sets an unhealthy various convictions.

Eight West Germans, who precedent and exposes West have been in prison in Libya Germany to blackmail by any since April, have been released country whose citizens are to consider more action after the and returned yesterday after- arrested here. A spokesman for noon to Frankfurt airport the Young Liberals called on Meanwhile two Libyans who Herr Hans-Dietrich Genscher. went on trial here on charges of the Foreign Minister, to make torturing fellow-Libyans in the sure the federal republic's Libyan People's Bureau last principles of law were ot

The two accused Libyans, Dr Mustapha Zaidi and Mr Abdulla Yamia, had already appeared in court and heard charges that they had threatened dissident Libyans with forcible return to Last weekend Bonn also

expelled a Libyan who was serving a sentence of life imprisonment for the murder of a former Libyan diplomat. He was sent back to Tripoli and exchanged for four Germans who had already spent many considerable concern here in years in prison in Libya on

#### State work on the dole

during the period in which they collect unemployment compensation according to a ministerial order which became effective pensation. It added that any job

The order from the Ministry published in the officialstate bulletin also incorporates other a decree issued last June by the measures affecting employment previous administration.

Spaniards on the dole may be required to work for the state be obliged to carry out tasks of social collaboration" during up to five months of the period in assigned to an out-of-work person should coincide with the physical and professional of Labour and Social Security aptitudes of the unemployed worker". The order implements



#### Emirates' envoy not to FO liking

By Rodney Cowton The Foreign Office is believed to have refused to accept the letters of credence of Mr Muhammed Mahdi Al-Tajir, the prospective Ambassador in London of the United Arab Emirates.

Mr Tajir, aged 51, a controversial and extremely wealthy businessman, was Ambassador in Britain for 10 years until his resignation last year. The Foreign Office was notified of his reappointment and given letters of credence last week. It is understood that the letters were returned to the Embassy last Friday, although the Foreign Office said yester-day it did not comment on munications between itself and an embassy. normally

reached between two govern-ments on a particular individual's acceptabiliy as ambassa-dor before letters of credence

It is thought that the letters ere returned on the grounds that these procedures had been breached, though it is not clear whether this was the whole reason or wether it concealed a reluctance to accept the reap-pointment of Mr Tajir. It is reported that his return to the London Embassy has been resisted in some quarters in the Emirates. While Ambassador, Mr Tajir

was involved in a number of controversies, including being informally rebuked in May 1979 for failing to attend the State opening of Parliament. This was seen as a snub for the Queen, although he maintained that he was prevented from attending by illness.

It was reported vesterday that officials from the Foreign Ministry of the UAE were in London investigating possible financial irregularities at the embassy, although no official confirmation of this was available and Mr Tajir was not available for comment.

Mr Tajir was born in Bahrain and educated for a time in Britain at Prestor Grammar School. His first important appointment was as director of the Port and Customs Department in Bah-

#### Assad holds on in Lebanon

#### Syrians dig in across Bekaa

automatic weapons. "If there is

a war here," he said, " we are

going to get hurt because there

Twice in the past three days, Mr

Yassir Arafai, the Palestine

Liberation Organization chair-

man, has paid night-time to the

Lebanon since he was evacu-

ated by sea from Beirut last summer. Offically, he spent his

time inspecting the Yamouk

regular military unit, but in

Damascus the Syrians were

people," Mr Mubarak said. The

Lebanese had "the final say on

In fact, the Lebanese have

anything but the final say.

Bekaa, his first return to

are too many armies here."

continued over the weekend to Bekaa - tanks cannot fight in reject the newly agreed Israelimud. "Will the war come to Lebanese military withdrawal formula, Syrian Army engineers Baaibek this year?" a bespecwere busy constructing an tacled young man had asked us extensive new series of earth fortifications, revelments and when we stopped further north. He brandished a copy of one of anti-tank ditches across the floor of the Bekaa Valley. On both sides of the highway south the Beirut morning newspapers. "They say that there has been a pro-Syrian revolt among the of Rayak, the Syrian Army has Palestinian guerrillas. started several square miles of Syrians are warning that there excavations into which radio will be another civil war here. communications vehicles and He pointed to a group of dozens of battle-tanks have unshaven Palestinians driving past us, some of them carrying

aiready been driven. Bright yellow bulldozers were vesterday pushing into the soft earth outside the village of Terbol and a clutch of antennae sprouted from a low, man-made hill to the west. Along the old Roman road towards Aanjar, newly arrived Palestinian guerrillas in brand-new Japanese made lorries bearing Syrian registration plates drove south-

The Israeli forward positions lie more than 10 miles to the south, and it could just be that the Syrians are building a makeshift withdrawal line. a provisional communications and defensive network in case the Americans pull off a surprise and actually persuade President Assad to move his soldiers out of Lebanon.

has urged all Arab states to

support the American-spon-

accused Syria of trying to

But a few days ago Syrian officers told the local farmers to turn off the irrigation pumps being waged against the move-around their fields, and the implication of this instruction Arafat's more radical opponents within Lebanon.

From John Holloway, Cairo

President Mubarak of Egypt weight behind the Lebanese

sored agreement between Israel everything relating to their soil,

His remarks to a special Although the agreement, which session of Parliament in Cairo is due to be signed in the

on Saturday, suggested a soften-northern Israeli town of Nata-

ing of Egypt's position and nya today, covers the with-virtually recognized the Arab's drawal of the Israeli forces, inability to have any serious Israel has said it will be

influence on US policy in the implemented only when Syria,

"Egypt stands with its full accord, also pulls its forces out.

and Lebanon, and indirectly security and rights"

were in no mood to talk to journalists testerday.

about that there is now considerable tension between those guerrillas who have remained in the Bekaa these past eight months and the 1,500 Palestinians, all evacuees from Beirut last year, who returned to Lebanon under Syrian auspices 10 days ago. The Syrians have meanwhile

in Lebanon which will oppose the Israeli-Lebanese withdrawal agreement that the Parliament have chosen to put their faith in the three Lebanese political leaders - ex President Suleiman Franjieh. Rachid Karami, the former Prime Minister, and Walid Jumblatt the Druse leader - who are generally discredited and in one case potentially senile. All three are Brigade of the the Palestine disturbed at the consequences Liberation Army, the PLO's of an Israeli withdrawal on their own political careers, and the Lebanese are well aware of this. So the conglomeration of

claiming - discreetly, but with evident pleasure - that pro-Syrian guerrilla officers had mutinied against Mr Arafat's leadership.
The PLO news agency did

As President Assad of Syria was not jost on the people of the - and PLO officers in the Bekaal

in Baalek, word has gone

been encouraging the formation of a "rump" political opposition in Beirut is expected to approve today. However, the Syrians

armies in the Bekaa - the Syrians, the Palestinians and the small unit of Iranian Revolutionary Guards whose banners still fly on the hills refer darkly yesterday to a above Baalbek - are preparing "suspicious political campaign" for a war of attrition or an

#### has faith in Reagan

From Mohsin Ali, Washington

King Husain of Jordan has confirmed that he still believes in President Reagan's unquestionable good intentions and his

"Though our joint efforts have been thwarted for the time

The message was conveyed by the King's brother, Crown Prince Hassan. King Husain observed that the Jordan-PLO dialogue on the question of Jordanian participation in any broadened Palestinian autonomy negotiations between Egypt, Israel and the United States had gradually lost it

momentum.

He added: "My faith in the President's resolve and his unquestionable good intentions remains strong."
The recent visit of Mr George

Shultz US Secretary of State, to the Middle East was a clear indication that President Reagan intended to persevere in spite of the difficulties encountered so far, the King stated.

Mr Shultz has also said that President Reagan is determined to continue his efforts to carry forward the Lebanon negotiations on the withdrawal of foreign forces from that country

King Husain said that President Reagan's September 1 Middle East peace initiative and lished diplomatic ties. the Arab League Summit Fez peace plan offered the broad delineations within which a just and lasting settlement must be

"I, for my part, welcomed the outset and wanted to see them evolve and develop," he said. plant in west Delhi.

# Egypt backs Shultz deal | King Husain

resolve to get a Middle East redo's Government.

being, it should go without saying that our commitment to peace with dignity is para-mount," the King said in a message here to a meeting of the National Association of Arab in the armed forces end forces. Americans on Saturday.

#### Martinez and Mr Hunt of burglary, conspiracy and wire-Disc operation for Karajan

Bonn-Herbert von Karajan, the chief conductor of the Berlin Philharmonic Orchestra, is reported to have undergone an operation on a spinal disc on Friday, Michael Binyon writes.

Herr von Karajan, aged 75, who was recently involved in a

has conducted for more than 25 years, entered a clinic in and the section of the clinic in which he is being treated has been closed off.

#### **Everest success** Katmandu (Reuter) - Two

Americans and a Nepalese Sherpa yesterday reached the summit of Everest, a week after five climbers from the same German-American expedition scaled the mountain. A third team hopes to reach the summit

#### China martyrs

Rome (AP). - The Pope declared blessed two Salesian missionaries martyred in China in 1930, and said he hoped to strengthen the dialogue beween the Vatican and China. More than 60 bishops have been ordained in China since 1958. but the Vatican does not

#### Royal visit



Oueen Sofia of Spain began a seven-day visit to Brazil in the north-eastern city of Salvador, which has a large Spanish community. Diplomats in Brasi-lia said the royal visit was partly to show support for the political liberalization programme spon-sored by President João Figuei-

#### Rebels repelled Managua (AP)- The Govern-

ment claimed that its forces have dispersed 500 rebels who continued on both the northern

#### CIA blamed

Havana (AFP)-Thirty-three people have been sentenced to prison terms for carrying out "numerous and continual" acts of sabotage with the support of the CIA, according to Señor Roberto Veiga, head of the Cuban workers' organization.

#### Victims list Lahore, (AFP) - The Human

Rights Society of Pakistan published a list of nine political prisoners who are said to have during interrogation" since the military takeover led by General Zia L-Haq. Taiwan break

#### Taipei (AP) - Taiwan broke

Lesotho after the announcement in Peking that China and the African state had estab-

#### Delhi blaze

Delhi (AFP) - Three people were killed and more than 30 injured in a fire which Reagan proposals from the very destroyed the Indian Oil Corporation's liquid petroleum gas

#### Indian backwater finds itself gripped by political fever

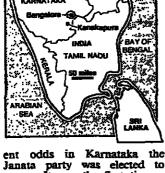
#### Bangalore

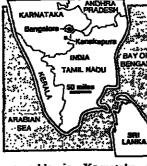
From Michael Hamlyr Kanakapura has elections as

San Francisco has earthquakes: occasionally it is devastated by one. The narrow streets of the little town have for weeks been rendered virtually impassable, and its conversations inaudible by competing processions, public address systems, bands, dancers and cheer leaders. Triumphal arches of palm leaves shade the main street,

fluttering with posters from the competing candidates. Important visitors from Delhi arrived, addressed large imported power. It was the first time a crowds and departed. The idea non-Congress party formed the that American hometown electronsection in the state. So tions represent the ultimate in unprepared were they, that the political razzmatazz needs rebest nominee for Chief Minister

plenty, a plain misnomer) and local member moved up to the its 200 or so surrounding second chamber. hamlets were the centre of so But the Assembly is so finely much attraction because of a balanced that the seat had to be by-election yesterday to the won otherwise the party would state's legislative assembly in lose control and Congress(I) Bangalore, the garden city 20 would be back in again. So there miles away. But this was not an was everything to fight for. This





Janata party was elected to power. It was the first time a had not even stood in the Kanakapura (the name elections. He needed to win a means town of gold, money or seat in the Assembly, so the



Mrs Gandhi: Fighting to regain state control.

Congress. Although there were Indian politics, and the people 13 candidates in all the election grow cynical of politicians. was in effect a straight fight "Mrs Gandhi has no scruples. between Mr Hegde and Mrs For her the end is important little-known retired police in-

got into the fight, and so did Values have vanished from

Gandhi. Mrs Gandhi is not and the means are not. She uses here, and her candidate was a whatever means she has to use. This is just the opposite of what spector who had never run for Magatma Gandhi preached. As public office before, but that a result, corruption has seeped

the Congress (I) Minister. He has ostentatiously not moved the luxuurious Chief Minister's residence that Mr Rao had Built. He moved quickly to appoint commissioners as soon as a breath of an accusation of corruption escaped the opposition's lips. His method of electioneering is also instructive. Mr Hegde toured the little villages of the

constituency, each scarcely more than 200 inhabitants and perhaps a small temple. He drove with a small convoy of supporters through the brick red countryside, and walked the last hundred yards or so along the dusty earth roads. He had no police escort or outriders. A band or dancers ofter greeted him. A coconut was usually smashed at his feet to ward off the evil eye, and red dye painted on his forehead. A little festival ofter ensued as he was greeted with dishes of fruit

Under a canopy of palm leaves decorated with mango miles away. But this was not an ordinary by-election.

ordinary by-election.

earlier this year Mrs Ghandi and her ruling Congress (I) and her ruling Congress (I) are freelighted by Janata, the residue of the coalition which and her ruling Congress (I) are the coalition which blow when their nearly transitional color are the savely man and administrative corruption. Spoken and thoughtful, with a year of the system, both political leaves and the brilliant flame-color depends on administrative corruption. Spoken and thoughtful, with a year of the system, both political leaves and the brilliant flame-color depends on administrative corruption. But I think people like what I would make a few remarks to have been doing. There are the villagers – who very likely segns of regaining faith in the system, both political leaves and the brilliant flame-color depends on administrative corruption. Spoken and thoughtful, with a year of the system, both political leaves and the brilliant flame-color depends on administrative corruption. Spoken and thoughtful, with a year of the system, both political leaves and the brilliant flame-color depends on the system, both political leaves and the brilliant flame-color depends on the system, both political leaves and the brilliant flame-color depends on the system, both political leaves and the brilliant flame-color depends on the system. befor in their lives - generally women - the anti-dowry act, blow when their nearly that the majority and austerity. "I have the majority of ditional grip on the south was emergency.

Simplicity and austerity. "I have the majority of the work his and so on the work his and the work

predecessor. Mr Gundu Rao. bad as in neighbouring Tamil Nadu, but water supplies are of crucial importance He sometimes draws attention in low conversational tones

to the difference between his style of travel and that of his predecessor, who went about the state in a helicopter. "With the money he spent on helipads he could have put a tap in every vilage", he told one crowd. Then he would on to the next throng awaiting him down the road. The day before campaigning ceased, he visited 33 villages the inhabitants waiting for him until midnight in some of them. His opponents in the Con-

gress camp would have none of this man-of-the-people stance. "He is not a progressive he's a conservative!" Mr Karwa Lakkappa, the member of Lok Sabha for the district, exclaimed. Adding for good foreign forces from that country Taipei (AP) - Taiwan broke measure: "And he's hand in and the Middle East peace off diplomatic relations with glove with the Communist Party, Marxist All the undemocratic forces and communal forces are working with him." Mr Lakkappa insisted that he

would not be supported by the minorities. "Because of the secular character of our party and what we have done for

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#### **US** and Russia blame each other for slow pace of Geneva talks

round, prospects are bleak for

The chief American and Soviet negotiators in the talks on limiting intermediate-range nuclear missiles have returned to Geneva for their sixth session stace the meetings started 18 months ago, each blaming lack of progress on the other side's

Mr Paul Nitze, aged 76, said the interim proposal, regarded by the Americans as a first step towards the ultimate zero-option goal of no such missiles in Europe, made just before the negotiations adjourned at the end of March, opened an opportunity to find common

continue to impose unacceptable conditions upon such an any progress in the parallel agreement", he said. But any negotiations on strategic weanew proposals they made would pons which resume next month.

His Soviet connterpart, Mr Papandreou, the Greek Prime Minister, is sending letters to day to the leaders of the content option" was aimed at imposite the content of the content option.

a unilateral reduction on the Turkey, inviting them to set in Soviet Union. He advocated the motion plans for the creation of latest Andropov proposais as a nuclear-free zone in the the means for radically reducing Balkans. nuclear arms in Europe and

He announced this initiative maintaining approximate quality between the Soviet Union and Nato, both in delivery in the course of a large political rally in the northern Greek town of Komotini, near the systems and in the number of frontiers with Turkey and Bulgaria. He told crowds chanting "ou

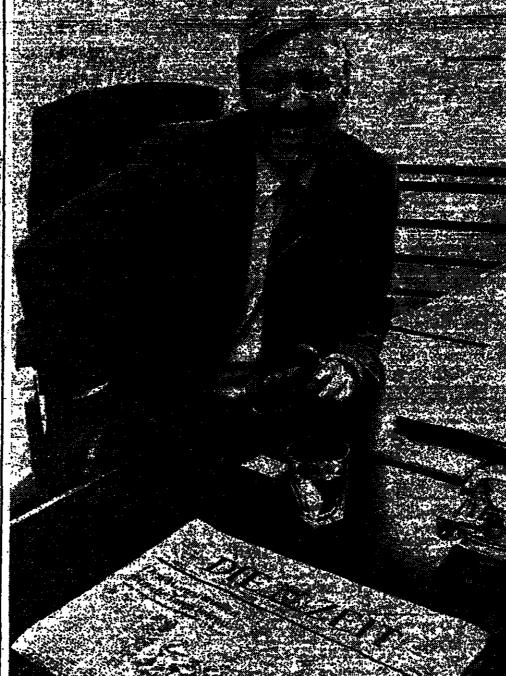
The negotiations resume on Tuesday, with the United States with the death bases" that he reported to be considering proposing a 300-warhead limit for each side. This would mean was proposing to the other leaders a concrete procedure aimed at the elimination of partial deployment of about half nuclear weapons from the Balkan peninsula. It would of the 572 of the new cruise and Pershing 2 missiles to counter the Soviet SS20s. Unless there begin with a summit meeting of experts within 1983, and culmiis a positive outcome to this nate eventurally in a summit conference of Balkan leaders. "Our ambition is that the Balkans, once the powder-keg of Europe, should become a

Europe, should become bastion of peace", he said. The Prime Minister's call was echoed on Sunday by demon-strators for peace and nuclear disamament who converged on onstitution Square

The main march was from Marathon to Athens and was staged to commemorate the twentieth anniversary of the assassination of Gregory Lambrakis, the left-wing deputy and leading peace campaigner, by right-wing extremists.

However, the peace move-ments of other left-wing parties in Greece failed to agree on a yesterday's marches, attended by tens of thousands, were sponsored only by the pro-Soviet Greek Comminist Party. Mr Papandreou in his Kono-

tini speech, while preaching nuclear disarmament, insiste that Greece needed to be military strong in view of the



Time for a change: Herr Helmut Schmidt, the former West German Chancellor, who has joined the board of "Die Zeit".

#### Testing time for a cautious hawk

Man in the News

When you meet Mr Kenneth Adelman, President Reagan's new Arms Control Director, it is hard to understand why there was such a fuss over his appointment and why it took the Senate almost three months to approve his confirmation. When he was nominated to

succeed the urbane Mr Eugene Rostow as head of the Arms Control and Disarmament Agency (ACDA), he had the reputation of being a hardliner on defence issues. Yet in conversation he emphasizes the need for caution and flexibility when dealing with the Soviet

answered at least 20 times "I wrote an article in an academic

His supporters put this down relations to "stage fright" and, after some behind-the-scenes

talking about his allotted task. ease with his new role. He arms control talks as such speaks slowly, choosing his some of his Democratical control talks as such speaks slowly, choosing his some of his Democratical control talks as such speaks slowly. speaks slowly, choosing his some of his Democratic words with caution, and has an opponents have alleged. But he academic's tendency to do his felt the history of arms control thinking out loud (most of his in the past 15 years had been career has been with univer- disappointing and called for a sities and think-tanks). This new approach. means he sometimes says things

Mr Adelman's grasp of his cal reasons, been over anxious subject will be tested when the to achieve agreements with the intermediate range missile talks Soviet Union at almost any resume in Geneva tomorrow. Soviet Union at almost any cost, though such pacts did little Although not involved in the day-to-day negotiations – these will continue to be handled by Mr Paul Nitze, who has led the US delegation since the talks began in December, 1981 – Mr Adelman is responsible for supervising the American positions at both the intermediate cost, though such pacts did little to enhance American security. "They have not really made the world a less dangerous place" "This is why he favours the Regan policy of seeking "deep cuts" in the US and Soviet arsenals, rather than the approach favoured by many arms control specialists for tions at both the intermediate arms control specialists of and strategic missile talks.

Russia reveals

its letters

from America

Moscow (AP) - A Soviet

newspaper yesterday said the nuclear freeze movement in the

United States was growing and it publi shed letters of concern written by "ordinary Ameri-cans" to Mr Yuri Andropov,

nuclear freeze movement in the

the Soviet leader.
In a general reply tothe letter

writers, he said the Soviet Union's position is "not to start

an arms race in a place where it did not exist and to stop it

where it exists now".

The letters and Mr Andro-

pov's reply were published in Komsomolskaya Pravda.

The paper quoted from one letter which, it said, was written by Joy Copeland, of Fairfax, Virginia, who accused President Reagan of pursuing increased defence spending on behalf of

defence spending on behalf of friends in the arms industry.

The writer said she is a civilian,

who has been 12 years with the Air Force, including posts at the

"This letter is not an ettempt

at state treason," she wrote. "I like my country very much . . .

Mr Andropov, I do feel you are

right and Mr Reagan is not. Do list me among those who have learnt in the recent period of

time not to trust him (Reagan)

The Soviet press has on

several occasions published

letters it said Americans wrote

to Mr Andropov, including a

well-publicized one from 10-

year-old Samantha Smith of Manchester, Maine. Mr Andro-

pov personally replied to her.

Soviet commentators yester-day reiterated demands that

British and French nuclear

missiles be counted in the arms

reduction talks which resume

tomorrow in Geneva.

and his Administration.



Mr Adelman: Not entirely

During his disastrous initial kish reputation largely to his Senate confirmation hearing, opposition to the Salt 2 Mr Adelman, who is 36, agreement negotiated by the appeared to be ignorant about Carter Administration but the task he was taking on. He never ratified by the Senate. He don't know" or "I hadn't publication explaining why he thought about that" to ques- was against it, and this was one was against it, and this was one tions relating directly to arms of the pieces of evidence his opponents on the Senate foreign committee used

In that article he not only coaching his performance criticized the lack of verification improved a great deal during procedures built into Salt 2 but subsequent appearances. Now, made the more sweeping critical though still not completely fluent in his subject, he at least failing to slow down the Soviet seems more comfortable when Union's military build-up.

This did not mean, he now He is clearly not entirely at explains, that he was opposed to

As he sees it, previous US administrations have, for politi-

#### Pinochet's big state sell-off backfires

which overthrew the left-wing administration of President General Pinochet no less than an economic revolution. Using the theories espoused by Professor Milton Friedman and some bright young Chilean disciples from the University of Chicago, the new president set about dismantling the various state controls. They had been blamed for a daunting inflation rate of 600 per cent and drastic

food shortness.
Under the late President
Allende and indeed previous
administrations, much of the against him. economy was run by the state. As long ago as 1939 the Corporación de Fomento (Cor-fo) had been established to foster the country's transformation into a modern industrail

> es were owned by Corfo and during President Allende's three years in power a further. 100 or so companies were taken over by the central government. In his enthusiasm for privatization of the country's industrial base, President Pinochet had sold off more than 400 ailing state-owned companies so that by 1980, only 42 remained under state control and half of these were up for

The swift dispense of so-many businesses when the economy was begining to slow down and interest rates were high meant that few were in a postion to buy. This resulted inevitably in a small handful of nd strategic missile talks. chipping away at the edges of Mr Adelman owes his haw. Soviet military might. people owning a majority of the country's sources of production.

Close marking: Pele, the Brazilian football star, with his

wife at the Cannes film festival.

veep through working-class districts near Santiago, where violent disturbances broke out on Friday. Weekend reports said more than 100 people were detained. The unrest came after the funerals of a young taxi driver and a boy of 15 shot on Wednesday after

anti-government protests. week earlier, police d with workers and students making an illegal protest march through the centre of Santiago.

CHILE'S

ECONOMIC

Part 1

In the field of overs

commerce, President Pinochet

stood for opening the economy

Inport tariffs totalling some

94 per cent under the previous

administration were dismantled

and replaced by customs duty

of 10 per cent on all articles

including food staples such as wheat and luxury goods such as

In addition, various incen-

travel on the mainland, or if the

Mr Lo Chen-hsun editor of

the Chinese language pro-Pek-ing New Evening Post has been under arrest here for a year, it

was disclosed yesterday. His disappearance while on a visit

Hongkong left-wing circles:

Mr Lo, who is believed to

have travelled on a passport issued by the People's Republic

of China, is not evidently

subject to protection by the British Government on the

sovereignty.

Jailing of editor alarms

Hongkong-Chinese

From David Bonavia, Peking

The sentencing of a left-wing States is seen as a sign of its Hongkong editor, to 10 years deteriorating relations with imprisonment here for espion. China over various contentions

age is likely to cause wornes in issues, especially favourable Hongkong about the status of American treatment of Taiwan its Chinese residents when they The case has disturbing impli-

up to the competition

international trade.

whisky.

On May Day, during a similar demonstration, 10 people were injured and 100 arrested in clashes between protesters and assailants, in civilian clothes, wielding clubs. Police did not intervene. These incidents illustrate the

growing sense of frustration felt by ordinary Chileans about the dramatically worsening economic and human rights situation. In the first of two articles, our foreign staff trace the background to the latest

privaté hands. Interest rates were determined by free market forces and restrictions on the free movement of capital In 1976, Chile withdrew

whise goals was it offer presential treatment for goods produced in its sair member states.

Finally, agricultural reforms initiated by President Allende and his predecessor, President Eduardo Frei, came to an abrupt end under General Pinochet. About 30 per cent of Chile's agricultural land was returned to its original owners, 20 per cent was anctioned off among non-farming sectors and only 30 per cent, remained in the hands of the small-time the hands of the small-time farmers who had benefited tives were introduced to encourage the setting up of foreign hanks in Chite, while local able to take advantage debanks, which had been nationalized under the Allende assistance arrangements run by Government were returned to from the reform program

cations for anyone - Chinese or foreign - who attempts to follow the affairs of this country

receive payment is another matter, but it is an interesting

Journalists routinely

himself without funds to finance future plantings: Inevi-tably many were forced to sell off their land.

Other sectors of the econ ony, too, suffered from the nautling of the state system. The social security system was terned over to private sponsor-

ship The first signs of the current economic crisis were not really felt, however, until aftr :1975 when reductions in customs turiffs began to bite. Gradually, demand, for national products started to drop in the face of

Chilean industries began to importers and in some cases factories. Easy access to credit and a hage demand for imported goods led to more leans. Savings were no longer invested; exports fell and

imports rose. Alarm bells finally rang for the administration in May 1981, when the sugar-refusing company, Crav. because insolvent because of speculative manocuvres by its owners. The company had contracted depts totalling more than \$300m and had twice used the same guarantees to back up borrow ing. The insolvency affected a large section of the country's

banking system.
Ironically, the Government subsequently had to intervene by enacting new banning owners of banks from side owning companies which benefited from extended loans. Next: Coping with the Crisis

#### Support mounts for Thai mission to Hanoi

From Neil Kelly Bangkok

China, Singapore and Indonesia are supporting fresh efforts by Thailand to break the deadlock in Cambodia, according to Air Chief Marshal Siddhi Sawetsila, the Bisa Foreign Minister.

He confirmed yestersay that his proposal to go t. Hanoi for talks with the Victnamese Government, provided it first change views and gossip with talks with the Vietnamese people they know or suspect to be intelligence agents, including diplomats and military attaches dia 18 miles from the Thai of their own embassies. To border, has been endorsed by the three governments.

Air Chief Marshal Siddhi will legal goint whether a payment accepted in Hongkong can be considered evidence of a crime in the Publishines, Malaysia. Singapore and Indonesia for talks, about his mission to Hangi The nationality and protection of the more than five which may take place in July. It grounds of his Hongkong million Chinese residents of would be the first visit by a

grounds of his Hongkong million Chinese residents of residence.

He was accused of passing complex subject because only a important political, diplomatic small number have all the and military secrets to American agents in Hongkong and United Kingdon. Most have being paid regularly for them, only a vague claim to British would demonstrate their singularly for them, and is said to have pleaded protection, or none at all when carries and is said to have pleaded protection, or none at all when carries and country investors and country invaled Cambridge.

The Thais say an 18-mile pullback by the Victnamese would demonstrate their singularly for them, and is said to have pleaded protection, or none at all when carries and country invaled Cambridge. Cambodia and ensure that Thai border villages were no longer within range of Vietnamese actillery.

> joint peacekeeping force as part of efforts to resolve the Cambodian conflict Mr Lionel Bowen, the Australian Deputy Prime Minister, said yesterday,

In Tokyo a Japanese Foreign Ministry official said the law did not generally allow the dispatch of Japanese defence forces abroad for such military

#### Peace movements seek referendum on Nato missiles

More-than 1,500 participants n a West Berlin conference of peace movements from countries joined hands on Saturday evening to form a chain stretching from the Polish military mission on the western edge of the city to the. Portuguese consulate in the centre to symbolize their demands for a nuclear-free Enrope from Poland to

Their action came at the end of a six-day gathering, the second European naclear disarmament convention, which called for non-violent blockades of military installations, close cooperation with trade unions and the holding of referendums to prevent the deployment of new Nato missiles in West urope in the autumn.

The 3,000 participants, who included Monsignor Bruce Kent, General Secretary, the Campaign for Nuclear Disarma-ment, of leading West German polisicians from the Social Democratic and Green parties, organizers from the Bertrand Russell Peace Foundation, and omen from the Greenham Common protest camp, said they did not now expect an acceptable: soultion at the ieneva arms talks. The only andoresement they would give would be for a continuation of talks beyond 1983 and scrap-ping of all plans for deployment of the missiles.

Meanwhile the peace movements in Europe, America, Japan and the Pacific would try to mobilize public opinion to take the deployment of new missiles politically impossible.

Herr Oskar Lafontaine, the Mayor of Saarbrüken and a leading left-wing member of the Social Democratic Party, called for a general strike by German trade unions to bring pressure on the Government and stop the production of materials

related to war.
His call was firmly rejected
by the German Trades Union Council, which said it ruled out any strike against the legal, democratic decisions of those bodies constitutionally mpowered to make them

Herr Egon Bahr, the ADP defence expert, said his party would soon introduce a resolution in Parliament calling for an immediate halt to the arms

race on both sides. Speakers and organizers at the conference said they were satisfied with the result of their discussions and expert hearings, although the meetings were boycotted by all official

peace groups in East Europe. A third conference of peace movements will be held in Italy next year, when it is hoped the East Europeans will attend. In Berlin messages of support were read out that had been smuggled out by unofficial peace movements in the Soviet Union, Czechoslovakia and East Germany.

Herr Erich Hoecker, the East German leader, reacted quickly to the demonstration in East Berlin last week by five Green members of Parliament, who were arrested after unfurling banners calling for disarmament in East and West. In a surprisingly conciliatory mess-age, Herr Honecker, to whom the Greens had addressed a message, said he regretted it had not been possible to talk "to 'you and your friends." But he said both German states should take steps for disarmament in their respective alliances.

The Greens' action was warmly welcomed by the unofficial East German peace campaigners, who told conference in a message that a number of activists, including seven members of the Evangelical church in Cottbuss, had recently been arrested and sentenced for the "treasonable" passing on of information".

Bonn has rejected an East German protest made at the weekend that unknown: West German persons had crossed the border at Raum Benneckenstein, near Magdeburg, and forcibly destroyed border security installations". The West German mission in

East Berlin protested against the reports of this put out by the official East German news

#### Kenyans suspect Britain of grooming new leader

From Charles Harrison,

Nairobi Kenya's biggest political crisis for years continues here, with all three Sunday papers leading their front pages with reports of the latest developments.

President Daniel arap Moi told a public meeting a week ago that an unnamed foreign power was grooming someone of its choice to become president. Most Kenvans believe was referring to Britain.

The British High Commissioner, Sir Leonard Allinson, met President Moi on Friday to express concern at suggestions that Britain was inny way interfering in Kenyan politics. Their incessing has not been reported officially here, but both the Sunday Nation and the Sunday Standard make it

their main story.
The Sunday Times, organ of reports a BBC interview with a

Development Minister, Mr Paul peacefully, and not waste time Ngei, even calls for the "training "nonsense".



Mr. Njonjo: "Nonsense"

ter's" property to be seized, and alleges - without giving details that he has received substantial sums of money from Israel and South Africa.

The Queen and the Duke of the roling Kenya African Edinburgh are due to visit National Union (Kann), does Kenya in November. They were not report Sir Leonard's meet-ing with President Moi, but George VI died and the Queen succeeded him while in Kenya. Kenyan university lecturer Mr. If the present crisis strains Shadrack Guto, now in exile in relations with Britain, which London, who speculated that has close relations with Kenya the man President Moi has in and is this country's biggest mind is his Minister for trading partner and source of Constitutional Affairs. Mr aid it could mean a reconsideration of the forthcoming roval visit.

Several ministers and other 

Back in Nairobi: Mr Njonjo leaders have issued statements, returned to Nairobi yesterday urging President Moi to name from London and went to the "trantor" and the country church in a city suburb. He told backing him. The Livestock

#### Vatican swop in Timor

· The Vatican announcement do Belo, an East Timorese. His

on the appointment of a new Apostolic Administrator in East Timor can be seen to reflect the continued unrest in this small country, which was occupied by Indonesia in 1976 after the withdrawal of Portugal.

force Indonesia to keep 3,000 troops and policemen on the

predecessor. Mgr Martinho da Costa Lopes, a Timorese of Chinese origin, has officially resigned after a five-year term. He had become a symbol against Indonesian oppression. Señor Javier Pérez de Cuel-East Timoress, guernilla lar, the United Nations Secretary-General, who is seeking ways to reopen the question of

independence for East Timor, is to meet Senhor Francisco Pinto to meet Senhor Francisco Pinto
The new papal representative
Balsemão, the Portuguese
is Father Carlos Filipe Ximenes
Prime Minister, for discussions,

#### uilty. they travel overseas or in The naming of the United China. Bolshoi dancers find their feet in Wiesbaden

Bonn
The Bolshoi Ballet Company opened its long-awaited fortnight's tour of West Germany with a glittering performance in Wiesbaden of Prokofiev's Romeo and Juliet, which was received with tumultuous applause and high

From Oar Correspondent

critical praise for some of the The opening performance in the famous Hesse State Theatre - itself reminiscent of the Bolshoi Theatre - was held in the presenced Mr Vladimir Semyonov, the Soviet Am-bassador, and Herr Holger Borner, the Prime Minister of Hesse. All tickets - costing up to Dm150 (£40) each - for this and the subsequent three performances were sold out within two hours when booking opened three months ago.

Dancing to the choreogra-phy of Yuri Grigorovich, the chief choreographer, who was watching from the back, the company performed with a zest and technical accomplishment they rarely display in Moscow. Critics noted especially the exuberence and elan of two of the younger soloists - Irek Mukhamedov, winner of the Grand Prix in the 1981 Moscow Ballet

competition, who danced Romeo, and Vladimir Derevyanko, in the role of Mercutio, who at 24 is one of the company's most exiting new stars. Unusually, the Bolshoi making its third visit to Germany in 10 years, has brought its 95-strong orchestra with it, under the chief conductor, Algis Zhuraitis. They will also perform in-Stuttgart and Hamburg

# BATHURST: Australia and Japan could offer to form a

Reuter reports. cooperation.

#### **Vaudeville Theatre** Opens Thursday at 20 REDUCED PRICE PREVIEWS TOMORROW #80 & WEDS # 24548.0 PETER USTINOV ROBIN BAILEY Beethoven's Tenth -DILYS LAYE Directed by ADVANCE BOX OFFICE 01-836 9988

### colours

"A man couldn't ask for a prettier day", says John Brown on the gallows, upright as a Saturn rocket before the hangman sends him in who-knowswhat direction. So Sterling Hayden, for it really was he. and concludes tomorrow.

To be fair, this one began through the eyes of the artist John Geyser, born in Virginia slavery views when slave-hunt-ers hang his black friend for sheltering runaways.

When the war starts, his brothers are on the Southern side while he journeys with the North. He has met and sketched Abraham Lincoln, recognizable, despite the built-up nose, as our old, grave friend Gregory Peck especially grave on this oc-casion, maybe because that nose

Geyser, attractively and earnestly played by John Ham-mond, is present at the first battle of Bull Run. It is watched by senators and their ladies Washington but their picnic is snarled up in the

All is not lost here for Geyser, however, for he meets a senator's daughter, Kathy Reynolds (Kathleen Beller), in the gives the part more emotion All is not lost here for Geyser, most trying conditions and and character too: a very gentle starts the road to romance by heroine in the lakeside scenes, a slapping her across the face to dangerously seductive double in suffe her hysterics. He has also the ballroom. Kelly acts Sieg-made a friend of Jonas Steele fried with conviction and (Stacy Keach), the President's partners magnificently. bodyguard, a mysterious man given to prophetic dreams, one over Marion Tait and Sherilyn of which almost stops him Kennedy is that she had her proposing to Geyser's pretty first taste of ballerina roles cousin thereby closing off a while still a teenager, and,

cutered into by everybody with great gusto, as befits such a sad national remembrance. With more than 2,000 participating it certainly does have a cast too numerous to many the more than 2,000 participating it certainly does have a cast too numerous to many to many the more than 1,000 participating it certainly does have a cast too numerous to many the more than 1,000 participating its certainly does have a cast too numerous to many the more than 1,000 participating its certainly does have a cast too numerous to many the more than 1,000 participating its certainly does have a cast too numerous to many the more than 1,000 participating its certainly does have a cast too numerous to many the carry experience counts. It is difficult to give a really good dancer responsibilities too soon.

Tait and Kennedy both dance with care and understanding the carry experience counts. It is difficult to give a really good dancer responsibilities too soon. But The Blue and the Grav is numerous to mention, but but the theatrical magic is not cverything is well handled by there. the director Andrew V. McLag-len. If the eyes do not take it all

#### National Not a trace of pomposity

Die Meistersinger

Covent Garden

Wagner's humane comedy re- year ago. Hans Sotin as Sachs turned to Covent Garden on falls in with his conductor in what direction. So Sterling Saturday in a revival that is avoiding portentousness: this is Hayden, for it really was he, ended a cameo part, doughtly as his name suggests, in The alive. In the pit Sir Colin Davis matter-of-fact style and com-Blue and the Gray, which began bypasses traditional wisdom pensates for possible shallow-last night on BBC1. He and solemnity in favour of a ness with the dignity and beauty departed early on, leaving us to frank response to the music, a of his tone. Among the other face most of the five hours and spring attack rather than an Mastersingers, Gwynne Howell five minutes of this Civil War autumn remembering. The is a deep, still, admirable saga, which continues tonight accompaniment to Sachs's third Pogner, and John Gibbs makes act monologue, for instance, an effective new Kothner. The realizes all the sounds of one sadness is that these conflict as well as the sweetness, performances bring us the last and the pageantry at the end is of Sir Geraint Evans's mean but hearteningly free of pomposity. acruely lovable Beckmesser.

Even the overture has more of On the side of youth and

passionate sword-thrust than love, Lucia Popp is again a stately precession about it. radiant Eva, of unaffected pure The principal singers are sound and long phrases of a mostly those who worked with wholly natural elegance. I am wholly natural elegance. I am Sir Colin on the last revival a afraid one hears the quintet very much as an accompanied aria for her, despite the positive contributions of the others. Among them is Robert Tear's exciting and vocally daring Dayid, a performance to crown

> tility and success for him. Robert Hosfalvy, who has arrived at Wagner's more lyrical heroes after three decades on the operatic stage, contributes a less than wonderful Walther, but one cannot grumble when

Philharmonic Hall

Liverpool/Radio 3

Music which falls easily upon

Liverpool Philharmonic Or-

mière under Vernon-Handley,

Society's contemporary com-

"Royal Wedding Anthem", and

the Investiture Anniversary Fanfare, both of which we heard

in performances of brash

resplendence, have no pro-

fundities to utter. Indeed there

ton-like sparkle in the eye.

ooser seminar.

a season of remarkable versa-

**Paul Griffiths** 



and naturally elegant

that "it is up to the spectator to which might seem a rather highhanded approach, particularly since the material provided is so largely incoherent. The film is not as grossly offensive as La Grande Bouffe, L'ultima donna or Tales of Ordinary Madness, though Ferreri cannot ever resist the urge to scandalize (he destiny. touches the nadir of porno-graphy with a scene in which sabelle Huppert raises her skirt to reveal - thanks to the magic of montage - some other lady's

The film is based on Piera Degli Esposto's memoirs of

#### Cannes Film Festival Irresistible urge to scandalize

Cannes favourite for a family life, with an incorrigibly

precisely in its rough, indignant is indifference. urgency. Sen brings us closer than any other film-maker to the daily life of his country.

quarter of a century, the Italian promiscuous mother and a small Calcutta incident. A 12director Marco Ferreri says of devoted if somewhat abstracted year-old boy - one of ten his new film, Storia di Piera, communist father, both of million infant employed - who whom she loved equally and works as a domestic servant for build up his own story with the incestuously. The fact that the a middle-class couple, dies material I have assembled" - multinational, all-star family is suddenly one night. The cause composed of Huppert, Hanna seems to be carbon monoxide Schygulla and Marcello Maspoisoning caused by sleeping in troianni does not enhance an unventilated kitchen. The belief, any more than Ferreri's consequent investigations reobvious delight in the scandal- veal more about the fears and ous bits encourages confidence guilt of the middle-class cmin his claims that this ragged ployers, however, than about slice of life is all about man's the physical causes of the accident. The ultimate message Mrinal Sen's The Case is of this quietly unrelenting film, Closed is a reassuring contrast, with its constant turmoil of It has none of the gloss of faces, accusing and accused, is Ferreri, but its credibility lies that the greatest of social crimes

#### Dance

#### Young experience

through.

dance:

Swan Lake

Covent Garden Three further casts have followed Samsova and Ashmole into the leads in Sadler's Wells Royal Ballet's Swan Lake, but only one of them really brought the production to life. That was when Margaret Barbieri played Odette and Odile, with Desmond Kelly as Siegfried and a bonus in Alain Dubrenil's

Rothbart, as vivid and sinister as something out of Star Wars.

One advantage Barbieri has although Royal Ballet policies then enforced a cruel hiatus, the

This production is likely to come into its own when the management summon up courage to put some of the really Dennis Hackett young dancers into the leads.

Already, multiple exchanges of dancers in the smaller parts reveal a great deal of talent ready to go. Lili Griffiths and Sandra Madgwick both brought sparking style to their solos in the first act on Friday, and Madgwick was a revelation carlier as the Italian princess at the ball crisp and bright all

Richardson Mandy-Jane stands out as one of the leaders of the swan ensembles, and there are one or two others who catch the eye during those scenes, not least Leanné Benjamin; who is simply one of the group. The men on the whole (as also in the other Royal Ballet company) impress less, Roland Price's Benno excepted once he got over some first-night forcing. However, Messrs Webb, O'Hare and Welford do pretty well in the third act pas de six, and Grahame Lustig and Nicholas Ringham show a nice turn of speed in the Neapolitan

Peter Wright's production will be better when all of it is as well danced as parts of it are already. Its concept is sound. and many details are illuminating which is not to say that everything is perfect. The silly flouncing imposed on the two courtesans must go for a start, and the social relationships in the court generally could do with some thought. This is a good Swan Lake, the best we have, but it could be still better.

John Percival develops two main ideas. In olations, does not have the

#### Concerts spite of Mathias's effusive RLPO/Handley

is a magical one of solid granite cliffs, of primeval and frantic Dionysian rites and of mystery

and remoteness The second movement is the ear is not necessarily by definition either good or bad. A work's status is determined prefaced by a line translated from the sixth-century Welsh poet Taliesin, "My original country is the region of the summer stars". With the incanmerely by its power to set in motion the cogs of the imagin-ation and the intellect. If there tations of the woodwind and the was an outwardly undemanding piece which failed in the Royal static harmonies, there are echoes here of Messiaen: although Mathias cannot resist building to a huge and brassy chestra's concert on Saturday it building to a huge and brassy was not William Mathias's climax, thereby spoiling his Second Symphony, which re-ceived a brilliant world pre-lusion. But the finale, exultantly reflecting the closing words of forming the climax of this year's Dylan Thomas's prologue to the Royal Liverpool Philharmonic collected poems, reaffirms a conviction which was heard to be lamentably lacking Mathias has valuable things Delius's dull response to Walt o say, even if his manner is Whitman's eestatic Sea Drift, to say, even if his manner is sometimes a mite garrulous despite the superlative singing True, his occasional pieces, like of Peter Knapp and the of Peter Knapp and the Liverpool Philharmonic Chothe setting of Psalm 67 now known universally as the rus.

**Stephen Pettitt** 

#### EBF/Gönnenwein Festival Hall

is something almost wicked about their jauntiness, a Wal-A beautifully interlocked Bach The new symphony, how-programme to celebrate the ever, like Walton's First, has twenty-first English Bach Festideeper aspirations. It is subval: the Fourth Suite, the titled Summer Music, although Christmas Cantata which borits chief atmospheric concern is rows its opening movement and predictably with things Celtic. the E flat Magnificat from Aestiva regio" (summer region), the first movement, cantata. This Magnificat, with explores rather than fully its four lightweight interpolations does not have the

concision of the more familiar D major version. But I had forgotten how many other striking little differences there are between the two: the rhapsodic "Gloria" floating without a pedal note, the climax

of "Omnes generationes" with its scrunchy dissonance unresolved, an ethereal trumpet instead of oboes, and recorders instead of flutes.

In recent festivals, Leonard Bernstein has conducted the Magnificat as a Wagnerian epic; Andrew Parrott has done it as a gang Gonnenwein drew out its lyricism and strength with flowing gestures that often contradicted the textures of the Festival Baroque Orchestra. Here and in the cantata, there were well-projected solos from oboes and a veritable bevy of doubled flutes, but the strings often seemed to be striving against the grain for smooth legato lines. In the Fourth Suite, the great Ouverture was a gabble. I admired the gentle swing of the strings-only Min-uet, but throughout final notes were lovingly prolonged in a anti-Harnoncourt

With the voices Gonnenwein was more successful. The Festival Chorus was sprightly and well-articulated; Lynda Russell was a warm soprano, Martyn Hill a cooler tenor, the bass Henry Herford was authoritative but slightly loose in tone, while the alto Paul Esswood's "Esurientes" was a miracle of poise and breath

pointedly

Nicholas Kenyon

#### Theatre

The Great Eric Ackroyd Disaster Coliseum, Oldham

Welcome to t'North" says the cloth-capped narrator, address-ing an audience of approximately 500 locals and me. Almost at once however he is upstaged by the world-famous smoke of Grindlay's Smokeworks, belching in from the wings, descend-ing in murky drapes from the flies and sending a shower of begrimed pigeon corpses thud-

ding at his feet. Feeding happily on "soot and a piece of cold tripe. Only a chips" and dusting their babies stress-induced addiction to like furniture, the people of Badchester are extremely proud up liquid running at 97 degrees of their smoke which Grindlay's proof) prevents his being exist specially to produce. All elected Prime Minister as "a this is good bitter hilarity up in shining example of northern these parts, but only Bill Tidy, grit." But rest assured that we whose first play this is, could do get to Wembley and that the have devised the Spriggs Trophy for industrial coughing, coughed for at Wembley and won by Badchester for 93 successive years.

Devotees of the "Cloggies" in Private Eye will find the Badchester coughers no disap-pointment in Pat Trueman's faces (one with the characteristic Bill Tidy spactacles) are much closer to the cartoonist's style than Tom Courtenay's Andy Capp was. Especially champion smokemixer Eric (John McArdle), who turns aside momentarily from making Ackroyd's famous Spotted Number 12 to boast to the audience, and releases a burst of

David Rebinson fresh air on the unprotected town. Instantly the old asphyxi-ate, the coughers' lungs are wrecked and public indignation

drives Eric to exile in the most

appalling place they can think

London is kind, however, In no time he moves in with the red-wigged miniskirted Nellic (Barbara Rosenblat) whose "ample acreage" won her the Golden-Hearted Whore of the Year Trophy in 1975, has his own chat show and wears his filthy old mac to a Royal Garden Party where the Queen (Elizabeth Kelly) addresses him graciously and is rewarded with Soapo (a remarkable washingmale voice choirs from nearby Rossendale and Radcliffe have the time of their lives competitively coughing "Yellow Sub-marine" and the Hebrews' Chorus from Nabucco.

Some episodes are flat or poorly motivated and this plot still has infinite untapped production. Their angry little possibilities. Brian Jacques's songs, though enjoyable and musical, are too leisurely and their brass quartet scoring drowns the voices. But they still have a hit here. And the theatre shop surely ought to sell bottled Grindlay's smoke to take home. How else can I breathe in Kensington?

**Anthony Masters** 

BOEING

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#### **SPECTRUM**

JUNE X 83 Behind would-be every Prime Minister is a would-be Kitchen Cabinet. This week The Times looks at the campaign leaders and their advisers. First, Peter Stothard on Mrs Thatcher's team

## Off to work they go

To close observers of Downing Street mer) until the announcement of the life one of the first signs of a summer election had been made. As one election came in February with the bews that a certain Alison Ward had been asked not to arrange her holidays for June. The object of this attention was at that time not even working for the Prime Minister. She had been a forceful constituency secretary for Mrs Thatcher in the late 1960s and early 1970s. She had left to become secretary to Sir John Clark at Plessey and to Tory Party Treasurer Alistair McAlpine. She was not expecting to return to the political front line.

The Prime Minister, however, had other ideas. Her concern was that her most trusted personal assistant, Caroline Stevens, had a baby in the offing and a candidate for a husband, former Number Ten political secretary and the highly experienced party Richard Ryder, who would need a officer, Roger Boaden, who for the fifth candidate's wife to help with fleshpressing around the constituency. Alison Ward was first choice to stand by for election tour duty. She quickly agreed and an early ripple of speculation was launched to well-informed MPs and would-be MPs - also to all the many others who felt that they too should play a part in the backroom battle to reelect their leader.

From typists to speechwriters, from fact-gatherers to muck-spreaders, the team that will guide Mrs Thatcher's personal path to the poll on June 9 is now almost complete. As we will show in this series over the next two days, the rival party leaders have very different attitudes to advisers and the advice that they give. But there are important similarities, too. Nothing is more dangerous in a short campaign than the unexpected disaster that can come from the tiniest of causes. If the campaign teams can simply keep their bosses off the banana skins they will more than earn their keep. And if that not terrify the opposition parties but he means having some of the highest-qualified handbag-holders and travel late entrance of last time's hero has in a agents in history, no price will be too high - at least for the Tories.

Perhaps the most famous of the high-earning Thatcher men is set to arrive in London tomorrow. If Alison Ward could be made ready for the campaign in comparative secrecy, changed, how electing a prime minister Gordon Reece, the flamboyant public differs from electing an opposition relations man who masterminded Mrs leader, how the old battles don't need Thatcher's image in 1979, could not. It is said that the Prime Minister deliberately asked him to stay in the United States (where he has been for several years working for the industri-alist and art collector Armand Ham-

colleague put it: "Gordon had only to get within a hundred miles of Land's End for poll fever to become an epidemic."

So not until Wednesday does Reece rejoin a team which at the moment looks roughly as follows. Among what becomes a virtual personal staff will be her parliamentary private secretary Ian Gow and a party vice chairman, Michael Spicer; Sir Ronald Millar and Ferdinand Mount as speechwriters; David Wolfson, her chief of staff, Stephen Sherbourne who will conduct her breakfast briefing, John Whitting-dale, head of the political section in the research department, who will provide up-to-date facts and figures on tour time will be organizing a Tory leader's

n the surface, both the names of the advisers and their strategy might appear simple enough. The view is widely held within the Tory Party that the policy is clear, the opinion polls massively and firmly in their favour, the opposition in disarray and that the job for Mrs Thatcher's team is little more than to steer a straight course to victory. But as seen from inside the Thatcher camp, it does not look that way at all.

Today - which in the militaristic

terminology employed by Roger Boaden and his men is known as "D-day minus 24" – the focus of uncertainty is the arrival of Gordon Reece. To paraphrase the words of an earlier Tory Prime Minister, he may not terrify the opposition parties but he curious way, thrown up all sorts of doubts about this campaign, how different it is from 1979, how different Prime Minister's electioneering day the country is, how different she is. As one senior participant put it last week; "Will Gordon realize how much has to be fought all over again?"

It is reluctantly accepted amongst the current advisers that Reece is a man in whom she has complete personal trust. Although no fan of his Ronnie Corbett looks and high

lifestyle, the fine champagnes and the big cigars, she associates his judgement with her victory. As another close observer puts it: "If Labour narrows the gap (as it surely must), and if the Alliance looks threatening (which it must on at least one day) Gordon Reece could rock what is a carefully prepared boat."

Thatcher. He and Parkinson will brief her on issues that have arisen overnight and points that are likely to come up at the 9.30 am press conference. Anthony S imsley, former Now! editor, head of press and publicity, also be in attendance. prepared boat."

A Tory critic put it more crudely: There is so much more at stake for Thatcher's people now. There is no one to equal her, they are not so much advisers in a common cause as aides waiting for patronage. They are worried that when the going gets rough Gordon may take away their rewards for four year's service. And because of the ideological purges, there is hardly anyone there who has fought an election at this level. It's like an Isthmian league side with one world class player."

The first official meeting in the will be with her party chairman, Cecil omist and political adviser, Stephen Sherbourne who on Friday left -

possibly for ever – his publicly paid job in Patrick Jenkin's office at the Department of Industry. Sherbourne is one of the most experience survivors in a Research Department class that was highly regarded under Edward Heath, but has been the object of

If she is travelling to an engagement out of London, this job of continuous filleting of opposition statements and the finding of facts and figures with which to counter them, passes to John Whittingdale, the recently appointed head of the Research Department's political section. Whittingdale is a surprise appointment, a 23-year-old Wykehamist known to his friends alternatively as "Mole" or "Bat". He joined the party five years ago as "a library boy", collecting cuttings and politically useful information for the Research Department, Counter to the old departmental trend he has impeccable "dry" economic credentials.

The choice of this very young man Parkinson, and the 37-year-old econ- to travel with the Prime Minister in such a position has already raised a few eyebrows. To critics it underlines still further the cheapskate back-up which

Some of the biggest arguments are about where the Prime Minister goes and what she does when she gets there.

"less crashing around in ghastly airport Her programme over the past few months has been carefully planned so that in the event of a short campaign she would not have to return to every major city. The choice of sites for key railies is a bit like choosing grounds for test matches. Certain ones are inevitable but others need not be taken up every time. Manchester, Birmingham and Cardiff and Glasgow are essential Leeds may not get another turn. There is a strong strain of advice from Parkinson and the party bureaucracy that in the closing days of the campaign - from D-day minus 4 - she should play to her strength - in the south-east - and not attempt a barnstorming assault on the enemy return if you like, the lady's not for cover for late changes in itinerary.

ecurity considerations also the Research Department can now affect the locations and frequency of 'walkabouts' at which Mrs may be fewer of these at the beginning of the campaign this time - and It is already clear that there are to be Parkinson's team are making plans for downgrading and suspicion by Mrs fewer overnight stops than in 1979, them to avoid confined spaces such as

shopping arcades which give too great an opportunity to organized

As for the choice of transport, Mrs Thatcher has a well-known aversion to trains. She has also turned down a benefactor's offer of a McDonnell Douglas aircraft for the campaign on the grounds that it would not be right for her to travel in a non-British plane. The services of Sir Hector Laing's United Biscuits' aircraft are likely to be called upon again. And in charge of implementing the chosen itinerary will be the indefatigable Boaden who first did the job for Edward Heath 13 years ago and who not even the most jealous onlooker could say was the wrong man for the task ahead.

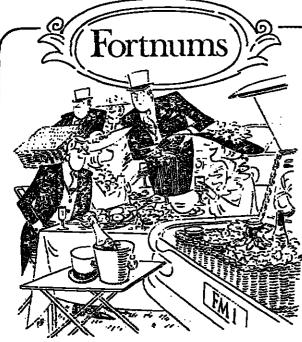
No one has the absolute job of chief of the Prime Minister's touring party. The title of joint major domo on the political side goes to a cox-and-box partnership between Ian Gow, Mrs Thatcher's Parliamentary Private Secretary and Michael Spicer, economist, party vice-chairman, and the man responsible for wielding the Parkinson axe to cut staff costs inside Central Office. Both have seats that require little tending - let alone fighting - Gow amongst the pensioners of Eastbourne and Spicer amongst the Worcestershire fruitfarmers. Gow looks like a stern Victorian solicitor with bald pate, waistcoat and watch chain and is much happier in green baize corridors than drafty provincial halls. Spicer is a tough-minded economist who - excepting an unfortunate venture into political fiction writing - has a much better record in the art of being most things to most men. Each plans to be with the Prime Minister about half the

Spicer has some reputation as a cajoler and calmer of political women having cut his teeth as Parliamentary Private Secretary to Sally Oppenheim. The doyen of this art, however - at least according to legend - is David Wolfson, who for the past four years has been Mrs Thatcher's chief of staff in Downing Street. Facts about his exact role are exceedingly hard to come by. When he turned up in Jerusalem earlier this year as a special emissary to Mr Begin, it was the first firm fact about his job in four years. Nonetheless he is apparently a brilliant soother of the prime ministerial brow. Along with his wife Sue who will help with hotels" as one erstwhile sufferer put it. Mrs Thatcher's clothes, he is likely to be with her throughout.

Along the campaign trail there are, of course, speeches to be written and amended in the light of changing tactics and events. Six main texts are likely to be prepared in advance - each on a central issue - so far including nuclear disarmament, unemployment and social services. Ferdinand Mount, the head of the Downing Street Policy Unit, seems likely to stay in London to coordinate these. Sir Ronald Miller, the playwight and famous phrase maker will travel with her to suit that night's text to the precise effect it is desired to achieve.

The man who gave the country "Udoubt. But such decisions may be overturned several times before the final choice has to be made. A Prime much more than an embroiderer of party-hack prose. He has a close personal rapport with her and if anyone in the team can stand before her and say that her performances are off beam or below par, it is he. Millar is also likely to have an important hand in the crucial last party political broadcast. He is a close associate of Gordon Reece and, if the campaign Thatcher so excelled in 1979. They ever risks sinking into the "Steady as you go" complacency that critical observers fear, these two "veterans", as Cecil Parkinson calls them, will be the men most likely to pull the act out of the doldrums.

Later this week the Thatcher circus leaves town - in all its glitter and nervousness. In what is hoped will be the last piece of pre-election bad-timing, visitors to Conservative Central Office last Wednesday had to step over piles of old carpet which, thanks to an anonymous benefactor was being turned out in favour of a splendid blueand-cream diamond patterned replacement. "Just in time for Maggie's victory celebration", suggested a journalist to one of many harassed officials. "Someone's just said it's for Gordon Reece", came the reply.



#### – an occasional commentary on Important Events – Derby Day

Last night Henry dreamt he was leading in the Derby winner. Unfortunately no one told him its name. Never mind, we've got a genuine winner here - a picnic hamper from Fortnum & Mason. Oh look, champers, super! Careful, Henry. Oh, well done. Nothing pops quite like F&M champagne, does it?

What comes after the smoked salmon, Henry? Roast Surrey chicken, followed by pear Hélène? Scrumptious. Good old Hampers. Hampers, Vanessa. He's my marvellous man at Formums. No, Henry, that's his name - Hampers. Don't

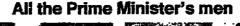
argue, dear. I know it's his name because when I ring Fortnums and ask for Hampers, they put me straight through to him.

You must go to him for Ascot, Vanessa. Just ring Fortnums and ask for Hampers. He'll see to absolutely everything.

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such stuff as dreams are made on Piccadulty London WIA IER. Telephone 01-734 8040







Monday.



Michael Spicer:





Anthony Shrimsley: Press and









disrespect to the House and the Royal Family. He gave him a clip round the earhole.

The Deputy Cleaner said she would give a lot to know which

one of them stuck chewing gum

Gentleman Polisher: "What

The Cleaner of the House

The Gentleman Polisher said

he was sorry, but it must be nostalgia for the old place. He

had until recently been an MP

himself, but had failed to win

reselection in his constituency

and had fallen on evil days, now

being reduced to menial tasks

The Cleaner said no, person-

ally, but she was dying for a fag

and a cup of tea. She proposed

that the business of the House

be adjourned for 15 minutes

The result of the voting on

while refreshment was taken.

said that Old Spit and Polish seemed to have an obsession

with food and drink.

under his seat.

lavour?"





#### TOMORROW

Nicholas Wapshott looks at the men around Michael Foot as the Labour Party struggles to arrange its affairs for an effective election fight

#### CONCISE CROSSWORD (No 60)

Cost label (5,6) Information seller (7) 10 Fashion (5) 11 Payment (3) 13 At that time (4) 16 Fleur-de-lis (4) 17 Breathe in (6) 18 Eject (4) 20 Occur in unison (4) 21 Blood fluid (6) 22 Debt note (4) 23 Chinese money ,25 Fastener (3) 28 Viral disease (5) 29 Makes possible (7 30 Goods count (11)

DOWN Indian coin (5) 3 Quate (4) 4 Sod (4) Keenly (7) Sound transmitter

([1]) Mai de mer (1])

12 Join in (6) 14 Louse egg (3) 15 Hot pod (6) 24 Polish lancer (5) 25 Having life (4) 26 Animal hide (4) 27 Recreational land

SOLUTION TO No 59
ACROSS: 1 Counsel 5 Valid 8 IBA 9 Plumbob 10 Newts 11 Spit 12 Leaguer
14 Reminiscently 16 Nodding 18 Rack 21 Excel 22 Opulent 23 Leb
24 Yummy 25 Elderly
DOWN: 1 Cape 2 Usurp 3 Substantially 4 Libel 5 Vantage ground
6 Lawsuit 7 Destroys 13 Orangery 15 Modicum 17 Globe 19 Clear 29 Stay

Recommended dictionary is the New Collins Concise.

#### Yesterday in Parliament Note: this is believed to be the first time a MOREOVER Miles Kington

newspaper has ever printed a The Cleaner of the House Parliament

Deputy Cleaner, the Gentleman Polisher and the Bag Boy. The Cleaner of the House said she wished to draw the House's attention to the mess left behind by the members of Parliament. She had worked in some untidy offices in her day, notably in the newspaper industry, but she had never seen anything like the rubbish left behind by the elected represen-

tatives of the House of Com-

mons. If this was the way they

treated the Chamber, she

Business commenced at 11.18.

Those present included the Cleaner of the House, the

wanted to know, then how did they look after the country? The Deputy Cleaner agreed and said that the amount of empty wrappers reminded her of Hampstead Heath after a Bank Holiday. She said that something should be done about it. For instance, she had just found a champagne bottle

under a seat. The Gentlemen Polisher wanted to know if there was l anything left in it.

#### Deputy Cleaner: "No."

said the cleanest place she had ever worked at was a lost property office in a big station. The people who worked there knew that if they ever left anything lying around, it would

The Deputy Cleaner showed

only be handed in to them.

the House a file she had just found and revealed that it was marked "Highly Confidential". She accused the Government of acting in a manner prejudicial to the national interest. She added that she also blamed the Opposition, the Alliance and that messy man from Northern Ireland whose name she could never remember, the one who left all the Guinness bottles. She wanted to know what she ought to do with the confidential file.

Gentleman Polisher. there anything in it?" Deputy Cleaner (after a pause): "Sandwiches." (Laugh-

The Bag Boy, in his maiden speech in the House, asked where the Queen sat when she made her speech.

Deputy Cleaner:

decision of Mrs Thatcher to hold a general election is certainly a good one. It gives us of the Parliamentary workforce a bit of time to clear up before the next batch of elected rogues come pouring in." She went on to say that she hoped Mrs Thatcher would be reelected, as she liked a woman's touch

about the House. The Deputy Cleaner disagreed, saying that it didn't matter who got in. They were all the same, they all made a mess of things.

The Gentleman Polisher said she showed a lot of cynicism for one so young. about Westminster. He pro-duced a bottle from his pocket Deputy Cleaner. "Get you, Brasso fingers. and asked if anyone wanted a

The Bag Boy (sitting where the Queen sat) My Government intends to bring in savage legislation to prevent MPs from leaving litter around. Any MP found dropping rubbish will be fined £1,000 and have his nose rubbed in it. I also intend to raise the wages of the Wes-tminster Beg Boy to £50,000 a year and have him created Lord

Waste Paper of Basket. The Gentleman Polisher ruled these remarks out of

this motion was three for, one against and one abstention, the Bag Boy being now asleep in the place where the Queen sat. The House rose at 11.43, the Bag ruled these remarks ou! of Boy being removed by the ear Cleaner of the House: "The order, saying that they showed by the Gentleman Polisher.

Quentin Bell's

Political warfare executive

Lecturer in Art

Education, King's College, Newcastle 1956

Professor of Fine

Siade Professor o

Ferens Professor fo

Professor of History and Theory of Art,

On Human Finery 1951

Roger Montane 1963

The Schools of

Victorian Artists

Virgina Woolf, a

Prize: Duff Coope

Those impossible English (with Helmut Gernshelm)

Fine Art, Oxford

Art, University of

1964-65

University 1965-66

University 1967-75

His books

Fine Art, Hull

Born August 19 1910 2 second son of Clive

#### PROFILE: Quentin Bell

#### Who's afraid for Virginia Woolf?

Down in his potter's studio, the emeritus professor of the History and Theory of Art is hard at it assembling an exhibition of his work. It makes a change from setting the record straight on his misunderstood aunt.

England's enduring export industries it is necess penetrate deepest Sussex, into the lazy green countryside that spreads beneath the South Downs, and into an English country garden all set about with terracotta statues in the

Cobbe Place is the home of Quentin Bell and his wife, Anne Olivier Bell. Two miles in one direction lies Monk's House, five miles in the other is Charleston. This is the heart of the Virginia Woolf belt.

Quentin, Virginia's nephew, now aged 73, balding and massively white-bearded like a storybook mad professor, emerged from his potter's studio in overalls and wellingtons, patting off clouds of white dust. The emeritus professor of the History and Theory of Art at Sussex University was busily engaged in assembling an exhi-bition of his work for display at Liberty's in London to coincide with the publication of his latest book, Techniques of Terracotta, which has nothing whatsoever to do with his aunt.

But the spectre of Virginia will not go away. Since Quentin published his definitive two-volume biography of her more than ten years ago, Woolf-dissecting particularly on the Eng. Lit. campuses of the United States, has Woolf-dissecting become a British export success on a par with Dimple Haig and the

Harrier jump jet. Quentin, it must be said, does not care for much of it.

"When Leonard Woolf asked me to do the biography in 1966, it was a task I took on very unwillingly. I was very much torn, because there is always a feeling of suspicion on the part of the reader about biographies written by close members of the subject's family.

On the other hand, one knows what is probable. I am very glad that I did it now; people really had the wildest ideas about her. It is a good thing that there should be a record which, whatever its other faults, is substantially true."

Although the work was received enthusiastically by a majority of reviewers at the time, it has come under full frontal attack since, particularly from feminists. Quentin has become well used to fusillades of

male chauvinist piggery.
"People feel very passionately about Virginia, particularly women they have some image of her that they want, and they find it very painful at times to recognize that the facts do not bear them out. I am

The other

Victoriana

Nations of Victorian Britain, self-help, servitude and segre-

annual workshops relating contemporary political and social

movements to historical trends.

an idealized picture of the Victorian Age. In fact, as we hope to show, Victorian England was a divided and distant

society which can't just be invoked to provide a set of guiding principles for our own

Somewhat surprisingly in

Lavish style

unhistorical

cause, a group of

side of

To discover the powerhouse of one afraid my book is quite unacceptable to many people."

Virginia has become almost a

Joan of Arc figure to some sections of the feminist movement. Germaine Greer once paid a visit to Cobbe Place and told Quentin and his wife Anne Olivier Bell, a second cousin of Lord Olivier, that they were operating an illegal closed shop in the Virginia Woolf industry. Quentin is not amused. Those

feminists are misinterpreting her, and they find my work unacceptable because it does not give them the impression they want. That doesn't matter; what does worry me is that some of the things that are appearing in the name of scholarship are quite crazy, and there is a danger that the whole of Woolf scholarship will become a joke. Some women believe she was a Marxist, and you will have noticed the really lunatic speculation in The Times Literary Supplement that Leonard tried to murder

Virginia."
The controversy has brought an endless stream of earnest Americans to the Bells' door, although the procession is now beginning to tail

Quentin has no intention of writing anything ever again about his aunt, but he is still concerned to put the record straight.

The Americans have seized on her as a great protagonist of feminism. She has a certain universal appeal in that people can find anything they want in her. Of course feminism was a very strong trait in her, but it is grossly exaggerated. She was very interested in the wrongs of her sex, and rightly so, but it is ridiculous to suggest that she was primarily a feminist. She

was, first and foremost, a novelist."
"Anyway," said Quentin, rising to
pour coffee into a variety of thicklipped cups, all wildly different and
all made by himself, "Why don't you ask my wife? She knows more about Virginia than anyone else

Anne Olivier first became involved when she undertook the donkey-work of organizing the Woolf diaries to assist Quentin with producing the biography. Now she has edited and produced four volumes of the diaries herself, and is currently at work on the fifth and final volume. "I never spoke to Virginia in my

life. I saw her only once, across a room at a party. It was a wonderful image of a beautiful, distinguished and riveting figure in a long red dress. A vision. But an impression? No. I go with my nose through the text of her diaries; I am not good at



taking a long term view." Virginia

But did not Germaine Greer have a point? Are not the few remaining Bloomsburyites, or at least their children, creating a self-perpetuating industry out of a bunch of people who lived rather a long time ago and about whom we non-feminists have really heard more than enough?

Quentin is defensive, in his witty, twinkling way. "At the moment there is enormous interest, whereas 20 years ago there was undue neglect. I have grown up thinking of Bloomsbury as something other people use as a dirty word."

He smiles when reminded that the centerary of Virginia's birth last year passed almost unnoticed, and Anne Olivier cannot resist the dig that on the relevant day, The Times list of birthdays included Robert Burns but

But if you were born into Bloomsbury, you cannot entirely shuffle off the coil. Anne Olivier leads the visitor through the rambling house, said by Pevsner to be Elizabethan in parts, and proudly shows off walls hung with Duncan Grants, and a photograph of the Belis' 27-year old daughter Virginia.

The saving grace is in the downstairs lavatory, where hangs a Mark Boxer cartoon from The Times showing a Hampstead élitist gazing at a pile of Woolf books.

Afraid of, no. Marginally bored with, yes," says the caption.

The same, one suspects, might be said of Quentin. He is charming, patient, even witty, to all enquiries about his aunt, but he would really much rather talk about his pottery and sculpture, a field in which he has found the means to break free from the shackles of his upbringing. A stroll round the delightful garden

of a rose bed, on which reposes a bronze-effect glass fibre figure in fantastic pose, entirely horizontal in mid air in her pre-Raphaelite drapery, supported only by her tumbling headdress, like those equestrian statues which rely for

their stability on the horse's tail. 'What most pleased me about that," says Quentin, "is that the oddjob man who put it up for me said he liked it." He is, he says, demotic rather than elitist; he sculpts and pots in a language everyone can understand. I profess not to understand a woman in glass fibre apparently performing a feat of levitation in the middle of his rose patch, supported by an excrescence growing from her left ear, although I

odd-job man.
"Well, I suppose it could be an

try to combine reality with the quality of dreams.

His pottery is different, and to the untutored eye much of it has the quality of what appears to be a school class only recently grown out of plasticine. His medium is terracotta, which he chooses for its boldness and its ability to take brilliant bright colours. Others will be able to judge when it goes on show at Liberty's later this month.

Quentin, at 73, is also working in his first novel. "Well actually I've written dozens, but this is the first one I've thought worthy of being published."

Will it bear any relation to a Virginia Woolf novel? Oh, absolutely none. It will have hasten to add that I agree with the a certain amount of sex and violence in it, but it does not contain a single advertisement for an airline, or for word that would offend the purest-

minded virgin of the last century. It is like my sculpture; there is a quality of dream, together with a certain realism."

Not unlike being the nephew of an outrageously famous aunt, really: for Quentin Bell, it is the occasional shafts of realism that are most welcome, like that of the lady in-Milwaukee who had been corresponding with him for years about his art criticism, and who finally mentioned at the end of a letter: "By the way, I gather you also know something about Virginia Woolf." Quentin Bell enjoyed that.

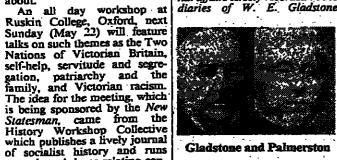
\* Techniques of Terracotta, by Quentin Bell. Chatto and Windus/The Hogarth Press. To be published on May 26, price £4.95. The Quentin Bell exhibition is at Liberty's, Regent Street, London, from May 26 until June 10.

Alan Hamilton

#### **FINDINGS**

A weekly series reporting on research: VICTORIANS

At the end of last year Allen Lane brought out the first of two volumes on Palmerston by Kenneth Bourne, itself bigger than most single-volume studies. Professor Bourne has used the ample space available to him to go into considerable detail over that part of Pam's life which he describes as 'The Ruling Passion'. Numerous early morning. usurpation of Victorian values to help the Tory socialist historians is going on the offensive to present an alternative view of what nine-teenth century Britain was all



**Gladstone and Palmerston** 

which loom large in the first volume of the massive study of the Liberal politician by Richard Shannon recently pub-Raphael Samuel, the Liberal politician by collective's spokesman says. "I suppose this meeting reflects lished by Hamish Hamilton. our indignation as historians at There are no less that fifteen the way in which values which we know to have been deeply divisive and contradictory are being presented as though they were a unified whole. The were a unified whole. The Victorian period is now playing the same kind of symbolic role in our society as the idea of Merric England did in the period of the Industrial Revolution. It constitutes a kind of golden age which is in reality a complete myth. Indeed, for Mrs Thatcher it represents a lost

#### Thatcher it represents a lost childhood. She has conflated her memories of the 1930's with Ringing changes



of the Tractarian Revival.

these austere and cost-conscious times, the fashion in historical times, the fashion in historical hiography seems to be swinging back to the grand Victorian style. Two of the leading statesmen of nineteenth century stricing are currently being practices into Applican proching

sion'. Numerous early morning England from being an inward-liaisons in gardens and bedrooms are chronicled in Italian in the politician's diaries.

Hanstormed the Church of England from being an inward-looking body, very much dependent on its links with the state, to a much more assertive How different are the noctural and independent body, prenal affairs tersely recorded in the pared to take considerable diaries of W. E. Gladstone initiative on political and social issues as well as religious

> Mr Yates has organized an exhibition on the Oxford Movement in Kent which will tour the county throughout the summer. There will also be lectures by distinguished church

The actual anniversary of the event which launched the Oxford Movement, the preaching of the Assize Sermon in the University Church by John Keble is being celebrated by an outdoor encharist presided over by the Archbishop of Cantana and generally raising the level of public appreciation for one of the most inventive periods in our architectural development. bury in the University Parks on

#### Unchained



From High Church to Low. The celebration of another noproducing an equally significant reinterpreta-

tion of a well known figure.

most prominent Evangelical layman of his age, the leader of ham. It and other major substantial the small group of MPs known buildings in the city, will be reassessment of as "The Saints" and, as every toured in a special walk on the impact of the schoolboy knows, the man who September 24 entitled 'Hard the impact of the Oxford Movement on the slave trade, died 150 years ago development of this July. The University of the Church of Hull, his native city, is staging to result from a series of events taking place this summer to mark the centenary of the start of the Tractatian Revival.

September 24 entitled 'Hard Won Successes' and led by the society's chairman, Alan Crawford.

The society is all too aware of its failures over the last quarter century which include such great Victorian constructions as the Great Hall and arch of Euston Station which have shire and the West Indies on Euston Station which have June 3 to an international disappeared. At the moment it

Britain are currently being practices into Anglican worship, subjected to the kind of black huster treatment hitherto associated with a more leisurely age.

James Walvin, senior lecturer in history at the University of York, suggested that the role of the Evangelical campaigners in securing the abolition of slavery was not as great as has traditionally been thought Other speakers argued that Wilberforce should perhaps be remembered less as the man who freed the slaves and more as the model Christian statesman who infused Victorian politicians with notions of morality and righteous causes, or as the "Father of the Victorians" who played a key role in establishing such institutions as family prayers and observance of the Sabbath.

#### Proud preservers



Society is celebrating its twen-ty-fifth birthday this year by pat ting itself mod-estly on the back for its part in helping to save some of Britain's most import

greatest success the preservation of the Government buildings at the western end of Whitehall which were seriously threatened in 1965 by a plan to create a massive new Government cen-tre. It has also helped to save, at least for the time being, the engine shed of Liverpool Street Station and the eastern galleries table anniversary of Waterhouse's Natural Hisin British re-ligious history is still threatened by eventual redevelopment.

Outside London, the society is proud of its role in helping to prevent the destruction of the General Post Office in Birming-

conference on the legacies of is concerned about the fate of West Indian slavery at the end Indi Coal Board in 1980, and is now A series of lectures already gradually crumbling as a coal held at the University has indicated that a reassessment of foundations.

All C&A stores. Ian Bradley





#### THE TIMES **DIARY**

#### Grape shot

Today's candidate, whom I usher in from the political fringe, is an old (Tommy) Layton. He will be contesting Hove for his own Save the Earth Party. His "six good reasons to send me to Parliament", he says in his election address, are really all one: "a plea for legislation to slow down the earth and give our planet a chance to revitalize itself before it dies." Layton specifically denies that he is a crackpot though the picture he has sent me shows only half his head from the checkbones down. His answer to unemployment is short too: "Ban the word from the dictionary and call it early retirement instead." He is shaving off his much-loved beard to improve his campaign image, and says his friend Clement Freud thinks he has a good chance of wresting the scat from the incumbent Tory. "He has invited me up to the Commons so he can show me where I will be

#### 'Floating fund

Matthew Middlemiss, captain of boats at Christ's College, Cam-bridge, tells me that the 153-year-old Christ's Boat Club is at the brink of bankruptcy. Last week the present Blue boat coxswain was substituting in the Christ's 1st eight and took the opportunity to hit a barge, removing six feet from the bows of the club's brand new boat, recently christened by Countess Mountbatten in honour of her late father. For the boat to be repaired it has to go back to West Germany. The club is making an emergency appeal to its old Boaties

#### Subman's holiday

Making his farewell at the Eastbourne annual conference of the Institution of Professional Civil Servants today is the deputy general secretary, Bill Wright, who has looked after the Ministry of Defence for 20 years. Next week he travels to Norway for a retirement holiday, to the Hardanger fjord into which the Royal Norwegian Navy has been pouring large quantities of explosives in the hope of dislodging a suspected Russian submarine. If anybody could find it, Wright's at the Anti-Submarine Warfare Establishment at Portland could. Perhaps he should wander down to the fjord side and offer their

Common Market jargon is dismaying even supporters of Europeanism. As a leading member of the Union of European Federalists put it at a recent rally: How can the clectors feel love or affection for an organization which refers to flowers as non-edible vegetables?"

#### For the record

Middle East political thrillers by British authors are setting new publishing records in New York. Following Le Carre's pre-publi-cation sale of 40,000 copies of The Little Drummer Girl for Knops, Crown have risked printing 50,000 copies of a lengthy first novel by an unknown television scripwriter, Moris Farhi. The book, The Last of Days, is 560 pages long - less than half Farhi's intended length - and will appear here next week under the Bodley Head imprint. Its bulk, however, has proved no deterrent in the US; more than 20,000 copies have sold during its first two weeks.

#### Moral support

What a mingling of good causes yesterday morning up on Hamp-stead Heath; a dog-walk in aid of stead Heath; a dog-walk in aid of spastics, a sponsored plod for the British Heart Foundation, and, suddenly, Michael Foot and his dog Dizzy. The Labour leader did not join the 70 soaking joggers on their 12-mile course, but did make encouraging noises and donated towards the £3,000 total.

#### Slipping...

I am relieved, but frankly surprised, to have had only one reproof for inadvertently attributing Mark Antony's funeral oration to Brutus in my recent report of David Owen's speech at Hampstead town hall. It is unusual for my readers to be so slack in spotting my slips and crowing over them. Appropriately, the one correction to hand comes from Toby Mason, the prefect of hall at Winchester College, and mercifully he is very nice about it.

#### Paper mate

"The paperless office, the database society, the cashless society, the office at home" are more or less upon us, proclaims the Penguin Dictionary of Telecommunications, published later this month. The author is John Graham, but his wife Dianne must know all about it as well, especially the office at home, though not a paperless one. Graham's acknowledgement goes to "my wife Dianne, who had to read, correct, index and sequence all the text and type the final manuscript." None of which, supposedly, could be done by the new communications technology he was cataloguing.



can there be for energy, transport, customs duties and all the rest?

Washington East-West trade, the issue until only a few months ago threatening the unity of the Atlantic alliance, will not be a bone of contention at the Williamsburg economic summit at the end of this month.

That is official. The Americans are saying so in public, so are the Europeans. The way the matter was handled at last week's ministerial meeting of the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD) in Paris would seem to bear this out.

Yet despite the harmonious chords which have echoed from the recent meetings of the OECD, the Coordinating Committee for Multilateral Export Controls (known as Cocom) and the International Energy Agency, a feeling still persists that East-West trade will remain a divisive issue for some time to concede there will be more sniping across the Atlantic later this year.

Mr Lionel Olmer, the US Under Secretary for International Trade, does not agree. "I feel persuaded that the East West-trade issue... is not going to be long for this world as an agenda item", he said during an interview after his return from the OECD meeting.

Since last year's row over the Soviet gas pipeline serious thinking has been taking place on both sides of the Atlantic about the value to the West of trade with the Soviet block and the military benefits which the Soviet Union frequently derives by importing high technology imports

This thinking has centred on the "studies" initiated last autumn as a result of the compromise worked out by Mr George Shultz, the Secretary of State, which led to the Reagan Administration agreeing to lift the embargo on European suppliers of equipment for the

Most of the studies, which dealt with energy, credits, technology transfers and the broader economic

Which way would the emperors

vote? No party in Italy's latest general election will make an issue

project for excavating their imperial forums will be rescued from the

inter-governmental limbo where it,

The project was announced in

January. Its genuinely imperial scale

was made clear by Rome's commu-

nist mayor, Signor Ugo Vetere, who said that by the year 2000 the whole

vast area of the forums would be

excavated and added to the Roman forum to create an unrivalled

Over the next 20 years, the heart of ancient Rome would be un-covered from Piazza Venezia to the

too, is sleeping.

archaeological park.

**East-West** trade: will the deal stick?

and military implications of East-West trade, have been completed or are at an advanced stage. Although they contain little in the way of firm commendations they have produced broad agreement on the need for trade with the Soviet block to be more carefully monitored and regulated by the western allies.

Some analysts believe the present display of harmony is largely cosmetic and is designed to prevent a repetition of the acrimonious exchanges which marred last year's summit at Versailles. "They have only papered over the cracks, but really nothing has been resolved." commented one American observer.

number of ways. First, there is the possibility of "linkage" at the Williamsburg meeting itself - that one of the participants may threaten to make an issue of East-West trade if it feels it is not getting its way on other matters such as exchange rates, interest rates or protectionism.

Cracks could develop when the haggling starts in earnest on the additional high-technology items which should be included Cocom's list of export controls. Mr Olmer argued that the recent Cocom meeting in Paris had demonstrated the political will to "beef up the resources to make Cocom a more effective organization" and investigate and punish violators.

But he conceded that it will take time and a lot more discussion to get

Peter Nichols on the spectacular future planned for an imperial past

Breathing new life into a caesarian dig

be included and which ones taken off the list of restricted exports.

Cocom list by eliminating, as he put it, "the lower end of the technological spectrum in return for new controls at the top end." Among the items the US wants to see included on the list are gas turbine engines, electronic grade silicon, printed circuit board technology, robotics, communications switching equip-ment and computer hardware and software. The Europeans object to the inclusion of some of these items.

This need not be too contentious if the haggling were left to officials from the State Department and the Department of Commerce who are sensitive to European concerns. However the Pentagon sees things differently and has consistently called for much tougher restrictions on trade with the Soviet block ntagon officials have advocated placing items which contain even the simplest form of microprocessor on the list of banned exports.

Conflicts between hard-line rightwingers and the more pragmatic members of the Reagan Administration also form the background to a third area of possible dissension between the US and the Europeans. This centres on American plans to extend the Export Administration Act when it comes up for renewal this September.

This is the Act under which the

pipeline sanctions were imposed last year. The Reagan Administration is to seek to toughen it by investing the President with even greater anth-ority to restrict the flow of goods from both America and European companies to the Soviet block.

Earlier this month the European Community filed an unusually strong protest expressing its "deep abiding concern" over the new American proposals. Last week Sir So the chips are down and the Labour Party is in better heart than Oliver Wright, the British Ambassa-dor, warned that "the alliance may its opponents would have believed be steering into trouble here." He said the Europeans particularly objected to the extra-territorial and retroactive elements of the legis-

The Bill which is now before Congress was originally much tougher, but has been substantially watered down by administration prognatists, led by Mr Olmer, who recognized that it would provoke immediate confrontation with the European allies. However there is concern that hard-liners on strategic trade, such as Mr William Clark, the National Security Adviser and Mr Caspar Weinberger, the Defence Secretary, could still ensure it is toughened up again.

Mr Olmer contends that the Bill as it stands at present should satisfy most of the Europeans' special concerns. "Even if they are not happy with it now, I think they'll learn to be happy with in in due

course", he said.

For the moment, however, both the Americans and the Europeans have a vested interest in agreement at Williamsburg. President Reagan, who is chairing the conference, clearly wants the meeting to be a success, unmarred by inter-alliance bickering. The Europeans do not wish to do anything that could provoke a sharp American response. Both sides also broadly share the view contained in a new report by the Congressional Office of Technology assessment that any action which threatens alliance units which threatens alliance unity simply plays into Soviet hands.

Nicholas Ashford

Thatcher has made her first mistake and Labour is the beneficiary. The Iron Lady goes into the

did not want to go to the country on June 9 - but if she was pushed, it was her own fault. She had allowed herself to be edged nearer and nearer the precipice for some weeks, when a sharp word to the June speculators would have stopped them in their

Her claim that a June election is in the "national interest" to stop the election speculation, when she herself has fanned it, just won't wash. She has left herself as exposed to the accusation of naked opportunism as the next politician, and she can't be enjoying that.

So she starts her campaign wrongfooted. She is shrewd enough to know that her code-name of "Resolute" has had to be qualified. In the event, she has been resolute for only four years, when she could have had five. Her confidence that the mini-recovery is for keeps has been thrown into doubt by her own

What led her to go for June in the end when she was clearly hesitant remains a mystery. But there is no doubt about the psychological consequences. Ironically, the Labour Party, which certainly wanted more time to get its fighting formations into shape, now feels that she has done it a good turn. In the first place, she has closed the Labour Party ranks. More important, she has given its morale a boost through the revelation that her touch is not

Since her great strength lies in the fact that she seems immune from the accidents that trip up ordinary mortals, her first slip is an important break through which will progress-ively destroy the myth. And once the armour of the infallibility is cracked, all sorts of things can happen unexpectedly to widen that crack when the election heat is on.

as sme as it had begun to seem.

Everyone knows that governments survive more out of good luck than out of good management. But good luck seems to stay with those who behave consistently. Mrs Thatcher's mistake is that she has been induced by loss of nerve out of the public's idea of her character. At this moment, I am irresistibly reminded of Edward Heath's fatal election bid in 1974. Could it be that by one of the strangest quirks of political history she has repeated the misjudgment of the man she so much despised?

Washington

dling washing machines.

government in education.

mediocrity" in the schools and colleges, which "threatens our very

future as a nation and a people", he

When the commission called for

tougher requirements in basic high

school subjects, for higher college

admission standards, for longer school days, for more homework, for

higher teacher salaries and for an

extended school year, Ronald Reagan's response was that the

parents and communities should be

responsible for such reforms without

expecting more financial aid from

Never mind what the divorce rate

answer to this complex and alarming

was itself a large part of the problem.

private enterprise sermons for GE

before he went into politics, it didn't

matter very much. But when the head of the government uses the prestige of his office to portray the government as the enemy of the people, it matters a great deal.

Nobody is arguing that the federal government should or could replace the family and the community as the

main guiding force in public education; merely that it should recognize the present national danger and use its powers to help resolve it.

This is what President Lincoln

did during another educational crisis. Even in the middle of the

Civil War, concerned about the need

to educate the rising generation in the mechanical and agricultural arts,

Lincoln signed the Morrill Bill

which made large grants of federal land available to the states for the

It was this federal "intervention"

that supplied the seed money and

foundation for the state colleges and

universities of today, which in turn

brought higher education for the

masses and an agricultural revolution that is still the marvel of the

creation of land grant colleges.

When he was delivering his little

Obviously, there are important differences between 1983 and 1974, but there are also parallels. Edward possible even a short while ago. Mrs Heath, in his bid for a second term of office, by taking on the miners in a "Who governs Britain?" election theme, did not seem as secure as election with the iron a little bent. I Mrs Thatcher does now, but he had have not the slightest doubt that she a lot going for him - a lead in the opinion polls, the unpopularity of the trade unions. Yet he came

**Barbara Castle** 

First slip, now for

the run-out

There were two reasons for this. The first was that the ostensible reason for the election was soon proved to be phoney. His fate was aled when the Prices and Incomes sealed when the Prices and Incomes
Board suddenly produced a report
which showed that the miners, far
from holding society to ransom by
excessive pay demands, were in fact
falling seriously behind other
groups. Mrs Thatcher cannot be sure
that her uninecessary election will
not be suminecessary election. not be similarly exposed.

Secondly, by hesitating about the date, Edward Heath missed the boat. Expected to call an election in January 1974, when the fuel crisis was at its height, he did not pluck up enough courage to do so until February 8. As a result, he ran into a succession of bad economic news: a record trade deficit; the biggest jump in prices since 1947. With every unfortunate announcement, it became clear that his accidentproneness had become terminal.

I believe history will show that Mrs Thatcher has also chosen the wrong date. One thing is certain: economically, things cannot get better for her over the next few weeks - they can only get worse.

In the international field, the summits, Williamsburg and Stuttgart, that lie ahead are not going to be the personal triumph that she hopes for. At home, there is always Michael Heseltine waiting to put his foot in it. And every time she declares that economic recovery is just round the corner, the mocking chorus will come back: "Then why choose June?"

Mrs Thatcher had two choices: either to soldier on with iron determination to the very end, or to make a dash for it at the best time for her party's interests. If it was time was undoubtedly immediately after victory in the Falklands war, yet she shrank from that Her prevarication may prove as fatal as Mr Heath's.

The Labour Party, for its part, will stand and fight single-mindedly. It has no choice. And that concentrates the will wonderfully

The author is Labour MEP for Greater Manchester, North.

**James Reston** 

A security lesson

citizen.

#### about the views of Rome's ancient but the June vote could indirectly help to decide whether an ambitious



Ancient Rome, and the Mussolini highway that will disappear if the new excavations are authorized

included demolition of the highway which Mussolini cut across the forums, the Via Dei Fori Imperial. Doubts were quickly brushed aside that the communists were seeking to stir the glories of the past to make men forget the problems of the present, or that the scheme was

It was all, the mayor explained, part of a new concept of city life in which the freshly revealed imperial solendour would make its contribution to a modern capital about to be transformed in a variety of other Not everyone was convinced. The

some sort of anti-fascist vendetta.

scope of the project was in itself a lot to digest. It also raised practical difficulties, such as how to cope with the traffic once the Via Dei Fori Imperiali, one of Rome's busiest thoroughfares, was removed. Some critics consider the cost was unwarranted at a time when monuments throughout the country are crumbling, museum cellars are full of exhibits with nowhere to show them and the staffs of leading galleries are complaining that their

High noon in Manhattan. The two

pistols lay on the table beside a

liverwurst sandwich and a neatly

quartered tomato. The pistols, a

Colt .38 Detective Special and a

Ruger 357 Magnum, belonged to John Blau, 49, a social worker. Blau,

who was cleaning the gleaming

pistols, had just spent two hours and \$40 (about £28) testing them at the West Side Rifle and Pistol Range,

where more and more New Yorkers, many of them soft-spoken and middle-class - and 15 per cent of them female - can practise shooting

"Nice people, responsible people,

don't use the privilege of owning a gun against innocent people," Mr Blan said. "The person who kills with a gun will kill with a baseball bat or a knife. The gun-club member

uses his gun only for defence".

"It's a sport," Joseph Carroll said, interrupting. The liverwurst sandwich was his. Carroll, 64, a retired

wich was his. Carroll, 64, a refired civil servant, owns eight rifles and five handguns, including "the Cadillac of the line," a Colt Gold Cup .45. "The difference between a man and a boy," he said, "is the size of his own."

On the firing range, a nurse,

wearing protective glasses and ear muffs, aimed her pistol at the chest of a cardboard man. There is a

choice of targets at West Side, the

classic bull's eye and the larger, more popular silhouette of a

menacing-looking man with a gun.

Each time Arlene Maniscalco, 33,

squeezed the trigger, the pistol bucked slightly, but the bullet found

"I love life," Miss Maniscalco said. "I'm not going to have myself sacrificed because of songeone else's

Miss Maniscalco said that of six

close friends who were at nursing college together, four have been

raped and two brutaly beaten by

strangers. "I don't want to become a

statistic," she added, "If I thought my life was in danger, I'd kill."

seven days a week.

of his gun."

the heart.

clips. As the imperial remains under the forums were perfectly safe where they were, why not let them stay while what was already on the surface could be properly cared for?

The great advocate of the project was, and remains, Professor Adriano La Regina, the superintendent for Rome's monuments. His vision is both that of an archaeologist and of a social planner. He does not see why an abundance of archaeological remains should preclude unovering others, especially as the plan would give Rome unrivalled archaeological preeminence as well as the chance to display the splendours of the past in a modern urban development. He convinced Signor Vincenzo Scotti, Minister for the Cultural Heritage in the last government but one.

The buried markets, libraries and temples built by the emperors passed to the keeping of a new and untried minister, Signor Nicola Vernola. By then, however, the world's press had taken the story in hand. The first international meetopen here later this month.

project was at the moment no more than wishful thinking. Existing legislation did not provide financial cover for anything more than some modest test digs and a great deal more deliberation would be required before there could be talk of tearing up the road.

Opponents of the scheme were jubilant. The best its shattered supporters could manage was to argue that nothing had really changed and that the money had never been expected to come from existing budgets. In a sense they were correct. The minister was on solid legal ground when he said that the legislators had not envisaged this project when they had approved current expenditure of 180,000 million lire (£80m) for the defence of Rome's monuments. In fact, the law

budget does not keep them in paper ing to study the project is due to refers only to comparatively minor preliminary studies. Signor Vernola Signor Vernola did not share the rejected accusations that his deenthusiasm of his predecessor. On cision was taken on political March 29 he announced that the grounds in order to avoid allowing so attractive a project to be launched by a left-wing administration.

Those who argued that nothing had changed overlooked, perhaps purposely, the vital point. There is considerable difference between a project on this scale which has the backing of the incumbent minister and the same project which does not. Moreover, when Signor Vernola should develop, he replied that that was a question for the people of Rome.

Now the government has fallen. Opponents of the forums project will no doubt hope that Signor Vernola will be reconfirmed as Minister for the Cultural Heritage after the election. Its supporters will no doubt hope that he does so well personally in Bari, where he was permitting this expenditure does not formerly mayor, that he will be abl talk of the forums project as such: it to insist on a more important post. formerly mayor, that he will be able

#### Downtown, where the caring nurse may be first to draw

Shot full of holes: a real life practice target in a New York gun club

Nearly 10,000 people applied for handgun licences in New York City last year - more than twice the number who applied before a tougher handgun law went into effect in August, 1980.

Only those who have applied to carry guns, as opposed to keeping them at home, or in the office or using them at a gun range, will be screened carefully. In New York, as in many other

US cities, it is easy to get a pistol licence. Edward Koch, New York's Mayor, said: "Any person who wants a handgun who doesn't have a criminal record or a mental illness history can get a gun to keep in their home or business without establishing need." By law, any New York resident over the age of 18 can obtain such a licence simply by applying for it.

Only 30 per cent of applications to carry handguns are approved, however. Documentation is required showing "a special need" such as evidence that the applicant has to carry large amounts of cash, usually for business.



Gun control is an emotional issue in the US, where violent crime, particularly in the cities, is encourag-ing people who would once have been appalled at the thought of owning a gun to join gun clubs and hone their shooting skills.

Gerald Preiser, president of the Federation of New York State Rifle and Pistol Clubs and owner of the West Side range says that the club's membership has changed character in recent years.

"We're getting doctors lawyers, dentists and nurses," he said." In the last three years there has been an 18 per cent increase in the number of women. It used to be closed to women - very father and son, very blue-collar, very macho - but that has changed." His club has about 1,000 members, a 20 per cent increase since 1980.

Mr Preiser's club, with its 16 shooting bays, provides instruction on how to shoot and how to obtain a licence. The club, which is in the basement of an office block, offers an "executive club" membership which costs \$125.

All fees can be paid by credit card. but apart from that touch of Americanism, the ambiance is grimly utilitarian.

The 16 shooting bays are separated from the reception room by a sound proof glass partition, but the long tables where members eat their packed lunches, clean their weaponry and chat are bare and very functional. The plastic uphoistery on chairs is tattered.

There is a saying that violence is as American as apple pie. Gun-con-trol advocates argue that fewer guns should mean fewer killings, but statistics are inconclusive. Strong penalties for illegal handguns seem to be a deterrent in Massachusetts. for example, where gun murders fell by 55 per cent after one-year prison terms became mandatory for carrying an unlicensed gun.

There were nearly 11,000 hand-gun deaths in the US in 1980, the latest figure available, and that is more than half of all homicides.

There is another saying, that violence breeds violence, and police records across the country indicate that citizens are beginning to kill burglars. In one recent year, New Yorkers fatally shot 15 intruders. In Dallas, the number was 13 and in Houston, residents shot and killed 25 intruders. One report says that in Miami, crime victims shot and killed twice as many suspects as police did.

Mr Preiser heads a committee which awards a \$500 prize to anyone who defends himself against an intruder, and the most recent recipients have been housewives. one of them a septuagenarian Once you encourage retaliation by victims, crime decreases," Preiser said.

Violent crime at present is on the increase in America. Whether it will continue to rise now that many Americans now believe it is OK to shoot the bad guys remains to be seen.

Adrianne Blue to blame it on the federal govern-

for Reagan ment, as if he were still a private

President Reagan has been talking recently as if he were back on the old The other day he was in Ashland. General Electric radio show ped-Ohio, and told his listeners that food stamps, the mimimum wage, federal When his National Commission urban renewal and the entire array on Excellence in Education warned of Great Society programmes enacted in the 1960s had destroyed the other day of "a rising tide of the economy and made Americans poorer than they were 15 years ago. He also compared the rise of federal refrained from questioning this gloomy conclusion but blamed it on the intervention of the federal government social programmes in the last 50 years to the "abuse of power" by King George III that led

to the American Revolution. The only two areas cited by the President in his Ohio speech as appropriate for increased federal expenditures were national security and crime prevention.

Although he has accepted large grants for many social programmes, this has been a consistent Reagan theme ever since his General Electric radio days. He has cut back on financial aid in a broad range of educational programmes.

Despite the Great Society, a case can be made that the percentage of Americans now living below the and working mothers have done to complicate the teaching of children at home. Mr Reagan's simplistic poverty line has not dropped significantly in the last 15 years, and national situation was that the government was not the answer but the generalization that these programmes have destroyed the economy and made Americans poorer today than then is certainly open to challenge.

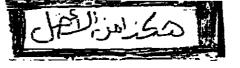
The President himself occasionally points out that despite more than 10 million unemployed today, almost 100 million Americans are at work. Meanwhile, in the 10 years between 1969 and 1979, illiteracy among blacks dropped from 3.6 per cent to 1.6 per cent, and infant mortality has been almost halved, from 21.8 per 1,000 births to 11.2 per 1,000.

Nevertheless, when Mr Reagan talks about national security he thinks not about the education of American children but about the Soviet Union. He thinks of the military "window of vulnerability". but not the vulnerability of a nation ill-educated for the computer age.

This is one major issue that must be fought out in next year's presidential election, and Mr Reapresidential election, and Mr Kea-gan is being urged not only by his Democratic opponents but also by many moderate Republicans to define the "security" of the United States in much wider and more generous terms.

In the last election he could and did blame all America's troubles on the past and on "government". But he has been the principal leader of government for more than two years Mr Reagan, who attended Eurera
College amid the comfields of to sound a little thin. For these are
Illinois, is surely aware of this. But our children he is talking about, and it is no answer to leave the problem to broken families and to communities that are broke.

-- GNew York Thrace, 1983





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#### **ENEMIES OF LIBERTY**

In his Hamlyn lecture on interest without restraint is a to lose a sense of proportion and a statement by ex-President political debate. Jimmy Carter that "the single purpose pressure group" has leader of the mineworkers union become the greatest enemy of and as a major financial individual liberty, and made two contributor to the Labour Party's cogent points. He did not suggest election that such groups - be they CND, announced that he would liken a anti-vivisection, women's or Conservative victory in the polls animal liberation fronts, or any to the triumph of the Nazis in other - should be made illegal. Germany - to be resisted The point he was making was a thereafter by any means moral not a legal one, based on available. So much for Mr the moral responsibility of every Scargill's belief in a responsible group and individual in a democracy. democracy not to pursue even lawful objectives too far. Nor did he suggest that one should differentiate between pressure groups with desirable and undesirable objectives.

even the National Front, for example - has as much right to be accommodated as CND, or the People's March for Jobs, for that matter. Political pressure groups in their rhetoric show different degrees of respect towards the principle of legal protest in a parliamentary democracy. But any group's lack of respect for parliamentary discipline and freedom is not sufficient grounds for depriving that group of the opportunity to exploit existing freedoms, while they last. It just imposes on a liberal society the obligation to see that it defends its rights fiercely when they are threatened, and to overcome the distasteful paradox that the defence of liberalism often involves some reduction in freedoms.

between the major parties in a in a society lulled by 38 years of general election may seem on the peace, and the softening influsurface to have reduced this ence of a short political memory. point to a minor aspect of our procedures. That is not the case. We have only to listen to Mr founded on a perfectly legitimate Arthur Scargill to realize that the quest to achieve a particular philosophy of pursuing sectional social or political objective, tend

Mr Scargill, speaking both as a campaign,

Moreover the planners of

CND are concocting a whole range of obstructive, possibly illegal and certainly discriminatory tactics with which to pursue their campaign. Within the ambit of lawful encourage secondary action protest any pressure group against the firm Tarmac which is For instance, they seek to carrying out contract work at Greenham Common. There is nothing more arrogant than the pressure group which believes that it is entitled to use any means to achieve its end. That has been the language and practice of zealoury thoughout the ages. It is zealotry and intolerance of that kind which ought to have been rendered unnecessary by the tradition of a parliamentary democracy.

The posturing of these pressure groups reveals one or all of three possibilities. First it is possible that society's sense of responsibility in which citizens work together at the self-discipline of parliamentary democracy has become eroded through self-indulgence and a general lack of awareness that liberties cannot ever be taken for granted. The clash of argument That is, in any case, most likely

> Secondly there is the possibility that pressure groups, while

Friday, Lord Hailsham endorsed sadly dominant characteristic of become blinded by the objectives. That can lead to the third possibility which is that they are then taken over by people who care less about the objective than about the fact that a liberal democracy can, if it is careless, be destroyed from within.

That destruction can be achieved by the pursuit of single issue objectives with methods which obstruct or disregard the natural workings of a political system that is quicker to act for the general good than to respond to particular grievances.

All governments, and not just Socialist ones, have to weigh priorities. As Lord Hailsham said: "All responsible governments, Socialist or otherwise, are compelled to formulate policies at any one time by making hard choices between different courses of otherwise desirable action, rendered incompatible with one another by limitation of available means or available time."

In that context it does not matter what a pressure group is pressing for. Apart from questioning the inherent desirability of any pressure group's objective, its members should ask themselves two further questions. First do they propose to remain within the law, and within the spirit of the conventions which have framed our democracy over the years, and which most citizens still find acceptable? We know Mr Scar-

gill's answer to that. Secondly, can they justify their own particular objective in comparison with other legitimate needs and aims of other members of society who may not have joined their particular lobby? The value and strength of our system of government stand well in comparison to almost all others in the world. It will endure only so long as it is founded on self-discipline and mutual tolerance.

the Jordan valley. Now these

supporters have had to come to

terms with a scale of civilian

numbers of Israeli military

principle of "our country right or

wrong" which has bound most

Jewish opinion behind Israel in

previous emergencies. The coun-

try has always lived in the glare

That may inhibit an Israeli

of publicity and always will

government in its actions to a

much greater degree than it

would Israel's neighbours. To

judge by its reaction to Western

criticism Jerusalem frets at such

inhibitions. At other times,

however, certainly in terms of

the moral and material support

it receives, Israel profits from

living so much in the public eye

of Western society. There are

penalties as well as prizes in

Israeli society is healthily

aware of its differences. The

country is loud with argument,

as it was last year, for the first

time during an actual war. Mr

Begin thrives on controversy,

but his supporters overseas seem

less sure of themselves. They are

more sensitive to what they see

as a collective slur each time the

actions of the Begin government

among expatriates of all kinds,

who have an understandable

over-sensitivity when a minority

falls under the shadow of critical

majority opinion. But such a

minority should not seek to

deflect the criticism by finding

wholly implausible causes for it

which do justice to neither party.

In London the British apologists

That is only to be expected

celebrity status.

are criticised.

cies have te

The Begin government's poli-

sted to its limits the

#### FRIENDS BEYOND THE NEED

is to be welcomed for two that many in the audience in sparsely populated territory in reasons. First, it shows again, as seemed to be unaware that the did Camp David, what can be Hebrew press in Israel had been achieved when the United States much more critical of Israeli manages to persuade an Arab military operations than had the casualties vastly exceeding the state to sit down with Israel and British press. Not only unaware, negotiate. Secondly, it has given but unwilling to be aware. Yet the fragile Lebanese government, the crowd was very ready with ence to go out and argue its case with other Arab governments. It deserves all the support it needs. After all. nobody can wish for a return to the bloodshed of either the Those were the very faults which Lebanese civil war, or of last year's Israeli invasion.

Whatever the political movement achieved by that invasion, however, does not entitle the Begin government or its apologists in the West to re-write the record by claiming that Israeli actions in Beirut were "vilified and distorted by the Western media". That just will not wash.

Nobody thanks the messenger who brings bad news. There could have been no good news last year in the daily spectacle of Israeli planes and guns seeking out terrorist targets and, in the process, killing thousands of women and children. War is an atmosphere of fear. There are no unpleasant business, initially rendered tolerable nowadays by the plasticity with which violence is habitually coated on

television screens. In Beirut last summer there was obviously some stage man- last year - a French television agement of television films and cameraman seeking to provide some newspaper reporting. That actual film of the effects of an is an inevitable casualty of war in any circumstances, and the tated by bombers on their second anarchic and chaotic conditions of Beirui would only have accentuated it. But to suggest that it was Israel which was a greater victim than the thousands of innocents who died is to close to the truth. reveal, on the part of the spokesmen in Jerusalem and their apologists in the West, a reluctance to take criticism and an inability to be fully aware of the consequence of one's actions - let alone to accept responsibility for them - which is truly

alarming. At a recent gathering in London organised by the Insti-

Sir. Your thoughtful editorial

comment (May 9) on the Shultz

shuttle and your Defence Corres-

pondent's intriguingly informative account of the "Middle East Jigsaw"

in the same issue, must have been

welcome to all concerned for the

future well-being of the region. (It is

too much at this stage to aspire to

However, there was a potentially.

dangerous inbuilt assumption in

both articles which could lead to

erroneous conclusions in Damascus,

Amman and by the PLO leadership.

Mr Shultz went out of his way in his

parting statement to emphasise the

limited character of his intervention,

the icing on the cake" he termed it.

For 95 per cent of the Israeli-

Lebanese agreement had been

Middle East lessons

From Mr Jan Kimche

peace and goodwill.)

The Israeli-Lebanese agreement tute of Jewish Affairs it was clear antiseptic arena of the desert, or its criticism of Western correspondents - particularly our own Middle East correspondent while showing a woeful capacity for invention and exaggeration. the critics were trying to lay at the feet of correspondents who it was implied were intimidated, greedy for fame, sensationalist, potentially anti-semitic, and

> How many times had any of these omniscient armchair critics risked his life to cross town with his despatch for the day? For that has been the daily reality in Beirut for many years now; but perhaps, unlike the correspondents whom they criticize, the members of the LIA symposium had not themselves been to Beirut to find that out.

In Beirut there is a permanent press offices or communiques. There is none of the apparatus of easy journalism. There is indeed intimidation. One journalist is known to have been shot by Palestinian terrorists. Another, Israeli bombing - was decapirun. No terrorist he: but no doubt his critics would accuse him of bias in seeking to film what he did. A tragic bias in his case, in favour of getting too

The brutality of the Beirut war and the subsequently prolonged involvement in Lebanon are for Palestinian behaviour often obviously shocks for Israeli suffer the same inability to society and for all those Jews absorb criticism as those for who have a deep, abiding and whom they carry the flag. Not necessary emotional involve- surprisingly with friends like ment with the fate of the Jewish these, both sides of this argustate. Most previous wars have ment attract more enemies than been short and sharp. They have they deserve, and certainly more usually been fought out in the than they need.

State, to Amman, Damascus and to concluded in the freely negotiated tripartite talks conducted by the the PLO in Tunis. Israeli and Lebanese delegations Yours faithfully, with American participation and all JON KIMCHE, but signed some three weeks before

Mr Shultz embarked on his mission. This had been achieved despite frequently expressed impatience and scepticism largely as a result of undramatic, patient Israeli-Lebanese negotiation rather than by the fashionable deus ex machina of "American pressure".

That is the real lesson King Hussein, the PLO and the Syrian leaders should seriously consider.

For once, the European Community leaders, and especially the Foreign Secretary could do something positive in the Middle East by impressing the significance of this lesson on their friends in the region; and who better to carry the message than a return trip by the Minister of

Camilla Lacey Lodge. Westhumble, Dorking, Surrey.

#### Inanimate illiteracy

From Mr J. Dyson Taylor Sir. Is it possible that inanimate objects can also be affected by "morphic resonance"? ("Spectrum". May 6). If so, could it be that the ever-rising near-illiteracy, reported in teenagers leaving school, is the cause of the printing machines producing newspapers making ever more spelling mistakes? Yours faithfully. J. DYSON TAYLOR. Hausstaufeld 7/B, Kitzbühel,

#### LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

#### Nuclear arms in Nato context

From Mr.A. L. King-Harman

Sir, With the election imminent the arguments put forward by Mr Anthony Verrier (May 10) need rebuttal. It simply is not true that phasing out British nuclear weapons would leave our relations with Nato unimpaired. Official Nato support for the nuclear forces of Britain and France is contained in the Ottawa Declaration of 1974 and has remained constant ever since.

In national terms neither country has ever been prepared to leave the deterrent capability of the West, and thus its security, totally in the hands of the United States, nor for that matter the strategic and political decisions associated with nuclear weapons. European backing for the British and French nuclear forces is based largely on the same consider-

Political considerations apart, it makes little military sense to phase out the European component of the deterrent when over 1,000 megaton warheads of the Soviet SS20 force are targeted on military and civilian centres in Western Europe.

The two forces concerned are in no way militarily insignificant. 35 Soviet efforts to have them included in the current arms control nego-tiations show; they certainly add substantially to the deterrent capabilities of the West in political terms ticket package. At the same time, it and must be additional restraining is difficult for existing limits to be factors should the USSR ever increased without international contemplate resorting to force to resolve its differences with the West.

As to the UK force itself, it and its command and control system are virtually invulnerable to a Soviet first strike and are designed specifiover the years and it would seem be used for equipment, which be damaging if the bipartisan already takes 46 per cent of the support for the BBC given by all defence budget, a much higher governments since 1927 (in spite of percentage than in almost every occasional confrontations over isother Nato country. other Nato country.

I am, Sir, your obedient servant. A. L. KING-HARMAN. Ouse Manor,

Sharnbrook. Nr Bedford.

From Mr Jeremy Wilde Sir, I had always thought that the

principal advantage of multilateral nuclear disarmament over the unilateral version was the supposed bargaining power derived from the possession of arms of one's own to reduce, in exchange for reduction by the opposition.

Mr Andropov's latest proposal

eems to make this possible, but the British and French multilateralists will not cooperate. Are they not then just another breed of unilateralists? Yours disarmingly, MY WILDE

10 Weysprings, Haslemere. Surrey. May 5.

#### Tenants' claims

Sir. Under the headline "Housing courts urged by surveyors to speed tenants' claims" your property correspondent (May 2) reported that ministerial consideration was being given to a scheme submitted by the Royal Institution of Chartered Surveyors for the setting up of special courts "in parallel with the existing county courts" to speed tenants' claims in all housing matters. Apart from the expense, the statutory implementation of any such scheme is no simple affair: that is if these courts are to have exclusive jurisdiction in all housing

matters. Ouestions arise as to whether the roposed power of enforcement at the hands of part time members of the tribunal should extend to committal: as to rules of procedure: as to appellate procedures; and as to the availability of legal aid. As it is wholly practicable to extend the law to deal with specific problems should the need arise, it is not understood why the county court should not retain its jurisdiction in

accordance with current procedures. A case in point arose during the committee stage of the Housing and Building Control Bill Inow not to proceed] in connexion with the resolution of disputes between councils and their tenants in connexion with transfers of accommodation when marital or extra marital relations of those possession ended, and also in connexion with repairs and improvements. It became apparent that consideration would be given to issuing regulations to deal with such problems. Surely the county court is the appropriate forum for the resolution of this type of dispute? I am, sir,

Your obedient servant, CAMPBELL OF ALLOWAY. Temple, EC4.

#### Hedge against loss

From Mr D. H. Harris

Sir. The traditional craft of hedgelaying is alive and well on the Oxford Canal at Claydon and Cropredy, where the fruits of winter maintenance work by the British Waterways Board enrich the eye and surrounding landscape. it would be an even better

countryside if local authorities and much of the farming community laid their rippers to rest and laid their hedges in the traditional way of their forefathers and lengthsmen of the Oxford Canal. Yours faithfully. DAVID HARRIS. Narrow Boat Gongoozler.

The Marina.

Fenny Compton,

existence of limits of which by now most passengers are or ought to be

IATA might just consider encour-

#### Paying for injuries caused in the air

From Mr Peter Martin

ويكذا سرالامل

Sir, Your third leader (May 11) summarised admirably the present unsatisfactory state of the law relating to compensation for personal injury or death caused during international carriage by air.

Of course the present limit of £11.799 is too low. Of course no victim of accident should have to discharge a burden of proof of such astonishing strictness as the Court of Appeal, in Goldman : That Airways International Ltd. has decided he must if he is to be adequately compensated beyond that limit. Of course, in the absence of new and complete international agreement special contracts for a higher limit will help. But the wider issue seems never fully to be discussed.

Would it not be wiser, given the aware, for them to be encouraged to take out adequate accident insurance to meet the risks for themselves or their families of disability or death? Such cover is cheap and readily available. This heretical view, which raises complex issues of social policy, may be unpopular but it is a practical solution - at least on an interim

aging airlines to add automatic accident insurance as part of the agreement and in particular, the agreement of the United States, which is at a second states. which is at present sadly not

available. Although there are some who say that the decision in Goldman r That Airways International Ltd was that of a hard case making bad law, the other view is that it is highly desirable that the courts should give rigid, strict interpretations to the wording of the Warsaw Convention because, as a result, change is much more likely than if the issues are fudged by judges, as they frequently are in the United States in these cases, demonstrating their disapproval of the system by findings not

justfied by the language.

As for your Thatcherite exhortation to buy British, it is fair to the airlines of many other states to say that the British adoption of special contracts is not unique. The difficulty for the passenger is finding out which airlines do and which don't have special contracts.

The abandonment of limits altogether would probably be the

ideal special contract. Underlying all this is the un-reasoning fear of airlines that they will have to meet very much higher insurance costs than they do at present if they abandon limits or limits are abandoned for them.

Yours truly. PETER MARTIN. The Reform Club, Pall Mall, SW1.

#### BBC standards and popular demand

From Professor Aian Thompson cally for a retaliatory strike. Phasing Sir. The debate aroused by Howard out would be unlikely to result in Davies's question, "Do we really larger conventional forces, where the need the BBC?" (feature, April 26) need is manpower as much as should not be allowed to develop equipment: the UK nuclear force solely into a "public enterprise" has only taken from two per cent to versus "market forces" argument. seven per cent of the defence budget. The case for the BBC is in my view a separate issue from the "privatisaunlikely that the sums saved would tion" debate. Furthermore, it would

> Suez) should be undermined. I do not challenge Mr Davies's right to query the BBC's programme budget. Financial scrutiny over any aspect of public spending, whether it be education, the social services, defence or the arts, is a highly proper activity for the public and politicians alike and there is no reason why media activities should be exempt. It must, however, be applied with some knowledge of the special nature of what is involved.

The BBC is fully aware of its responsibilities to secure mass audiences to justify the licence fee. This is not, however, to accept the argument that the costs of different types of programme should be directly related to audience appeal. The overwhelming achievement of the BBC, and subsequently the IBA. s been to respond to market forces in the wider context of cultural balance and development, it has aimed to improve standards and the level of public appreciation - a difficult task to reconcile with broadly giving people what they

It has taken nearly 50 years to do From Lord Campbell of Alloway QC this, but it is a tragile achievement and could be easily swept away by a total surrender to "popular" taste. Priggish as it may sound, cultural enhancement is a worthy objective for a nation to pursue and the BBC's success is the subject of world-wide

recognition and admiration. It is significant that one of the strongest letters supporting the BBC has come from Michigan (May 5). I have taken part in broadcasting

seminars in Europe and America and have been so embarrassed by the praise heaped on the BBC that (as becomes an academic) I have had to cast around for points to criticize. Even the French admit that our broadcasting system is better than theirs. Apart from the measurable

benefits such as exports, the BBC remains an important flagship of British prestige and influence in the world. My own experience, which wartime service with includes propaganda broadcasting as well as peacetime involvement with the BBC, convinces me that we have an unrivalled capacity in this field.

As a projection of our national identity and purpose, the BBC operates to our considerable advantage in the world today. We have been quick to respond to the need for national self-expression in times of crisis. Why then should we attempt to undermine an organization devoted to such purposes in these times? Furthermore, the international reputation of the BBC is, in my view, inseparable from its domestic standards and purposes.

Some of these aspects are, as Mr Davies points out, difficult to measure. It is one thing, however, to From Mr Robert Gower point out that we must learn to measure the costs and benefits of public enterprise much more precisely: it is quite another to say that what cannot be measured is unimportant. This is one of the few points on which Adam Smith and arl Marx would agree.

To sum up: what I am not arguing is that market forces are irrelevant or that cable television should be stopped or that broadcasting should be immune from public accountability. I am arguing that the BBC should stay in the business of mixing its output, with some element of cultural uplift, and that our overall national broadcasting system should be so constructed as to make this

Yours faithfully, ALAN THOMPSON, 11 Upper Gray Street, Edinburgh.

#### Crisis in prisons

From Dr Stephen Shaw

Sir, It is easy to sympathise with the Home Secretary in his article entitled "Prisons: no easy way out" (May 5). Defeated by the judiciary, buffeted by many in his own party, and conspicuously lacking the support of the Prime Minister, Mr Whitelaw may well feel that he has made the best of an impossible task.

It would be churlish to deny that there has been a substantial shift from the practice of excessive secrecy which had hitherto characterised the prison department in its dealings with the media: but openness has been used highly selectively.

Where greater public awareness of the squalid state of our local prisons can be used to support the demand for more resources it has been exploited to the full. But in areas where the Home Office is less obviously the "victim" - for example, the continuing controversy over the standards of health care provided by the prison medical service - openness has been notably

The "law and order" services have been well protected from the general restrictions on Government spending. Police pay and recruit-ment have rocketed and in the prisons we have embarked upon the largest building programme this century. But this achievement is double-edged.

The prisons we are building are too large, too expensive, sited in the wrong areas and, according to the recent report of the independent prison inspectorate, will make little or no impression upon overcrowding. There is mounting evidence to suggest that building more prisons and reducing the prison population are mutually exclusive objectives.

It is difficult to believe that morale has really improved over the last four years. The decision not to proceed with a supervised release scheme cast a shadow over the whole system; the unspoken hostility between governor grades and the career civil servants continues. and the prison officers, who meet in conference this month, are threatening a return to the industrial action of three years ago.

The prison population reached an all-time record in 1981, seems certain to exceed it this summer, and Mr Whitel now appears to accept that the numbers may reach 50,000 by the end of the decade. For the Home Secretary to suggest that the only alternative to this scenario is the use of his powers to order executive release is most misleading. The All-Party Penal Affairs Group recently put to him a package of proposals which would afford the system some immediate relief. Moreover, it is ironic that in the trumpeted his success in funding the prison building programme, your Home Affairs Correspondent reported that community service for 16-year-olds would have to be rationed because of a shortage of resources.

Regrettably, Mr Whitelaw had tended to regard the reduction of the prison population in terms of crisis management. There have been few signs of the co-ordinated approach which is needed in the long-term.

There may be no easy way out from the crisis in the prisons but it is the Home Secretary himself who has closed off some of the most promising escape-routes. Yours faithfully. STEPHEN SHAW, Director,

#### Prison Reform Trust, Nuffield Lodge Regent's Park. NWi.

Thieves abroad From Mr J. W. Dickson

Sir, The recent correspondence on pickpockets reminds me of an anecdote concerning my greatgrandfather, whose capacious waistcoat was adorned by a watch-chain. Having had one attempt made upon his pocket, he sewed into it a

number of fish hooks, and when the next thief took the bast he could not escape being taken straight to the police station. Yours faithfully, J. W. DICKSON, Stow House, Westerfield,

#### Taking care of

From Mr W.D. Pattinson

Sir, Two implications of Mr Duncan Harrington's challenging article of May 7. "Ensuring the future of parish records", require some riposte if the motives of parish clergy and Parochial Church Councils are not to be unfairly misconstrued in certain respects.

First, in those cases where parishes have not deposited their older records in diocesan record offices this is because they have satisfied the diocesan authorities that they are in a position to comply with the statutory provisions as to care laid down in the Parochial Registers and Records Measure 1978. It is not, as Mr Harrington seems to imply, because they are not "looked upon as part of our national"

heritage". Secondly, although there cannot any longer be many parishes which receive "a not insignificant income from searches in their earlier records", those which do have such an income must be regarded as amply justified in recouping through search fees at least part of the cost of maintaining and supervising those records and thereby protecting them against deterioration, theft and

careless use. Having made these points, however. I support and welcome the main drift of Mr Harrington's article, namely, that the principal aim of the measure is to exert strong pressure on any parishes which have not deposited their records, and that in this it has largely, if not yet. entirely succeeded.

Yours sincerely. W. D. PATTINSON. General Secretary The General Synod of The Church of England, Church House. Dean's Yard, SW1.

#### Order of precedence

From Mrs K. N. M. Kros

May 10.

Sir. I'm sure there are many of us who will miss the voice of George Thomas calling "Order, order" with all the gentleness, but firm disci-pline, of a father over unruly

Would it be within the realms of possibility that the BBC could keep his familiar voice as the introduction to Today in Parliament? Yours faithfully.

K. N. M. KROS. 27 Braemar Avenue. Old Moulsham.

#### Holding the line

Sir. Holidaying in Cumbria earlier this month, my wife and I decided to take a return rail trip on the Settle Carlisic line. Although it was clating experience, we were both

saddened by what we encountered. On this route, recently described by British Rail itself as spectacular main line in England". there are now two local trains daily in each direction. Freight traffic is being diverted to other lines. Consequently, the Settle and Carlisle is doomed to closure, the low receipts being conveniently overshadowed by the high maintenance cost of a line which represents the apex of Victorian railway engineer-

I am aware that a preservation organisation has been formed: their task is laudable, but forbidding. Cannot the line be given over to the care of the National Trust now, whilst it is still in working order?

Future generations should not only have the opportunity of enjoying train travel on a route with unrivalled views of the Pennines, but should be given the chance to appreciate at first hand the incredible achievement of its construction. Yours faithfully. ROBERT GOWER, Precentor, Radley College. Oxfordshire.

#### Financial constraint

From Mr S. D. Patel

April 29.

Sir, Ref Miss Ruth Ellacott (aged 8) and her dificulty getting her new £1 coin in the money box, I would like to make an observation that as a sub-postmaster of a village post office I received an initial supply of £500 in £1 coins. The demand for the same was so heavy that I ran out of stock in a couple of days.

Further, a very interesting aspect of this is that, since the launch of the new £1 coins almost a month ago, not a single £1 coin has returne to me over the counter se tender for

Is this also the view of other financial institutions or am I thus to conclude that these coins, despite their shortcomings, have proved to be so popular and so quickly? I wonder

Yours sincerely, S. D. PATEL, St. Mary Cray TSO. 7 Mountfield Way. Orpington,

From Colonel (retd) F. M. S. Winter Sir, I went into a London clearing bank in Kensington on Thursday. May 5, and asked for 10 £1 coins and 10 £1 notes. There weren't any £1 coins.

I went into the same bank on Tuesday, May 10, and asked for 10 fl coins and 10 fl notes. There weren't any £1 notes.

. . . . . . . . .

Sincerely. FREDDIE WINTER Venzers Barn, Puttenham. Guildford, Surrey, May 11.



#### **COURT AND SOCIAL**

#### **COURT CIRCULAR**

BUCKINGHAM PALACE Lady Anne Tennant.

May 14: The Prince Andrew today KENSINGTON PALACE

BUCKINGHAM PALACE
May 15: By command of The
Queen, the Lord Glenarthur (Lord
in Waiting) was present at Gatwick

Their Excellencies Dr Young Hoon in Waiting) was present at Gatwick

Airport, London this morning upon the departure of The King and Queen of the Hashmite Kingdom of Tordan and bade farewel to Their Majesties on behalf of Her Majesty.

KENSINGTON PALACE May 15: The Princess Margaret, Countess of Snowdon today visited Leicester and was received on arrival at East Midlands Airport by Her Majesty's Lieutenant for

#### **Forthcoming** marriages

Mr T. J. Corkery and Mrs A. L Wade

he engagement is amounted between James, younger son of Major and Mrs Corkery, of Woodbury, Saluerton, and Alexia, only daughter of Mr and Mrs Egginton, of Shaftesbury.

Mrs Gallie, of Quinta Da Fran-queira, Barcelos, Portugal, and Catherine, daughter of Lieutenant-Colonel and Mrs J. E. Little, of Newbold Pacey Hall, Warwick.

#### Mr N A C Murray and Miss P S Mulholland

ticut USA

Mr G C V Parnell and Miss P L J R Johnson

The forthcoming marrriage is announced between Grahem Cochrane Val Parnell, only son of the late Mr Val Parnell and Mrs Aileen Mr Vai Pariell and Mrs Alleen Parnell Lord, of Sandy Lane, Barbados, and Pascaline Lolotte Jeanne Ruth Henriette, only daughter of Mr and Mrs Dwight Bruce Johnson, of Potomac, Maryland. The blessing of the marriage will take place at St John Baptist's Church, Wonersh, Suney, on June 4 at 2.00 pm. Captain C J Ward

The engagement is announced between Colin, elder son of the late between Colin, elder son of the late Lt-Colonel J R E Ward and Mrs Gloria Ward, of Bayard's Cove, Darimouth, and Joanna, elder daughter of Mr and Mrs David Morris, of Aldeburgh and Hong-

Dr B Wordenweber and Miss J Hatfield.

The engagement is announced the engagement is announced between Burkard, son of Richter and Frau R. Wördenweber, of Hertzfield, West Germany, and Janet. Daughter of Commander and Mrs H Hatfield, of Sevenoaks, Kent.

**Marriages** Viscount St Cyres and Miss F. Wakefield

and Miss F. Wakefield

The marriage took place on Saturday at Farm Street Church, Westminster, between Viscount St Cyres, only son of the Earl and Countess of Ideseleigh, of Shillands House, Upton Pyne, Exeter, and Miss Fiona Caroline Wakefield, daughter of Mr P. Wakefield, of Barcelona, Spain, and Mrs C. A. Hattrell, of the Priory Cottage, Burnham, Buckinghamshire. Dom Philip Jebb, OSB, Father Michael O'Brien, SJ, and Father David Woodard officiated.

Sampharus, Mallaume, of Walton-on-Thames, and Mrs Barbara Guillaume, Peter Ball officiated. The Ripieno Choir sang anthems.

The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, s attended by her sister, Miss Jane Guillaume, and Mrs Catherine Carson Parker. Mr Vanghan Ives was best man.

A reception was held at Great Fosters, Egham, and the honeymoon is being spent in Venice.

Montfort Hall, in aid of the Order of St. John.

Her Royal Highness, who travelled in an aircraft of The Queen's Flight, was attended by Lady Anne Tennant.

opened the 1983 Biggin Hill
International Air Fair.
His Royal Highness, attended by Sir Simon Bland left
Acquadron Leader Adam Wise,
undertake engagements in Korea to
travelled in an aircraft of The
Queen's Flight.

May 15: The Duke of Gloucester
attended by Sir Simon Bland left
attended by Sir Simon Bland left
undertake engagements in Korea to
mark the Hundredth Anniversary of
Diplomatic Relations
between

in Waiting) was present at Gatwick Airport, London this morning upon the depafure of The Duke of Gloucester for Korea and bade farewell to His Royal Highness on behalf of Her Majesty.

By command of The Queen, the Lord Lucas of Chilworth (Lord in Waiting) was present at Heathrow Airport, London this morning upon the departure of The King and Queen of the Hashmite Kingdson of Airports Authority. Airports Authority. YORK HOUSE

May 15: The Duke of Kent this evening attended a gala performance of Rigoletto at the London Coliseum. Captain John Stewart was in attendance.

Leicestershire (Colonel A. Martin).

Her Royal Highness, as President of the Girl Guides Association, this afternoon opened the Leicestershire County Headquarters and visited the Girl Guides in Victoria Park.

The Princes Margaret, Countess of Saowdon, as Grand President of governors and the honorary degree St John Ambulance Association and Brigade, was present this evening at a Gala performance held in the De July 22 and 23.

The marriage took place on Saturday at All Saints, Sanderstead, Surrey, between Mr John Howard, younger son of Sir Edward Howard, Bt, and Lady Howard, of Addington

Hills, Surrey, and Miss Vinginia Purkis, only daughter of Mr and Mrs Purkis, of Shirley, Surrey. Canon Colin Scott officiated. The bride, who was given in

marriage by her father, was attended by Van Lee, Caroline and Victoria Howard and Charlottee Biggin. Mr

Andrew Purkis was best man.

A reception was held at the Selsdon Park Hotel and the honeymoon will be spent in

#### The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, was attended by the Hon Edward and Alexander Pelley, Samantha and Victoria Hattrell and Emily Andrews. Mr Nicholas Lawrence was best man. Mr J. E. Tomkins and Miss L. M. Lowther

Mr J. Howard

and Miss V. Purkis

The engagement is announced between Julian Edward, son of Sir Edward and Lady Tomkins, of Winslow Hall, Winslow, BuckingWinslow Hall, Winslow, BuckingMr J. Howard hamshire, and Lavinia Mary, daughter of Mr and Mrs John Lowther, of Gailsborough Court,

Mr D. B. Blakeway and Miss D. H. Johnstone-Burt The engagement is announced he engagement is announced between Denys, only son of Mr and Mrs J. D. Bladeway, of Row Farm, Zeals, and Denise, youngest daughter of Commander C. L. Johnstone-Burt, OBE, RN, and Mrs Johnstone-Burt, of 29 Pairlawn Avenue, Chiswick.

The engagement is announced

Mr C. Compston and Miss C. P. Odgers As ervice of blessing was held on Saturday at the Church of St Mary the Virgin, Haddenham, Bucking-hamshire, after the marriage of Mr Christopher Compston, son of Vice-Admiral Sir Peter Compston, of Stroud, Petersfield, Hampshire, and Ms. Colin Mand of Service, Ide Mr P. A. C. Gallie and Miss C. E. Little The engagement is announced between Piers, son of the late Captain B. D. Gallie, DSC, RN, and M s Colin Maud, of Seaview, Isle of Wight, and Miss Caroline Odgers, daughter of Mr and Mrs Paul Odgers, of Haddenham. Budkinghamshire, the Rev J. A. k. Millar

and the Rev J. Pollard officiated.
A reception was held at the home of the bride and the honeymoon will be spent abroad.

The engagement is announced between Neil Alastair Charles, elder Mr J. B. McCowan Peat son of Mr and Mrs A R Murray, of and Miss A. N. Marshall Hongkong, and Patricia Susan, elder The marriage took daughter of Mr and Mrs John H Mulholland, of Munroe, Connective Square, between Mr John The marriage took place on Saturday at St George's Hanover Square, between Mr John McCowan

Peat, only son of the late George Peat and Mrs George Peat, of Taunton, Somerset, and Miss Amanda Marshall, only daughter of Mr and Mrs lan Marshall, of Kensington, London. The Rev W Atkins officiated.

Attens officiated.

The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, was attended by Princess Sophia Galatzine. Mr Christopher Statham was best man. A reception was held at the Savile Club and the honeymoon will be spent abroad

Mr P. G. Canning

The marriage took place on May 7 at St Disen's Church, Bradninch, Devon, between Mr Peter George Canning, son of the late Lieutenant-Colonel and Mrs Canning, and Miss Julia Napier Evans, elder daughter of the Vicar of Bradninch and Mrs K. P. Evans. The Right Rev John Armstrong. Assistant Bishop of Excter, officiated, assisted by the Rev A. H. G. Jones. The blessing was given by the bride's father.

The bride was attended by her niece. Jemima Butler. Mr David Humble was better man.

Humble was best man.

A reception was held at Bradninch Guildhall and the honeymoon is being spent in Portugal.

Canon S C Atom, Carron to search control of cathedral, diocese of Salisbury. To retire on the cathedral, diocese of Salisbury. To retire on the cathedral, diocese of Salisbury. The Rev J A Baker, Vicar of Al Saints. The Rev R G Beginsti. Vicar of Kirthington with Westinson-the-Green, diocese of Oxford, retired on Anril 30.

Prab E Critty, Rector of St George's. Bioconcibury, diocese of London, to retire on the Carron of Ca Mr T. J. J. Roberts
and Miss A. P. Guillaume
The marriage took place on
Saturday, May 14, at St Nicholas'
Parish Church, Shepperton, of Mr
Tobin John Jagoe Roberts, son of Mr and Mrs Peter Roberts, of Shepperton, Middlesex, and Miss Ann Philippa Guillaume, of Wal-

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Bloomfield Place

#### Mellow view from the vicarage

By Clifford Longley, Religious Affairs Correspondent

moderation and compromise to political tradition is more

the proposals and suggestions philosophy of politics as prac-which flow from the various tised in the secular West. sections of the various denomi-

politics; it is a role which seems masquerades as theology is the that the country needs to return to accompany secularism, as if product of the adoption of to Victorian Christian values. A the churches themselves admit liberal humanist values, and resolution in such terms has not

Memorial service

blessing at a memorial service for Dr Hugh Plommer which was held

in the University Church of Great St

Mary's, Cambridge, on Saturday.
The Dean of Trinity Hall officiated,
assisted by the Rev S. G. Taylor. An
address was given by Mr J. S.
Morrison. Among those present

Wette:

Dr A Plommer (brother), Miss J Plommer cisister), Mr and Mri C Stone, Mr M Griffiths. Professor J A Cruck (regressenting the Vice-Chancellor of Cambridge University and bed Chancellor of Cambridge University and bed College and Mris D G T Williams, the Master of Corpus Christi College, Cambridge, Air Vice-Marchal and Mrs P Turner, Mr L R Prillips (Richemer Scholars) Association. Professor and Mris E J L Soulsby, Mr R N Barlow-Poole, Mr A G Lee (Classics Society), Mr A M Barlow-Poole, Mr A G Lee (Classics Society). Mr A M A G Cambridge Chemony Corpus Christi College, Cambridge Chemony Chemony Mris Mr Cambridge Chemony Chemony Mris Mr Cambridge Chemony Mris Mr Cambridge College, Professor M Hesse, Professor and Mris D E D Beales. Capitain H Corbett, RN, Carmen Blacker, Miss J D Bourrisu (Filzwilliam Museum), Professor A M Saodgruss, Professor R P Chanter, Mr Cambridge Chemony Mris Mr Cambridge Chemony Mr Cambridge Chemony Mris Mr Cambridge Chemony Mr Cambridge Chemony Mris Mr Cambridge

Professor R J Charley, Professor R J Charley, Professor R M Cook, Professor R H C Longuel-Higgins, Mr J Catrile, Dr and Mrs B Chaimers, Dr W Tulestewicz, Dr C Tretp, Dr J West, Dr S Stoonitis, Dr A C Monro, Mr J Etheridge, Dr J Chadwick, Dr M Lovath, Dr and Mrs M Gleeson-White, Dr H West, Dr M Schofield, Dr D Kok, Dr and Mrs A Bisbop and Dr Norman A de Bruyhe.

Canon J Williams, Social Responsibility Officer for the diocese of Durham, and Cheptain for Local Government in Cirviand, to be Bismon's Officer for Ministry, diocese of Lichfield.

Mr C Love to be Church Army Youth Development Officer.

Biography, docese of London, to reare on May 31.

May 1. They J Crawford, Curate of Liftle Mariow with Flackwell Heath, diocese of Doford, to refer on June 30.

The Rev K G Davis, Vicar of Beaulieu and Exbury, diocese of Winchester, to return on August 31.

Caron C Smith, Vicar of Heathery-cleugh, diocese of Durham, in return on July 31, when he becomes Caron Epiderics. or Wilham Friary with Mariaton Bigot and Trudonfull, diocese of Bath and Wells, to resign.

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European Paintings, Watercolours & Drawings, Decorative, British & Modern Prints, Japanese Prints, Chinese & Japanese Paintings, Old Master

Tues. 24th: (11 am) Ceramics. (4 pm) Silver & Jewellery. (9 pm) 19th Century Paintings. Wal. 25th: (11 am) Old Master Prints. (4 pm) Old Master

Drawings. (9 pm) Old Master Paintings. Thurs. 26:h: (11 am) Carpets. (4 pm) European & Oriental Works of Art. (9 pm) Furniture

Mr G. M. Reeves has been elected Master of the Turners' Company for

the ensuing year. Mr J. E. Borrett has been elected the Upper Warden and Sir David Pryke Renter

Church news

**Арроі**пtтепts

Dr HL Plommer

The general election finds the that religious differences are, clothing them in religious been approved by the General churches in Britain more and ought to be, too marginal to language. Within the perimeters Synod; nor did a spontaneous unhappy at the present state of justify brother being set against of organized religion in this sigh of recognition utter from

division and confrontation. As Christian than any other, and guardians of the national gically, Today, they all quote a recent straw poll in one the devout can make their treasury of morality inherited Temple, or Vatican II.

Family outing: The Queen with Princess Anne and her children, Peter and Zara, who celebrated her second birthday yesterday, at the Royal Windsor Horse Show. The Duke of Edinburgh was competing in the carriage driving event. (Show report, page 19).

Progress of legislation

Commons. May 9: Dog Licences (Mincellaneous Provisions) (Ne 2) Bill and Road Tradit Control (Greater London) Bill both read a first time. May 10; Child Abduttion (Criminal Orience) Bill and Coownership of Flais Bill both read a first time. Importation of Milk Bill. Deniists Bill, and Marriage Bill all passed their remaining stages. May 10: Partession Cusy Bill read the third time. Child Abdurtion (Criminal Orience) Bill and Coownership of Flais Bill. Coffeence Bill and Coownership of Flais Bill.

University news

KEBLE COLLEGE: K A hanler research fellowship: D S Eastwood BA. (protome screen. H J Wicker, BA: EB colucation fellowship for Michaelmai Tarm; 1985: H E tellowship for Hillery Term; 1986: B G Holland. MA. MTR. PhD (London); EB education lellowship for Triaty Term; 1984: D Hillowship for Michaelmains Term

The university has announced

benefactions totalling about half a million pounds from the Isidore and David Walton Charitable Trust and

the British Heart Foundation to support medical cardiology and cardiac surgery research in the univesity departments at Glasgow Royal Infirmary.

The Walton Trust intends to put

The Walton Trust intends to put up £150,000 towards the cost of establishing a Walton cardiac research group and the British Heart Foundation will match this with a further £150,000, subject to a satisfactory site visit.

Last year the foundation gave £130,000 to supplement the original endowment, jointly provided by the Walton Trust and the foundation to establish the chair of cardiac surgery. In addition a further £150,000 is height provided toward

surgery. In addition a further £150,000 is being provided toward the replenishment of the original endowments to the chair of medical

Vintage Port & Cigars

This week, Tues.: Furniture.

Oxford

Elections

Glasgov

country, there is really no other the bishiops' conferences and

a recent straw poll in one the devout can make the Anglican diocese demonstrated, choice in good conscience. If each society sometimes an Alliance government would be returned if the choice were left to churchmen.

The departure from the Cardinal Hume to his. And middle ground of the Labour there is a temperamental discharacter of the control of the labour there is a temperamental discharacter of the cardinal structure of the cardinal structure of the labour there is a temperamental discharacter of the cardinal structure of the labour there is a temperamental discharacter of the cardinal structure of the labour there is a temperamental discharacter of the cardinal structure of the labour there is a temperamental discharacter of the cardinal structure of the card

other ages. sections of the various denominations, to see what they would look like as a political manifesto, or what economic policies they imply.

Religion has not always been automatically on the side of social harmony and consensus politics: it is a role which seems masquerades as the other as the business of creating and there is a distinct state of being distributing material blessings, nonplussed and a little irritated when Mrs Margaret Thatcher say beyond that everyone offers the nation not merely political, but moral leadership, automatically on the side of social harmony and consensus politics; it is a role which seems the politics; it is a role which seems that the country needs to return

secular British polities than they brother in their name.

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Secular British polities the brother name they beard it.

Secular British polities Yet the churches remain the definitely out of fashion, theolo-

and Conservative Parties, in taste for the animus of political London Underground system to makes mistakes, against the each direction, could be interpreted as an implied judgment is heightened by a general disappearance of the churches father who rewards and that the sort of policies election.

This tone and mood has not values at risk. Possibly the churches for failing of the spirit. not workable, and the real come about as the result of deep secular humanist values which taken place than it theological or scriptural medical medica prayer and worship from a "stern father" type of God, and it is probably more the business of churchmen to try to break down all such images than to make ideological choices between them. A God who was a secret supporter of the Alliance parties would be no more Christian than any other attempt to cloth the inconceivable with human preferences.

#### Appointments in the Forces

REAR-ADMRALS: D R Refeil to be stronted Vice-Admirral July I and to be fromet in Sept. A 5 George, to be Chief Executive Renal Doctovaria, May 20: R W F Gertan, to be DCRIMT in Nov.
CAPTAINS: R C Dimmed: MOO as DNAW. Sept 16: D 5 Obston. Southampton in cmd. dibr: R H C Hestitostail, to be BO Pres ABI. June 20: B

Retirements ROYAL NAVY VICE ADMIRAL: Sir John Cox, Nev TR D Horlick, Jone 27. CAPTAIN: R K Arthur, July 30. SURGEON CAPTAIN: W Whitney. J COMMANDERS: T M Homes COMMANDERS: TM Homor, July 2; D. Newing, July & M. J. S. Cooke. July 30 K.O.T. Haaly. June 25; G.T. Guil, July 14.

ÁITHY MAJOR-GENERAL: D S Peton, HQ BAGR

MAJÓR GENERAL: D 5 PEROR, http://maurico.com/ded.may/16.

BRICADUERS. R H Chown, LE(A) as Dir of Equipment Eng 2. May 20: R M Cockman. HQ BACR as Comd Maint. May 20. COLONELS: D H Coorde, 1 Armat Div HQ & Sig Regt as Cound Med. May 20: J A Davis, HQ 10 (BR) Corps as Comd Finance. May 20: P F Hodins, HQ NW District as Comd The and May, Ray 20. LEUTENANT -COLONEL: D J Barrett PAOC. HQ BE Honglesses as Cornd Suphly. May 16: N E Cedi RAMC. GEMH Weelwich as Come Strug Ursloyd, May 15: M R F Fight? na Story Urology, May 19; M R Cats, HQ UKLF as MA to Con

16.
Royal Air Force
GROUP CAPTAIN: W H Crevion. OBE.
MOD as Director of Operations (Air
Support) GRAP, Moy 23.
WING COMMANUER: T J Cammille. RAF
Brampton as Sin Cdr. May 15.

Sir William Walton,

#### OM

A sevice of thanksgiving for the life and work of Sir William Walton, OM, will be held in Westminster Abbey at 4.30pm on Wednesday, July 20, 1983. Those wishing to attend are invited to apply for tickers to: The Chapter Clerk, The Chapter Office, 20 Dean's Yard. the following last week:
DCL: Mr Henry Kummerman,
president of the International
MacGregor Organization; Mr
Reginald W. Mann, businessman Westminster Abbey, London SW1P
3PA, enclosing a stamped addresed envelope, by not later than Wednesday, July 6. Tickets will be posted on Wednesday, July 13.

Honorary degrees were conferred on

and philanthropist.

DSc: Professor John Archibald
Wheeler, Ashbel Smith professor of
physics. University of Texas

DLitt: Professor Quentin Claudian

Stephen Bell, emeritus professor of history and theory of art, Sussex

MA: Mr Thompson Hall Bluett

former head of compensation department, National Union of Mineworkers; Catherine Cookson,

North of England Cancer Research Campaign: £56,044 to Mr J R Farradon, Mr J R C Sainsbury and Professor A L Harris for a Cooperative study of new hormone treatments of breast cancer.

Grant

Dr H. Howells, CH

A service of thanksgiving for the life and work of Herbert Howells, CH, will be held in Westminster Abbey at 5.00pm on Friday, June 3, 1983. Those wishing to attend are invited to apply for tickets to: The Registrar, the Chapter Office, 20 Dean's Yard, Westminster Abbey, London SW1P 3PA, enclosing a stammed addressed envelope by not stamped addressed envelope, by not later than Friday, 20 May. Tickets will be posted on Friday, May 27.

#### Birthdays today

Appointments
The title of emeritus professor has been conferred on Professor B. Downs, formerly head of the department of mechanical engineer-Mr Bernard Braden, 67; Sir Colin Cole, 61; Mr J. D. Concannon, 53; Professor Norman Davis, 70; Sir Nicholas Goodison, 49; Mr Roy Hudd, 47; Mr Geraint Jones, 66; Major-General Desmond Langley, 53; Sir John Pilcher, 71; the Earl of Portsmouth, 85; the Right Rev K. J. F. Skelton, 65; Sir Charles Wilson, 74. department of mechanical engineering, Roaderships. Or P N Murgahroyd. BSc. PhD. (electronic and electrical engineering). Science of the comments of P All. MSc. PhD. Science of the comments of P All. MSc. PhD. Science of the comments of P All. MSc. PhD. (heep and sendineering). Or All. MSc. PhD. (materials sendineering). BSc. PhD. (materials sendineering). Mr J R Ford. BA MSc. sendineering the physical education and sports science in Capital Comments of the Capital C

Service reunions

Gurkha Brigade The annual reunion of the Gurkha Brigade Association was held at the Royal Military Academy Sandhurst on Saturday, Major-General J. A. R. Robertson presided, assisted by Major-General R. W. L. McAlister, chairman of the association.

Fleet Air Arm No 48 Pilots Course (1943) Fleet Air Arm held their fortieth anniversary reunion during the weekend.

Latest appointments Latest appointments include: the following to be members of the following to be members of me Design Council:

Mr Hugh Lang, chairman, P-E Consulting Group; Mr Oliver J. Makower, director, M. Makower and Co; Miss Jean Muir, Jean Muir Ltd; Dr Robert Smith, director, Kingston Polytechnic.

Lincoln's Inn Mr Edward Lyons QC, has been elected a Bencher of Lincoln's Inn.

#### **OBITUARY**

#### MR KEITH LOMAS Senior solicitor and T.A. officer

Mr Keith Lomes, who died on May 2, had retired only two days before as senior partner of Reynolds Porter Chamberlain,

He was educated at Oundle and Trinity Hall, Cambridge. He was commissioned into the Leicestershire Ycomany carly in 1940, fought in the battle of El Alamein and was mentioned in despatches during the in-vasion of the south of France.

the firm of solicitors.

In 1948 Lomas qualified as a solicitor and became senior partner of Reynolds Porter Chamberlain in 1964. He developed a connexion with Swedish business in Britain, and was chairman of Astra Pharmaceuticals and on the board of Tetrapak U.K. and a Order of Vasa, First Class.

number of other Swedish He is survived by his wife companies. In 1978 he became Margaret and four children.

President of the Swedish Chamber of Commerce.

Lomas rejoined the army as a territorial in 1950 and was the last Commanding Officer of the Hertfordshire Yeomany. He fought hard to save the regiment's identity in the T.A. reorganization in 1960, and was the first Commanding Officer of the newly amalgamated Hertfordshire and Bedfordshire Yeomany. He later became County Commandant of the Hertfordshire A.C.F. and finished his career as chairman of the East Anglian TAVRA

He had been a Deputy Lieutenant of Hertfordshire since 1966 and for many years was treasurer of the Great Gaddesden P.C.C. He was an officer of the Swedish Royal

in Johannesburg he became Headmaster (Rector) of Michael House College in

Natal. He held that post until

Natal. He held that post until 1938, when he was pressed into taking the headmastership of his old school St. Andrew's, where he remained for 17 years. After that, to the surprise of

many, he accepted the post of Headmaster of Ruzawi Pre-

paratory School in Rhodesia, and held it from 1956 to 1961.

Grahamstown where he acquired a charming old "Settler"

house. There he and his wife Dorothy whom he married in 1924 created a civilized and

active home in which they gave

a warm welcome to many friends from South Africa and

years old he became, and remained until 1965, a lecturer

His history of the first 66 years of that University was

published in 1970. That book and his history of the first 100 years of St. Andrew's College published in 1955 bear the

impress of his affection for both

man. When moved by principle

were exemplified by the fact

places and his lively style. Currey was a deeply religious
Anglican but not a conventional

He retired in 1961 to live in

#### DR R. F. CURREY

Dr Ronald Fairbridge Currey. MC, who was Headmaster of St Andrew's College in Grahams-town, South Africa, from 1939 to 1955 and was known for his liberal views on race relations, died in South Africa on May 13 at the age of 88.

Currey was born on October 23, 1894, and was proud to re-call that both his parents and three of his grandparents were born, lived their lives, and died in South Africa, After being at school for a sbort time at Diocesan College in Cape Town he went to St Andrew's College, Grahamstown, where his contemporaries included Bevil Rudd and Basil Schonland. Rudd became an Olympic athlete and Schonland in time director of the Atomic Energy overseas. Though by now 67 Research Establishment at Harwell in Britain.

Currey spent three years at in classics of Rhodes University, Grahamstown, and then as a Rhodes Hon. LLD. Scholar went to Oxford early in

1913. When war intervened Currey enlisted and was commissioned into The Argyll and Sutherland Highlanders attached to The Black Watch from December, 1914, until he was wounded near Ypres in October, 1917. He was awarded the Military Cross and bar. Thereafter he spent two years at Trinity or whim he often enlivened. College. Oxford, reading and sometimes shocked, those about him. His liberal views

He then began his long career as a schoolmaster. He was an that as early as the 1930's he assistant Master at Rugby for a promoted close contacts year and was then at St. between his pupils and those at Andrew's College, Grahamstown from 1922 to 1926. After
three years as joint headmaster
of the Ridge Preparatory School
him.

AUDREY DE VOS Beryl Grey writes: Audrey de Vos, who died on zation together with her love May 7, was one of Britain's and respect for music foremost teachers of classical ballet and devoted her life to the indeed this was reflected in her approach to teaching. She was

teaching of dance. An innovator, sh deeply questioning mind and aesthetic appearance of a well evolved a very personal style of trained and well controlled training years ahead of her time. body allied to the inner She took a personal interest in motivation. all her pupils, guiding them in

Above all she helped her their careers and inspiring them pupils to dance with knowledge by her belief in them. An and confidence, and to comintuitive artist herself, she municate to others the joy and produced many professionals in harmony of movement.

their roles, infusing each with a fresh and individual characteri-

Her hobby was sculpture, and

concerned with the

#### MISS AVRIL WOOD

Ken Blakeley writes:

Miss Avril Wood formerly of She was always ready to listen, the British Council, died in and her understanding and hospital on May 10. She was support reassured many a born in April, 1915, and was the younger daughter of Sir Henry Wood. Education at St Paul's Council in 1975. Because of her Girls School, the Royal Acad- work and family background, emy of Music and University
Coilege, London, was followed
by service as a junior commander in the ATS from 1939in the story of Music and University
she had an enormous knowledge of national and intermander in the ATS from 1939in the story of Music and University
she had an enormous knowledge of national and intermander in the ATS from 1939in the story of Music and University
she had an enormous knowledge of national and intermander in the ATS from 1939in the story of Music and University
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she had an enormous knowledge of national and intermander in the ATS from 1939in the story of Music and University
she had an enormous knowledge of national and intermander in the ATS from 1939in the story of the stor

During the Blitz she drove an her talk about them. ambulance in London and later, She was a warm-hearted. in time for D-Day, was sent caring and generous person. as a French linguist to an Army more concerned about others camp in Worthing which was to than herself and she retained receive French casualties.

those qualities and her cheerfulness even when she knew she was dying.

In 1946 she joined the music department of the British Council where she became deputy director to her great friend Miss Seymour Whinyates and subsequently head of the music section of the amalgamusic section of the amalgamusic section of the amalgamusic departs.

Those qualities and her cheerfulness even when she knew she was dying.

In recognition of her work, she was honoured by the Royal College of Music (Hon RCM), the Guildhall School of Music and Drama (Hon GSM), the British Council (Hon Member)

actor, appearing in several Italian films.

leaves £341,273 The Earl of Arran, of Abbots Langley, Hertfordshire, the journalist and broadcaster, left estate valued at £341,273 net.

Mr Harry Williams, of Stourbridge, West Midlands, left estate valued at £583,057 net. Other estates include (net, before

Haxby, York ...

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worried student.

an enthralling experience to her those qualities and her cheerful-

mated drama and music department. Her work in particular and the International Eisteddwas concerned with overseas fod, Llangollen, (Vice Presistudents, most of them coming dent).

Signor Rodolfe Gucci, a member of the fashion firm known for its shoes, luggage and other accessories, died in Milan from 1934 to 1949 had his on May 14. He was 71.

After the Second World War Gucci began working with brothers in the firm long established in Florence. He previously had worked as an actor, appearing in several to 1969 he was a director of to 1969 he was a director of Courts and Co.

Latest wills Earl of Arran

Other estates include (net, before tax paid):

Chester, Miss Adela Judith, of Birchanger, Essex £211,337

Roughton, Mr Thomas Francis, of Learnington Spa, £250,585

Sankey, Mr Romald Vernon, of Hemel Hord, Essex, intestate £263,891

Sear, Mr Gaius Batchelar, of Eggington, Leighton Buzzard, Bedfordshire £237,217

Waind, Mrs Martha Emily, of House Martha Emily, of Haxby, York £430,121

Mills. Mrs Mautren, of Salcombe, 1210,634

Paul, Mr John George Augustine, of Bottisham, Cambs £120,685, 185

Wade, Mrs Florence Elizabeth of Enfield, Middx £120,098

Hempstead, Herts £216,843

Rassall-Sanford, Mrs Olive Annie, of Fords Heath, Shrop-shire £362,570.

Wabb, Mr Walter, of Bromsgrove £348,401.

Baker, Mr Colin Lewis Gilbert, of Stocksfield, Northumberland, company director £217,303 Brown, Mrs Mary, of Radcliffe on

. حركذا من رلامل

是我们对于 **第**一个

### Factory Automation

Showing what it can do: at the push of a button, a robot puts the last letter of welcome in place at ASEA'S factory at Milton Keynes

In less than 10 years, the dream of an unmanned automatic factory freeing workers from the drudgery created by the industrial revolution has become a practical proposition.

Largely as the result of the microprocessor revolution, which has provided the new breed of technocrats with compact, versatile and, above all, cheap and powerful computer power, it is now possible to eliminate human hands from a wide variety of manufacturing and assembly operations in

industry.
While the silicon chip may have had enormous impact systems are the focus of much from the rank and file of upon communications and in governmental attention. Polinindustry. commercial sectors like banking and insurance, arguably its most have realised during the present far reaching implication is in the factory. Little, if any, that enters the next decade with scrious consideration has yet the most efficient and widebeen given to the social spread adaptation of the new upheaval that the first unmanned factory could create.

There is now a growing and

reality within five years - would drilling cutting and shaping he hased on a computer-conAnd while the British matrolled system feeding customers' orders directly to the far behing the Japanese, Amerisart of the manufacturing process. Raw materials and parts would be ordered automatically from the stores and delivered by driverless trucks to be picked up by robots.

The operation would continue with more robots feeding conveyors, transferring parts cans and Germans in develop-from one station to the next, ing new equipment, the success-servicing computer-controlled ful remnants are now catching machine tools and carrying out up with the competition and ing them for despatch.

automatic factory already exist. times The next, and, for the perpetrator, most lucrative step is the present Government or its automation systems and servic-

The unmanned factory could

be a reality within five years,

but has enough thought been

given to the people it will

inevitably replace?

#### **Edward Townsend** reports

advantages of advanced manu-

facturing systems and big, highly exposed, giants like Ford

and BL have spent huge sums on robotics. Cars like the Ford Sierra and the BL Maestro are

welded and painted almost

without any human inter-

But the widespread break-

through at the small, batch production engineering workshop has yet to occur. Excuses include lack of confidence, poor support from the banks, high

interest rates, low return on investment, severely depressed markets. The same could be

has allocations of money to

assist in the purchase of robots,

under the renewed £100m Small

Engineering Firms Investment

Scheme (SEFIS).
But in total, the Government

more stimulants than it wants,

books, it seems, are a more

As a result, the UK will

certainly follow rather than lead

the United States and Japan in

es and according to at least one

forecast the figure could rise to

potent force.

technologies will be economically the most powerful.

Thanks to companies like authoritative bank of evidence General Electric and IBM of the that the new technologies can United States and Fujitsu provide a company with the Fanuc of Japan, computer means to make a massive cut in numerically controlled (CNC) production costs and at the machine tools have revolutionsame time give a binding recent promise of superior and never-faltering quality. Even without total automation, manufactured automation, manufactured systems have been developed for a wide range of the state of th turers are realising that big cuts machinery ranging from the in manning and costs can be humble lathe to highly sophistimade by harnessing the power cated machining centres, the of computers.

The automatic factory – and matically on all sides of a – and many of them are showing Rritain the way. it could become a widespread complex component by boring,

showing Britain the way.

The Department of Industry chine tool industry once lagged

#### Catching up with the competition

appears to be giving industry or can cope with. Full order inspection and monitoring there is probably little signifi-procedures - all with unwaver- cant difference between the ing precision - and finally machine tools on offer. Only a packaging the goods and prepar- marked resistance on the part of the use of new manufacturing much of British manufacturing technology, and probably much Most of these elements that to utilize advanced technology will combine to produce the keeps the country behind the of Europe as well. Last year, American industry invested an estimated \$26,000m on factory

the creation of the systems agencies; millions of pounds of technology to bring them assistance are available to encourage companies to invest \$100,000m a year within the together. encourage companies to invest
Throughout the industrial in the factory of the future, yet world, advanced manufacturing there has been little enthusiasm

investment in advanced systems by the Government's Technology Group which is concentrating its support on robotics, FMS and computer-aided manufacture. It believes that FMS, in which the Vickers-owned Kearney and Trecker Marwin (KTM) has been a leading light in the UK, will have a crucial impact on the future of manufacturing.

UK to stimulate interest and

FMS is the nearest thing yet to the automatic factory. It means the linking of machines into groups, served by robots or computer-controlled ment, to enable products to be machined or assembled in small Farsighted machine tool companies like The 600 Group have spotted the long term batches at a cost equivalent to that associated normally with mass production.

> Crucial to the concept of automation in manufacturing is the robot - not simply

#### Machines that will make the decisions

moving arm that picks up and places components but the increasingly sophisticated "seeing" and even "smelling" machine that replaces the human worker. And in the forefront of such developments the BTG-owned British Robotic Systems (BSRL) described as being at the leading edge of technology in the field of control and visual systems

the installation of flexible manufacturing systems (FMS) and, as part of the package announced in this year's Budget, advanced machine to specify the property of the package and the property of the package announced floor specific the property of the package and the pac Robots equipped with vision sensors have immense implications for productivity and quality and, because of their additional intelligence, will be able to make decisions ranging, according to BSRL, from assessing the quality of a surgical blade to the shape of a fancy cake.

But as the march towards greater automation quickens, the almost total lack of consideration being given to the people that will be displaced becomes increasingly evident.
"Automate or liquidate" may be a fine rallying call from the Department of Industry but it does little to assess the social effects. Societies would do well to ponder the recent prediction from America that by the turn of the century factory robots will be doing what seven Much is being done in the million human worker do now.

FLEXIBLE MANUFACTURING When even the experts are not sure

people in industry or govern-ment had heard of "flexible manufacturing systems". Now the phrase has become something of a buzzword in the field of technology and factory automation. Government

As recently as two years ago few

adopted a £60m scheme to provide grants to help companies install flexible manufacturing systems. The world's first flexible manufacturing systems conference was held in Brighton last October, and the second, an even bigger event, is scheduled to take place at London's Hilton International hotel this autumn, with delegates attending from all the leading industrialized countries. The subject even boasts its own magazine and newsletter.

The irony is that defining exactly what is meant by flexible manufacturing systems is something even the experts find difficult. They know what it is when they see it, but putting it into simple words is much harder - and even then not everybody's definitions agree. The Department of Industry acknowledges in its 17-

page guide to companies applying for grants that "a single workable definition of the term is ... not possible".

In its specialized sense, the term is generally taken to refer to the application of computerized technology to machine tools employed in a factory production process. The flexibility lies in the ability of the system to control automatically a series of different machines. processes and components, all without human intervention. It is, says the department in

its best attempt at a definition. "a system which combines microelectronics and mechan-machinery will recognize what ical engineering to bring econ-part it is, and automatically omies of scale to batch work". A select the right tools for the typical system will have a central on-line computer, controlling the machine tools and other work stations as well as the transfer within the production process of components and tooling. The computer will also monitor and provide information about how the process is working. "This combination of flexibility and overall control", says the majority of manufacturers do department, "makes possible not have such big volumes. the production of a wide range

The kind of processes which are most suited to flexible manufacturing systems are such things as metal forming, metal cutting, component assembly

depending on the size of the company.

For example, a typical flexible system might involve the cutting of several different metal castings. An automated vehicle will pick up the castings, transfer them to a special pallet and move it to the work station where the computerized

and product finishing. It could

involve one process or several,

cutting.
"Adaptability is the single most important thing about the flexible manufacturing", says Mr John Hampson, who is helping to organize this year's conference on the subject. "If your company has got mass production, then flexible manufacturing systems are not much help to you. But the vast They have a great variety of

different small products, and flexible manufacturing is designed to help them.

As with other aspects of automation and computerized technology, the Government has decided that British industry needs to keep apace with a development in which - inevitably - the Japanese are widelyregarded as holding a lead. So far only a handful of flexible manufacturing systems have been installed in this country. The most publicized application is that of the Normalair-Garrett firm in Crewkerne. Somersel. 2 defence contractor using a flexible system to help make components for an aircraft bomb release unit. Companies such as Vickers and the 600 Group are interested in manufacturing the systems, but so far the problem is as much one of ignorance among companies as to what is available as of a lack of capital to invest.

The Department of Industry's £60m package was laun-ched last June by Mr Kenneth Baker, the Minister for Information Technology. The re-

continued on page 15

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#### Heading into the age of 'touch and see' robots

present primitive state they are

15m, according to the British Robot Association. The world-wide total was somewhere between £200m and £300m. The world mation about the outside world; the robots' microprocessor brains will adjust their move-ments accordingly. Such figures show the pro-duction of robots to be a minor Of course the

British Robot Association Cen-sus put the UK figure at 1,152 the biggest users because their

Italy (700).

Although managements have (In West Germany the sometimes been inhibited from Volkswagen company has made have limited capabilities ing and placing components. They are "blind, deaf, dumb, into machine tools. daft, one-armed bandits, Robots may be pneumati-screwed to the floor", in the cally, hydraulically or electri-words of Peter Davey, coordi-nator of the Science and the greatest strength - a long-

robotics programme.

All the publicity surrounding their own actions. The next industrial robots should not generation, which is under conceal the fact that in their intensive development at dozens of academic and indusstill of limited appeal to trial laboratories throughout the manufacturers. world, will have "senses" - normally a video camera to give East year's sales of robots in "sight" or pressure sensors for filling according to the British "touch" - feeding back information about the outside world;

Of course the market for activity, in financial terms, second generation robots that compared to conventional can cope with some disorder machine tools and factory will be far greater. In assembly, for example, a vision system Nor are the numbers of will enable them to pick parts industrial robots impressive. out of a jumbled heap in a Their total throughout the drum, while today's machines world is about 30,000 - one-thousandth the number of interesting the position with exactly the unskilled factory workers. The Beltish Robot Association Con-

by the end of 1982; we are fifth production lines include many in the international league after of the simple, repetitive and Japan (13,000), the United slightly hazardous jobs that suit States (6,250). West Germany robots so well, and tooling costs (3,500) and Sweden (1,300), but can be spread over several just ahead of France (950) and models of car by re-programming the machines.

introducing robots by conservatism, laziness and fear of the Spot welding is the most tism, laziness and fear of the Spot welding is the most workers reaction, they have not frequent robot application been adopted more widely today, followed by arc welding, principally because the "first Other important uses include generation robots" now on sale paint spraying, injection mould-have limited canabilities in and placing commenced

Engineering Research Council's armed robot can move more robotics programme. than 200lb within a working Today's robots can - by volume of 1,000 cubic feet definition - be re-programmed Electric power is more econto carry out a different series of omical and accurate, especially movements, but they do not in smaller robots and ones that have the in-built flexibility of stop regularly between movements to react to variments, but it may bring an able conditions by adjusting unacceptable risk of sparks in



A robot trolley takes the strain out of carrying engine parts on the assembly line at Flat's plant in Turin. Right, how film makers saw the robot in 1956.

some applications.

conventional industrial robot has an arm with three degrees of freedom, to use the jargon of the industry, and a wrist with one to three degrees of freedom. Each joint contains a sensor to tell the microprocessor - the robot's brain its position and movement.

The microprocessor com-pares the inputs from the joints (and perhaps also from other machines on the production line) with what its program says is the next desired position, and activates the appropriate motors. The computer is most simply programmed by actually leading the robot through the

chips will be needed to process all the information from the outside sensors built into the machines of the future.

Prototype robot vision sys-

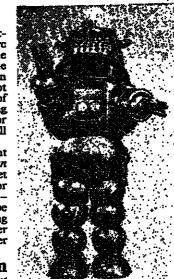
tems are emerging from so many laboratories that it is rather invidious to single out any of them. However, British Robotic Systems (a London-based subsidiary of the British Technology Group) claims to be this country's leader in the application of robot vision in working industrial environments. Another small company, Computer Recognition Systems of Wokingham, says it is ahead

in the art of image processing. Touch may be a cheaper

with the control of a first sense to develop. Simple induc-generation industrial robot. But tion coils near the gun of an arc far faster and more powerful welding robot can detect the proximity of metal and guide the weld. Pressure switches can allow assembly robots to accept differences in the size of components without squeezing the bigger ones out of shape or

letting the smaller ones fall through. However, as the Department of Industry warns in its Human guide to robots, "it is easy to get carried away with plans for robots with ever more senses hearing and speech could be The future will belong added." also to cheaper and simpler machines working on easier

> Clive Cookson Technology Correspondent



#### Britain mounts its counter challenge Though Japanese manufac four industrial robots installed spraying robot, which has turers have no special edge in in Britain came from Japan earned the nickname of the pure technological development compared with one in eight Heineken robot – so small and overseas markets. be crucial in developing the people turning out robots for wide has slowed everything but both UK and European marthings do seem to be more and overseas markets. Compared it is said to small and

pure technological development of robots, they have been ahead of the game in working out a multiplicity of applications of current robotic systems. It is one of the reasons for a growing number of links between British companies and those in Japan, either to strengthen a British maker's existing range or to strengthen a link of the properties of the game in working out a during 1981.

British-built robots took only other robots cannot reach.

But the Hitachi robot was seen as a crucial and immediate addition to GEC's robot armoury. Electrically driven, it multiplies to strengthen a British maker's existing range or to working out a murtiplies to a market in group of the reasons for a growing number of links between British but only 339 were last in welding, machine servicing and assembly. GEC's main sales pletely the Japanese robots lation league. under licence in Britain.

Britain's makers and how the

ation was also reporting an bution and exhibition centre at increasing domination of the Milton Keynes.

maker's existing range or to year, although Britain is still and assembly. GEC's main sales assemble or manufacture comfifth in the world robot popularget is the European carpletely the Japanese robots lation league.

1981 market.

Of Britain's total robot will go is still in the population so far - 1,152 in balance. In the earlier part of place at the end of last year - a this year the signs were not too quarter were built in Britain, good, with the biggest all-British with US manufacturers selling robot maker, Remek Microelec- in almost as many, the Japanese

A big importer is ASEA of change. A big importer is ASEA of The British Robot Associ- Sweden, which has a distri-

British market by foreign The fruits of a number of suppliers. Last year one in every licensing deals between British and Japanese interests have yet to mature. It means Japane penetration of the British market - and probably the west European markets with the UK base used as a springboard will almost certainly grow between now and 1985.

Anglo-Japanese links include those between General Electric Company (GEC) and Hitachi. Group and Fanuk, Butters of Coventry with Osaka Transformer Company, and Sykes Group with Dainichi Kiko. The GEC-Hitachi link is

among the more recent deals made between British and Japanese interests. At the turn of the year the two companies signed a licensing agreement for the sale and manufacture of industrial robots in Europe: for the first two years the robots will be Japanese-made although sold under the GEC label but in 1985 GEC plans to be manufac-turing in Britain under the

GEC is already producing robots of its own, developed and made by its subsidiary, Hall Automation. These include the successful CompArm paint-

British-made robots had efforts now being brought under It is the biggest challenge accounted for 29 per cent of the umbrella of GEC's Factory

nology (FAST) Division. The 600 Group has had a longer association with Japanese interests. Its SCAMP (600's computer-aided manufacturing project) flexible-manufacturing system, unveiled tronics, one of at least two 14 per cent and the various manufacturing system, unveiled home-grown robot manufacturers inturers, apparently fading into cluding the Swedes and the receivership, although with West Germans, together conRemek that situation was due to tributing 37 per cent.

A his important is ASEA of the per cent and the various manufacturing system, unveiled at Colchester, Essex, at the end of last year, uses robots manufactured by Japan's Fanuc. Now a fresh step has been taken with a £200,000 been taken with a £200,000 agreement to set up a new company, 600 Fanue Robotics, which plans to build a plant in Colchester to make robots for which Fanuc will supply the

control units and motors. Because SCAMP is operating

While Department of Industry funding involvement in SCAMP allied to the Japanese connexion has given rise to some criticisms from all-British robot makers, it has largely been regarded in government as a key step in constructing a credible robot manufacturing industry in

US from when technological breakthroughs in robotics have come. Some of the foreign robots used by Ford at Dagenham are those developed by US-based Cincinnati

Milacron. Rediffusion Simulation, part of the Rediffusion group, is to West Sussex, a robot system making. A reborn Remek is developed by American Robot among those which should be of Pittsburgh. Production – to start this year – could reach 150 market this year.

invasion can lead to maunfacat the leading edge of flexible Telford in Shropshire. There manufacturing technology, the Britain's biggest robot-manufac-

imported from the US by Unimation, the world's leading manufacturer of industrial robots. The Telford plant already accounts for by far the biggest slice of UK robot production

and it is to be upgraded from being only an assembly plant. Under Unimation's plans, Tel-The Japanese apart, there is ford will eventually become a also a challenge to Britain's centre of robot research and indigenous robot makers by the development, with a new £10m expansion plan now starting Mr Joseph Engelberger,

Unimation's president, believes that Telford will become the largest centre for robot development and manufacture, in the

There is also a fresh wave of build and market at Crawley, in entirely British effort in robot-

units annually by 1986. When Remek Microelec-But the most notable tronics, based in Milton When Remek Microelecexample of the way foreign Keynes, collapsed early this invasion can lead to maintain year it seemed to be all calling at Ebbw Vale in Wales. Its latest means for creation of jobs, is at ations developing in the UK robot, which uses stepping motor technology to give great and elsewhere being crushed by year it seemed to be an example the greater marketing power of accuracy in precision-assembly large companies using foreign work, was developed in conefforts of the 600 Group could turing project so far, with 120 large companies using foreign technology. Remek's key robot was designed to replace actions University. performed by the human arm and with an unusually high accuracy to within thousandths of an inch. to within two-

Luton, Bedfordshire, has taken over the assets of the old Remek from the receiver. Brown's are large-scale industrial automation systems manufacturers and the Remek robots will be and the Remek robots will be
Another factor in the British
turned out at Luton, with the
challenge is the way that big Milton Keynes centre doing some assembly work and robotic design.

and now a director of the new and now a director of the new the british car manufacturer, company V. S. Remek. Three has claimed a world breakweeks after the new company through with its development of started operations Mr Bidgood a "sniffing" robot to seek was reporting inquiries which potential leaks in cars. could lead to a number of orders within three months. He added: "The recession world-

in trade seems probable later this year, although it may be a slow pick-up."

He believes a key to success is effectively dealing with the individual problems of those wanting to incorporate robots in their manufacturing systems. This means in developing exports, potentially the more fruitful area for British manufacturers, that there is a premium in finding good stand the problems of installation when automation plans are being put through, says Mr Bidgood.

Several other smaller British companies are pressing forward with robot manufacture. Among them is Systems Con-trol which entered the robotics field with desk-top toys but which is now, at Thornaby in Yorkshire, making production line and research and training machines, tapping markets abroad as well as in Britain.

Another is Pendar Robotics junction with Birmingham

A British company breaking new ground is British Robotic Systems, which is funded and Now George P. Brown of backed British Technology uton, Bedfordshire, has taken Group. It is giving sight to probate the state of the class of the cl robots, leading to a generation of machines whose movements depend on what is seen through "electronic eyes".

engineering companies tend to develop their own robots as part of a drive into more automated Most of the key development factory systems. This has staff from the old Remek have happened at Rolls-Royce at its been taken on again, including Derby aerospace factory, in-Mr Roger Bidgood, joint man-aging director of the old Remek the British car manufacturer,

> Derek Harris Commercial Editor

#### BARCLAYS BANK BPOIL UK) BRITISH AEROSPACE | CADBURY SCHWEPPES C CADENRY SCHWETTER PRODUCTION OF THE COCA-COLA EXCONT CORPORATION WAYS HONDA ELINOFE ICL ITT IDEC INTURE IN NATIONAL WESTMINSTER BANKS K PHILIP MORRIS PHOSTROGEN PRELLI PROCTER + GAMBLE RANKS HOVIS McDOUGALL S ROCHE SECURICOR - RE THE POST OFFICE THE NG: SONY (UK) VAG All your company needs

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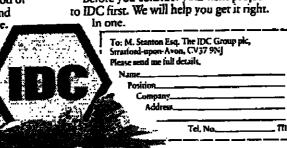
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G-AUTOMOTIVE PRODUC

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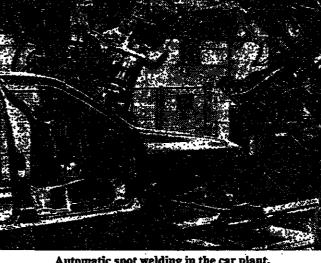
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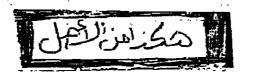
Automatic spot welding in the car plant.

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Britain's machine tool industry has been reduced to a flirmsy shadow of its former self. When the nation had an empire, names like Alfred Herbert were respected and admired around the globe; today they have been overtaken by the new industrial

giants, many of them Japanese. British names are still re-spected (although Alfred Herbert has again gone bust), but the world emphasis has changed and the British industry is learning the painful lesson of the marathon runner - that once you are left far behind, it needs a superbuman effort to catch up with the leaders.

Herbert, in its hey-day one of the country's outstanding bluechip engineering companies, called in the receivers at the beginning of last month with little hope of reducing its evermounting debt burden, which had reached £17m.

The industry's authoritative journal, The Engineer, said: "Alfred Herbert, one of the leading hopes for the British machine tool industry revival, appears to have become another gravestone marking the indus-iry's continuing decline. It went on to restate the maxim that the industry will not generate sufficient income until it makes the right products.

The sad fact is that instead of leading Britain's manufacturing enough to the two-pronged industry to economic recovery, attack it then faced. From one industry to economic recovery, the machine tool sector is lagging far behind its world competitors in terms of efficiency and competitiveness and is new looking for survival rather than expansion.

The automated factory of the The automated factory of the future will require large numbers of sophisticated, computeration only a handful of British companies, such as the 600 in the 11 years to 1981, the Group and Wadkin, are able to mumbers complete them. The form 70000 is a scale support them. Much of the ment of the support of t supply them. Much of the rest of the industry acts as an importer for foreign-produced

The troubles of the industry

FACTORY AUTOMATION where there is unfair compe TOOLS

#### When you can't beat them, join them

are deep-seated and historical, the emerging industries of In 1970, sales of UK-manufac- Taiwan and South Korea, and tured machine tools totalled £455m (at constant 1975 prices) but by 1980 had fallen to £280m.

Because of their own declining fortunes, British engineering companies in the mid-1970s, began to cut back drastically on purchases of machine tools. again setting in train the familiar feast-and-famine cycle that has bedevilled machine tool makers for the whole of this

appeared more ill-equipped than usual to cope with the downturn. Decades or management imports of DC drive systems.

management meant that the machine tools and on foreign built NC systems. side came the growing likelihood of recession and the need rapidly to improve competitiveness and product ranges; from the other came the increasing might of the Far Eastern

industry fell from 70,000 to approaching that of the past 20 40,000.

Competition has been par-

the high technology, numeri-cally-controlled and computercontrolled equipment from Japan. Meanwhile, as the British Technology Group pointed out at the recent machine tool inquiry by the Commons Select Committee on Trade and industry, too high a proportion of UK machine tool exports has

machines. The BTG said that in 1980, The UK producers, however, machines increased by 21 per cent and machining centres by 46 per cent, and the country had

tended to be low technology

BTG executives remain scep tical about the ability of the UK industry to survive without considerable continuing injections of public funds into new aid schemes. In a memorandum to the Select Committee, they said: "For both national security and economic reasons it is

years is probably inescapable." It added: "Government may ticularly aggressive from the also need to provide support, cheap, standard machines from either financial or otherwise

tition from overseas. Certainly, the Government seems more interested in maintaining a machine tool sector than does much of manufacturing industry. The latter's shortsightedness in not replacing worn-out machines with modern, British machines has contributed greatly to machine tool industry's decline. Japan has built up its enviable export record on a stable and attentive home market; in manufacturers machine tools have had to look to increasingly difficult foreign markets to provide not the icins

but the cake itself. machine tools, the Department of Industry recently launched a second Small Engineering Firms Investment Scheme (Sefis 2) backed with £100m of grants and designed to encourage the sale of high technology machines. Within days of its post-Budget launch, cations flooded into Whitehall, but only 55 per cent of them were for help to buy UK machines.

Now, machine tool makers are taking a leaf out of the motor industry's book and forging stronger links with the Japanese. The first to do so was Bridgeport Textron, one of our few remaining companies to make a profit, which recently signed a deal to make small Japanese machining centres at

its Leicester factory.
Such ventures probably are a signpost to the future if Britain to maintain a credible machine tool making sector. Certainly the UK must have access to the most up-to-date technology if it is to take part in economic upturn, which could be imminent. Frost & Sullivan, the New York analysts, predict that metal-cutting machine tool sales throughout Europe will almost double between now and 1990 to

with big savings in time and

The result is that CAD is

shoe makers, chemical

now used routinely by architects, pharmacists, car designers, planemakers, textile design-

manufacturers, and machine

tool producers, as well as those firms which developed it.

Anything that a draughtsman conventionally does using triangles, compasses, pencils and so on can be done with

computer graphics programs that are available via a video

The next step, computer-aided manufacturing, CAM, was realized when aircraft

makers used the design system also to produce coded instruc-tions to feed directly to numerically controlled machine

tools for cutting materials to

Although the link between the design stage and the cutting

machine is extremely import-

ant, there is a long way to go to achieve the vision conjured by CAD-CAM of the fully auto-

mated factory. That involves

not just feeding instructions to

but planning and controlling the

flow of materials and compo-

nents in an orderly stream.

of PERA's research division, estimates that fewer than 5 per cent of applications of this

echnology come in the CAD-CAM category, the majority only cover the design work. He believes even the best prac-titioners of CAD-CAM among

the aerospace and electronic firms are still using a number of

disconnected blocks or stages of

He says factory methods may

seem to follow a logical flow until the time comes to write

computer programs describing

them and more important.

linking them together in a

The association has devised its own system, PERACAM, for

converting design data into

automated system for a firm

operation.

sequence.

Mr Peter Marshall, the head

materials.

**SCIENCE** 

#### The men who make the machines think

Ever since the first electronic computers were developed 40 years ago, a small group of brilliant scientists have beavered away in attempts to endow such machines with the ability to think. That research into artifical intelligence is sometimes regarded as the most rarified of computer science.

Certainly, at first glance, there seems little in common between the ivory-tower researches of the academics and the real-world problems of the industrialist, particularly since researchers in artifical intelligence shoot off in another direction as soon as their experiments produce ideas which look commercially use-

Yet the search for intelligent machines has produced many of the important practical advances in applying computers in commerce and industry: the development of visual and graphic displays, timesharing, computer aided design, and visual systems for robots are

among them. Furthermore, the outbreak of enthusiasm for flexible manufacturing or the ultimate concept in factory automation described elsewhere in this report, only became possible because of the advances made in computer aided design. CAD, and computer-aided manufacturing. CAM, techniques de-rived from artifical intelligence

Mrs Thatcher nounced the date of the election, CAD-CAM had become one of the blue-eyed technologies with which the Government hoped to see the transformation needed to revitalize British industry. A £6m



manufacturing instructions automatically. Even this will not provide a completely Clothes on the move in

by the Department of Industry under its information techsure everyone in industry knew about it.

The practical applications of CAD-CAM were perfected in the United States for the aerospace industry. Exploi-

Cranfield

awareness scheme was launched tation by the thousands of firms

ant government-backed service product design has been comthe majority of industrialists pleted, all the subsequent the CAD-CAM expertise activities concerned with conprovided by the Production verting that data into finisher Engineering Research Associ-products or components can be

rable applications, because it streamlines the design process

tation by the thousands of firms with a highly complex sequence in Britain which employ less than 500 people, compared with more than 5,000, is not so easy without technical help.

Hence, an even more important than on a small one. Yet once a small one. nology programme to make more than 5,000, is not so easy Hence, an even more import-

> products or components can be completed more quickly by applying some level of CAD-CAM automation. ation, at Melton Mowbray.
> The computer-aided design part of the technology has proved profitable in innume-

marked £25m for research and development into flexible systems, but the other £35m is

## **Flexible**

sponse in terms of interest from funds has so far been limited. financial support have been are suitable to their business, up made, but there have been only to a maximum of £50,000. It

Announcing the scheme, Mr Baker said: "It is estimated that at least 70 per cent of the output of the engineering sector in-volves batch product on and flexible manufacturing offers immense cost and quality benefits". British industry had been slow to apply flexible

systems, however. "Japan and the United States ing but not enough or fast

enough".
The Government has ear-

available for grants to companies. The scheme runs until 1985/6, and financial help falls into two categories. The Government will pay 50 companies has been consider per cent of the cost of able, although the allocation of consultancy studies carried out by companies to find whether

Pearce Wright

Science Edito

machines to a flexible system. The minimum cost of

system necessary to make it eligible for financial support is £200,000, although more complicated systems will inevitably run into several million pounds. Despite this help, however, it is expected to take several years before flexible manufacturing moves from being what is still something of a futuristic concept to a routine feature of British manufacturing industry.

A start has been made



Standard Telephones and Cables (STC) have been in Northern Ireland since 1962.

Its Northern Ireland General Manager, Sean Curran, recently won a worldwide Creative Management Award for the high productivity, profitability and employee motivation of STCs plants in the Province.

Sean Curran himself is loud in praise of his people.

"Flexibility is, without doubt, the single most important attribute of our workforce", says Mr. Curran.

"Neither new technology nor old habits stand in the way of efficient and effective production - that is my finding as manager of a substantial high-technology telecommunications and electronics manufacturing plant which always meets its targets."

What's good for STC could also be good for your Company. For Northern Ireland offers a sound business environment, a well developed infrastructure and as advanced a telecommunications system as any in Europe.

Plus what Plant Location International of Brussels has described as "overall the best package of Government incentives in the EEC"

It all adds up to high profit opportunity. Get in touch. We will give you all the

Phone John Hughes at Belfast (0232) 233233. Or write to him at the Industrial Development Board for Northern Ireland, IDB House, 64 Chichester Street, Belfast BT1 4JX. Telex: 747025.

A visit will convince you.



# Whatsit costing

If manufacturing industry is to start producing a better return on investment, it has to improve its productivity. And industrial robots can, in very many cases, make a

critical difference. Now, there's Government support which can do a great deal to ease any financial obstacles or

technical uncertainties and see firms through the start-up period. No business is too small or too large

to qualify. Available through the Department of Industry, this support includes financial assistance towards feasibility studies carried out by consultants,

investment assistance and financial support for all the associated costs of developing a new system. And it's the company's OWI management which makes the decisions; there's no 'man from the ministry' who is

going to try to run things for you!

So, the improvements in productivity and competitiveness which could make all the difference to your company's financial performance are probably more accessible than you and your colleagues have been thinking. Don't you owe it to your future to find out more?

Department of Industry

Support for industrial robots at the AUTOMAN exhibition

We'd like to meet you, and talk about the use your firm could make

So we'll be on Stand 815 at the \*AUTOMAN exhibition, between 17

and 21 May. Come and join us. You may be in for a pleasant surprise-there's a lot you can get from the Department of Industry!

\*National Exhibition Centre, Birmingham. (Of course, if you can't make it, we'll be delighted to send you full details on request)

#### CRAG INDUSTRIAL ROBOTICS

is a truly vital, multi-disciplinary field and the Cranfield Robotics & Automation Group (CRAG) within the School of Production Studies, offers top flight honours graduates the opportunity for firstclass research/training programmes leading to:

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For further details please contact:

Keith Rathmill, Professor of Robotics and Automation, School of Production Studies, Cranfield Institute of Technology, Cranfield, Bedford, MK43 0AL. Tel: Bedford (0234) 752755.

Seventy five applications for flexible manufacturing systems commitments of £1.2m.

have around 30 systems each already in operation and more planned. Some companies in the UK have begun to move ahead into flexible manufactur-

seven offers of funds, i wolving will also pay up to 331/3 per cent grants towards development and capital costs of installing new machinery - and similar amounts to convert existing

Jonathan Davis

#### **INVESTORS NOTEBOOK**

THE TIMES **BUSINESS NEWS EVERY DAY** 

Stock Exchange Prices

#### Capitalization and week's change

ACCOUNT DAYS: Dealings Began, May 9. Dealings End, May 20. 9 Contango Day, May 23. Settlement Day, May 31. 5 Forward bargains are permitted on two previous days.

Stock out- standing E Stock	Price Ch'ge Int Grees last on only Red Friday week Yield Yield	Capitalization £ Company	Price Ch'go Gross Div last on div yid Friday week pence % P/E	Capitalization E Company	Price Ch'ge Green Div last on div 51d Friday week pance % P/Z	Capitalization E Company	Price Ch'go Gross Div last on div yid Friday week pence % P/E	Capitalization E Company	Price Ch'se Gress Div last eti div 51d Priday week pence % P/E	Capitalization £ eCompany	Price Ch'se Gross Div last on div yid Friday week pence 'c P'E
BRITISH FUNDS  SHORTS  800m Treas 94% 186  800m Exch 195 IR  900m Exch 105 IR	3 995 . 9.271 10.503 3 1015 e-5 12.284 18.109	521.1m Ass Brit Food 11.4m Ass Fisheries 36.8m Ass Leisure 76.3m Ass News 12.0m Ass Paper	144 -10 6.3 4.4 6.2 65 - 3.2 4.9 7.1 133 -9 8.1 6.1 16.2 251 -7 14.9 5.9 11.8 84 +2 5.7 6.8 6.4 60 -1 7.1 11.9 6.2 148 -2 2.9 1.9 26.7 31 1 1.5 8.10.4	P — H 4.200,000 FMC 37.5m Pairview Est 3.282,000 Farmer S.W.	42 116 -5 5.7 4.9 3.4 130 -4 13.9 10.7 6.0 187 -5 12.9 12.0 8.9	88.1m Meazier J. 137.4m Metal Box 11.6m Hetalrax 11.4m Hestoy 119.5m Meyer Int	318 -5 7.1 2.2 11.1 102 -16 16.5 9.1 11.4 49 -1 3.5 6.7 10.5 39 +1 124 -5 5.06 4.0	1.839.000 Trickus & Co 1.848.000 Triplex Found 645.9m Trust Res Fort 48.9m Turner Newall 11.3m Turner	25 -11 19.6 W.D.13-1.	56.3m Murray C4I 1.116.000 Do 'B' - 87.3m Murray Cyde 1.667.000 Do 'B' - 23.3m Murray N'thn 32.9m Murray N'thn	89 +2 5.2 1.6 86 +2 2.0h 3.9 63 -1 234 4.38 1.9 115 +4 2.8 2.4
## 1945   1945	3 99 2 9,271 10.503 3 101 4 - 1 11.284 16.109 3 995 4 10.00 10.164 10.00 3 995 4 10.00 10.164 10.00 4 10.00 - 1 11.165 10.163 4 10.00 - 1 11.165 10.163 4 10.00 - 1 11.165 10.163 4 10.00 - 1 11.50 10.504 5 10.00 - 1 11.505 10.504 5 10.00 - 1 11.505 10.504 5 10.00 - 1 11.505 10.504 5 10.00 - 1 11.505 10.504 5 10.00 - 1 11.505 10.504 5 10.00 - 1 11.505 10.504 5 10.00 - 1 11.505 10.504 5 10.00 - 1 11.505 10.505 5 10.00 - 1 11.505 10.505 5 10.00 - 1 11.505 10.505 5 10.00 - 1 11.505 10.505 5 10.00 - 1 11.505 10.505 5 10.00 - 1 11.505 10.505 5 10.00 - 1 11.505 10.505 5 10.00 - 1 11.505 10.505 5 10.00 - 1 11.505 10.505 5 10.00 - 1 11.505 10.505 5 10.00 - 1 11.505 10.505 5 10.00 - 1 11.505 10.505 5 10.00 - 1 11.505 10.505 5 10.00 - 1 11.505 10.505	1.920,000 Atkins Bros 9.369,000 Atlwoods PLC 6.090,000 Auli & Wiborg 1.701,000 Aurora PLC 18.0m Automotive Pd 7,035,000 Aven Rubber	32 ;: 21 6.7 ;;	22.9m Fenner J. H. 28.8m Ferguson Ind 437.6m Ferreut 19.8m Fine Art Dev 59.8m Finlay J.	42 116 -5 5.7 4.9 3.8 130 -4 13.9 10.7 6.0 187 -5 12.9 12.0 8.9 110 81.9 7.4 10.1 512 -17 6.5 1.3 20.3 34 -1 4.3912.6 183 -6 6.4 8.2 11.5	340 000 Modern Eng	124 -8 5.86 4.8 4.9 -2 3.7 9.3 11.5 122 -2 9.9 7.8 22.0 47 -3 15.2 9.4 42 -1 9.3 0.6 12.0 28	47.1m UBM 251.7m UDS Grp 15.8m UET PLC 11.5m UNIO Int 210.9m UNIO Int 1.582.1m Univer	82 96 -8 93 97 66	387.600 Do B 96.7m Minray West 2.248.000 Do B 5.100.000 Rew Darles Oil	111 -1 275 33 83 -1 275 33 51 +3 64 9.7 3 39, 3.0 8.9
1980ka Treas 12% 198 1000ka Treas 15% 198 1000ka Exch Cv 13% 198 1250ka Treas 3% 198 1250ka Treas 11% 198 1250ka Treas C E4% 198	4 1824 - 1 11.736 10.107 5 1034 - 1 14.035 10.564 5 1034 - 1 11.569 9.667 5 1034 - 1 11.535 10.754 5 967 - 3.310 8.136 5 1034 - 1 11.835 10.255 103 - 1 11.833 10.255 5 103 - 1 11.833 10.255 5 1033 - 1 11.877 10.877	18.0m Automotive Pd 7.035.000 Avon Rubber 2.219.2m B.A.T. Ind 21.9m BRA Grp 329.5m BET Did 472.6m BICC 1.154.7m BL PLC 779.6m BOC	106 -6 1 1 4 9 500 -5 39.3 6.4 4.9 38 +1 2.5 6.8 17.8 218 -8 14.3 6.6 9.1 200 -3 15.1 6.0 11.0 14 -1 1 1.1 202 -2 6.4 4.2 9.1 330 -5 15.0 2.8 14.2 88 -5 1.6 1.1	Finalder 15.5m First Castle 267.3m Fisons 65.3m Fitch Lovell	56 -1 25 29 9.3 537 -46 17.59 3.0 15.0 141 -2 9.59 6.9 13.0 65 -2 1.4 22 11.6 268 -23 4.3 16 19.3 57 -6 8.7 18.1	28.7m Motins 13.2m Monk A.	132 -6 11.3 8.6 5.6 123 -5.7 4.6 5.0 18 -2 51 4.2 52 18.5 108 -2 14.7 52 18.5	1.534.7m Do NV 64.3m Unitect 444.8m Utd Biscuit 52.2m Utd News 222.8m Utd Scientific	178 -8 5.7 84 85.6 143 -3 8.5 5.8 9.7	1.300,000 Do Cap 1.200,000 Do Cap 1.25m, New Tokyo 38.2m North Atlantic 11.4m Nth Seq Assets 2.089,000 Gil A Associate 49.3m Pentland 56.4m Raeburn	2 205 -2 3.9 1.9 ·· 2 129 -4.0 3.3 ·· 4 91 +1 5.5 6.3 ·· 222 -3 9.8 3.5 ··
1860 a. Treas 12% 198 1800 a. Treas 15% 198 1800 a. Exch Cv 12% 198 1250 a. Treas 3% 198 1250 a. Treas 13% 198 1260 a. Treas 11½ 198 1300 a. Exch 11½ 198 1300 a. Exch 11½ 198 1300 a. Exch 11½ 198 1300 a. Treas 12% 198 1500 a. Exch 12% 198	5 103 - 1 1.823 10.325 6 1015 - 1 11.527 10.897 6 867 - 3.452 7.962 6 1025 - 1 11.657 10.645 1025 - 1 1.657 10.645 1034 - 1 11.15 1.655 1034 - 1 12.531 11.039	499.4% BPB Ind 104.8% FPCC 1.190.000 BPM Ridgs 'A' 9.208.000 BSG Int	85 83 9.7 14 0.1 1.0	5.967.000 Flight Refuel 5.707.000 Fogarty E. 6.371.000 Forminster 113.5m Foseco Min 28.4m Foster Bros 14.0m Fothergill & H 4.002.000 Francis Ind 4.72m Freemans PLC 4.875.000 French 1.	31 a - 5 sv. 1811 - 1.	I. DV.CEL MOVIED J.	225	107.1m Vickers Volkswagen 12.9m Vosper 4.274.000 Wadbig	117 -3 11.4 9.8 6.6 5454 -1 1. 1.9.8 228 -5 7.1 3.1 9.8	gitt San Rollings Subs (1)	211 -1 11.3 5.4 690 +8 32.8 4.8 5 661 +14 16.7 2.5 645 -4 185 -2 9.4 5.1
780m 7reas C 12-6 186 1000m Exch 14-6 188 1250m Exch 12-6 187 500m Exch 12-6 187 500m Exch 10-6 188 500m Exch 10-6 188 500m Treas 35 183 500m Treas 12-6 188	LOT GOL _1 7 020 6 200	7,429,000 Bailey C.H. Ord 50,8m Baird W. 20.1m Bairstow Eyes	102 -16 13.2 12.17.8 152 -9 16.0 65.10.0 106 +11 6.6 61.13.5 132 +23	4.002.000 Prancis Ind 43.2m Freemans PLC 4.875.000 French T. 52.7m French Kler 9.880.000 Priedland Dog 25.8m Galliford	61 - 59 9.6 16.0 130 . 8.6 6.6 16.0	124.5m Norcros 6.265.000 Norfolk C Gro	195 1 171h 82 7.2 229 2 42 5.4 43 129 4 85 6.5 8.6 33 03 03 03 175 6 8.2 4.5 11.5 210 7.3 25 10.2 192 -18 45 29 13.1 66 -7 3.1 45 40.5	22.4m Wagon Ind 5.003.000 Walker J. Gol 5.201.000 Do NV. 12.8m Ward & Gold 38.9m Ward White 2.736.000 Warrington T. 40.4m Waterford Gis	46 -3 0.7 L5 55 29 3.4 99 -8 5.6 5.6 15.4	112.9m Scot Maters 143.1m Sept Invest 143.1m Sept Mortsage 92.3m Scot Mittonal 123.9m Scot Northern 113.9m Scot United	107 -1 48 45 126 -1 38 1238 -1 8.38 35 146 -3 3.3 36 116 -1 350 11 -1 24 3.4
MEDIUMS.	-4 9.594 10.344		782 +17 36.6 4.7 8.1 456 -4 18.6 4.1 11.7	6.111.000 Garnar Booth 23.5m Geers Gross 5.871.0m GEC 89.6m Do F Rate 26.1m Gei Int	\$7 -5 9.5 10.9 5.5 178 -6 5.7 3.2 22.7 214 -5 3.9 1.8 17.0 £1004 -1 1100 10.9 72 -2 6.6 9.2 15.7	207.3m NEI Soods 138.3m Neth Foods 138.3m Noth Mig 89.4m Nurdin & Prock 13.6m Nu-Swift Ind	178 -6 83 45 115 210 73 35 105 152 -10 45 29 131 66 -7 31 45 405	40.4m Waterford 113. 15.8m Wattr Blake 26.9m Wattr Blake 19.5m Wearwell 2.085.000 Websters Gro	59 18 42 17 9.0 62 21 54 55 9.7 162 4 55 9.7 162 4 54 3.2 15.4 60 45 1.9 6.6 8.0 77 -1 3.9 5.6 8.8 21 7 39 -3 2.5 8.5 21	79.4m Sec Alliance 4.950,000 Stewart Ent 79:4m Stockholders 21.1m TR Australia	33 24 7.2 260 5.5 2.8 151 5.6 3.3 4 702 7.1b 7.0
MEDIUMS  1200m Exch 10-c. 1984  750m Treas IL 2c. 1987  750m Treas IL 2c. 1987  750m Treas 11-c. 1987  750m Treas 11-c. 1987  750m Treas 11-c. 1988  750m Treas 12-c. 1988  750m Treas 12-c. 1988  750m Treas 12-c. 1988  750m Treas 12-c. 1987  1250m Exch 12-c. 1987  1100m Exch 12-c. 1987  1100m Treas 12-c. 1987  1100m Treas 12-c. 1987  1250m Treas 12-c. 1987	1029-2 2.884 -88 789-14 3.878 8.547 -934	105.2m Barratt Devy 7.685.000 Barraw Hepbn 10.2m Barrow Grp PLC 944.000 Baction for 27.1m Bath & Pland 1.794.4m Bajer 12.7m Beatson Clark 1.787.000 Beautord Grp 8.149.000 Beekman A.	18 _2	17.0m Gestetner 'A' 3.700.000 Gieves Grp 109.9m Gill & Dufful 3.087.7m Glazo Hidge	1217 • 6 51 24 37 -4 15 51 63 -6 21 34 167 -9 12.0 7.2 15.2 187 <sub>11</sub> -3 10.8 1.2 38.4 65 -2 7.3 11.2 7.8	10.5m Ocean Wilsons 175.1m Ogfry & M 15.7m Owen Owen 7.955.000 Pactrof Elect 15.4m Pather Kndl 'A 21.7m Pather Kndl 'A 21.5m Pather & Watter 21.1m Pather & Watter 21.1m Pather & Son 20.9m Perfer, 18 Son 20.9m Perfer, 18 Son	41 -1 42 10.3 7.1 5374 0 -2 108 3.3 14.9 166 0 -7 4.3 2.6 253 -10 4.0 1.1 229 +1 10.7 4.7 13.0	10.1m Welr Grp 3.113.000 Do 10% Con 3.153.000 Westland FLC 6.307.000 West Grp Int 6.307.000 Wests Grp Int While Mar 2.698.000 Wester Water 2.23m Whitecroft	20 -1e 15.4	203.9m TR Ind 2 Gen 55.9m TR Naturil Res 45.7m TR Nik Americ 55.8m TR Pacific Bes 41.4m TR Property 117.7m TB Technology	
800m Treas 84% 1851 2000m Treas 1134% 1851 400m Frens 1134% 1851 400m Each 114 1991 800m Treas 1244, 1992 600m Treas 1244, 1992	-90 574 9.387 19.738 11.736 10.44 9.387 19.738 10.44 11.744 11.744 11.744 11.744 11.744 11.744 11.744 11.744 11.285 11.285 11.472 11.044 - 1.4 12.002 11.599	8.149.000 Beekman A. 2.427.5m Beecham Grp 128.3m Bejam Grp 22.2m Boilway PLC 19.5m Bemrote Corp 1.484.000 Beniga Hidgs	80 -1 8.7 10.2 9.4 371 -8 12.0 3.2 20.5 131 +6 3.9 3.0 22.1 129 -2 18.09 7.8 9.4 170 +3 14.36 8.4 7.6 30 -3 0.7 2.4 26.5	4.633.000 Glossop PLC 91.2m Glynwed 5.164.000 Gordon & Gote 5.787.000 Gramplan Hide 290.0m Gramd Mel PLC 1.977.000 Grand Mel PLC	113 -3 10.7 9.5 5.6 5 57 -6 6.4 11.3 126 -8 7.5 4.1 14.4 127 -2 12.0 3.7 12.6 38 -10 1.4 3.8 42.2	15.4m Parker Knoll A. 31.7m Patereco Zech 27.2m Do A NV 71.7m Panh & Whites 281.1m Pearson & Son 80.9m Pegier-Hatt 6.633.000 Peartand Ind	NS- a -12- 26 49 78	4.991,000 Whitingsam Aliam Wholesale Fit 10.0m Wigfall H, 7.549.000 Wiggins Grp 6.340,000 William Grp	363 +6 7.1 8.9 10.2 363 +6 7.1 8.9 10.2 363 -5 7.2 22.1 193 -5 7.2	56.5m TR. Pacific Basi 41.4m TR. Property 17.7m TP Technology 32.5m TR. Traster 44.500 Throng See Cap 64.500 Throng Trus 46.5m Trans Oceanic 57.5m Tribme lav 16.0m Tribletest Inc 25.5m Und States De 24.4m Wign Re 44.3m Wign Re 44.3m Wign Re 14.5m Wing Co lav	A
600m Treas 10% 1993 1250m Exch 13% 1992 1000m Exch 13% 1992 1100m Treas 12% 1993 600m Fund 6% 1993 1250m Treas 13% 1993	-90 87%	302.5m Berisfords S. & W. 6.464.000 Berisfords	158 -10 12.9 8.1 6.1 118 6.3 5.3 6.5 361 -12 19.3 5.3 14.3 415 -15 10.0 2.4 13.8	30.3m Gt Univ Stores 1.356.1m Do A 2.976.000 Gripperrods 6.671.000 Grosvenor Grp 337.8m GRN 78.5m H.A.T. Grp 15.0m HTV	553 -17 18.9 3.4 18.1 119 -6 5.9 4.2 7.5 133 -7 7.5b 5.5 18.0 153 -7 11.4 7.5 18.5 124 +1 41 13 18.5	4.101.000 Pentor 15.5m Perry E. Mrs 11.1m Palcon 12.1m Philips Pin St 1.87.6m Philips Lamps 4.000.000 Pico Ridgs 4.000.000 Do A 300.5m Pilisington Bros 78.1m Pleasurama	86 41 5.46 6.2 6.3 27 -3 6.7 28 15.3	10.0m Wills G. & Son 253.2m Wimpey G 119.2m Waley Hughe 968.000 Wood S. W. 175.4m Woolwork Co 1.1.3m Yarrow & Co 5.049.800 Zetters	185 0-17 6.7 5.2 5.2 5.5 5.5 5.5 5.5 5.5 5.5 5.5 6.5 5.4 6.1 1.0 5.7 5.7 5.7 5.7 5.7 5.7 5.7 5.7 5.7 5.7	23.5m Do Cap 106.5m Utd States Deb 22.4m Viking Res 43.3m Westpool inv 164.6m Witan Tuv 14.3m Young Co Inv	383 -2 9.3 6.0 155 -2 9.3 1.5 11 +1 1.3 1.5 44 -4 1.7 3.8 96, +2 3.2 3.3 201 9.6 4.8
1100m Exch 1347, 1994 1550m Exch 1244, 1994 900m Treas 94, 1994 1800m Treas 124, 1995 214m Gar 36, 1996	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	11.2m Blagden Ind 443.2m Blue Circle Ind 11.1m Blundell Perm 3.552.000 Bodycote 98.8m Broker McCon	144 59 0.0 0.3	264.4m Habitat 44.5m Habitat 44.5m Haden 21.2m Hall Eng 80.6m Hall M. 21.4m Halma PLC	387 -2 12-0 3.7 12-6 38 -10 1.4 3.8 42-2 556 -17 18-9 3.4 13.2 556 -17 18-9 3.4 13.2 119 -6 5.0 4.2 7.5 1133 -7 7.38 5.5 18.3 1134 -1 11.4 7.5 18.5 1149 -1 11.4 7.5 18.5 1149 -1 11.4 7.5 18.5 1250 -16 5.7 2.3 7.2 1250 -17 18.9 7.2 1250 -2 18.9 7.2 1250 -2 18.9 7.2 1250 -2 18.9 7.2 1250 -2 18.9 7.2 1250 -2 18.9 7.2 1250 -2 18.9 7.2 1250 -2 18.9 7.2 1250 -3 18.9 7.2 1250 -4 18.9 7.2 1250 -5 2.3 2.0 22.3 1250 -5 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.5 1250 -5 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.	4.000.000 Do A 336.9m Pilkington Brog 78.1m Pleasuraina 1.482.1m Pleasey 24.3m Do AUR 25.8m Plysu	576 -2 578 776 177 189 189 +44.9 421 187 139 189 175 47 7.3 189 175 47 7.3 189 17 184 187 187 187 187 187 187 187 187 187 187	FINANCIAL TRUS	75 : .	SHIPPING  278.7m Brit & Cont 129.7m Caledonia Inv 22.3m Fisher J. 112.5m Jacobs J. 110.5m Ocean Brans 211.5m P 4 0 Drd	766 -58 19.7 2.6 19.6 670 -69 15.8 2.8 55.7 96 -3 16.9 2.8 55.7 98 -1 <sup>1</sup> <sub>2</sub> 5.7 6.9 27.9 98 -4 9.5 9.7 6.0 149 6 -5 14.38 9.6 7.8
600m Treas 9% 1992 1350m Treas 15% 1996 1600m Exch 13% 1996	1194 - 1-2, 11.780 11.522 25941, 10.022 10.553 25941, 10.022 10.553 25041, 10.022 10.553 25041, 10.021 11.655 10741, 10.051 11.063 10951, 10.104 10.569 1257 - 12, 12.017 11.494 2505 - 1, 10.104 10.569 1257 - 12, 12.17 11.419 1153c - 12, 11.653 11.217 1074 2793	812.1m Boots 12.3m Borthwick T. 3.715.000 Regitten W.	9 +14 0.1 1.6	264.4m Habitat 44.5m Haden 21.2m Haifen 80.6m Haif Eng 80.6m Haif M. LC 2.255.000 Rain M-LC 2.255.000 Haimes Corp 5.364.000 Hanner Inv 364.6m Hanson Irus 364.6m Hanson Irus 364.6m Harrison Cra 21.1.6m Harrison Cra 21.3.8m Harrison Cra 16.8m Harrison Grp 709.3m Hawker Sidd 2.603.000 Hawkins & Two 9.300.000 Hawkins & Two 9.300.000 Hawkins & Two	177 -5 5.7 3.2 14.0 84 -2 5.4 6.4 9.4	123.9m Polly Peck 108.1m Portals Hidgs 14.4m Portanth News	EIT +3 21.9 1.3 14.2 555 -5 22.1 4.0 12.1 120 -3 5.9 4.2 7.5 227 -7 29.4 9.0 7.4	17.7m Boustead 50.5m Brit Arrow 22.2m Daily Mail Ts 22.5m Do A 113.7m Electra Inc 13.0m Eng Amoc Grp 283.8m Exco Int	53 +1 15 3.4 68 -1 2.3 3.4 16.6 586 -2 44.3 7.6 12.2 581 -5 44.3 7.6 12.1 762 -14 4.75 6.2 22.0 131 -4.33 3.3 10.9	MINES	
1000m Tream IL 2% 1986 41m Rdmpth 34, 1986 1500m Tream 134,6 1987 1000m Exch 10-76, 1987 800m Tream 847, 1987 1000m Exch 15-8, 1997	96 60 5.030 7.954 1175 -2 11.675 11.294 995 -15 10.633 10.936 884 -14 10.125 18.607 1252 -17 12.031 11.455	1.389.000 Rremuer 48.4m Brent Chem Int 400.0m Brit Aerospace 51.1us Brit Car Auctu 431.6m Brit Home Strs 5.704.000 Brit Syphon 45.5m Brit Vita	34 -1	211.9m Harris C'nsway 373.8m Harrison Cros 16.8m Harrison Cros 16.8m Harwells Grp 793.3m Hawker Sidd 2,673.000 Hawkins & T'so 9,300.000 Haynes 1,633.000 Headlam Sims 4,053.000 Reidlen of Lda	186 -2 139 7.5 183	30.1m Queens Most	191 -7 13 1.7 18.4 ET +3 1.9 1.3 1.21 ET +3 1.9 1.3 1.21 120 -7 20.4 4.2 7.4 120 -7 20.4 8.3 8.7 7.4 120 -7 20.4 8.3 8.3 1.2 170 +20 4.2 3.7 8.3 140 -7 4.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 140 -7 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 140 -7 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 140 -7 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 140 -7 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 140 -7 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 140 -7 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 140 -7 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 140 -7 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 140 -7 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 140 -7 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 140 -7 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 140 -7 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 140 -7 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 140 -7 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 140 -7 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 140 -7 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 140 -7 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 140 -7 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 140 -7 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3	88.5m Brit Arrow 22.2m Daily Mail Tw 28.5m Daily Mail Tw 28.5m Da Amoc Gry 119.7m Electra lav 119.7m Electra lav 13.0m Eng Amoc Gry 283.8m Exco Inti 7.472.000 Exploration 17.570.00 Exploration 11.2m Goode D & M G 271.300 inchespe 15.0m Independent in 41.3m My G Gry PL 5.80.000 Manson Fin 28.4m Martin R.P.	573 • 40 8.0 1.4 38.1 62 . 1.8 2.8 13.9 12. 9.16 0.5 12. 1.14 5.5 6.3 12. 258 -25 25.9 8.1 12.1 17 268 +2 0.7 9.3	4:1.5ss Angle Am Coal 3.531.3ss Angle Am Corp 1.757.5ss Angle Am Gold 688.2ss Adgle Am Inv 28.4ss Anglevani 78.4ss De A	175 4.0
LONGS 1000m Treas 6-4-1983- 1100m Treas 15-7-1988 2500m Exth 12-1988 600m Treas 9-7-1999 2500m Exth 12-1998 2500m Treas 10-7-1999 1050m Treas 10-7-1999 1250m Treas 11-7-1999	98 73 <sup>1</sup> 7 -1 <sup>1</sup> 7 9.222 10 294 131 <sup>1</sup> 7 -1 <sup>1</sup> 7 11.975 11.383 106 <sup>1</sup> 7 -1 <sup>1</sup> 7 11.286 11.125 947 -1 <sup>1</sup> 7 10.462 10.652	7.271,000 Brooke Tool 587,000 Brotherhood P.	11 18-33	4,053,000 Relene of Lda 987,000 Helical Bar 12.0m Healy's 204.5m Hepworth Cer 2.709.000 Rerman Smith 11.8m Bestatr 30.8m Rewden-Stuart	43 10.7 £3 19.1 2 110.8 11.8 34 -1 0.0 0.2 56 -6 0.1 0.2 130 -2 8.0 6.2 14.6 39 6.7 7.1 8 15.1 63 -1 15.4 5.2 8.7 77 -6 3.4 4.5 5.2 83 -2 5.7 11.8 5.2 8.7 15.4 5.2 8.7 15.4 5.2 8.7 15.5 5.2 8.7 15.7 17 6.3 1.3 1.9	True variets		257.1m Mercantile Hee 139.9m Mills & Allen	765 -35 22.1 2.9 18.5 260 -10 18.65 5.3 12.6 45 -2 2.1 4.5	78.4m Do A 282.5m Biyvoors. 34.0m Bracken Mines 488.5m Butteistentein CRA. 258.5m Charter Cons 1.988.5m Cons Geld Field 1.988.6m De Beers Ord	116
LONGS 1000m Tream 64, 1925 1100m Tream 15, 1928 2500m Ext. 12, 1938 600m Tream 97, 1939 2600m Ext. 12, 1938 2600m Tream 10, 1939 2600m Tream 10, 1939 2600m Tream 14, 1938 2500m Tream 1, 1939 2500 2500m Tream 1, 1939 2500 2500m Tream 1, 1939 2500 2500m Tream 1, 1939	50 75; -11; 9.221 10 294  1511; -11; 11:975 11:383  1064; -12; 11:285 11:125  962; -12; 11:285 11:125  1067; -12; 11:255 11:137  975; -14; 11:375 11:137  11:54; -14; 11:377 11:125  1074; -14; 11:20; 11:25  1074; -14; 11:20; 11:058  10 1074; -14; 11:20; 11:058  10 1224; -14; 11:20; 11:058	17.0m Brown & Tawse 40.7m BBK (H) 28.8m Brown J 45.8m Bryant Hidgs 83.3m Bunzi 1.075.000 Burgess Prod	12 5.0 6.1 8.2 13 +3 1.4 1.9 19.0 22 +1 57 -1 3.15 5.5 68 318 +28 11.4 3.6 13.7 50 -3 5.0 10.0 4.4 18 -5 22.15 3.6 6.6 336 -12 11.1 3.3 14.7	1.732.000 Rewitt J. 1.224.000 Ricking P'cost 28.8m Higgs & Hill 4.139.000 Hill C Bristol 43.0m Hillards 11.5m Hinton A	178 -10 4.9 2.8 14.4	109.3m RHM 12.1m Rathers 10.9m Raybeck 10.1m RMC 10.28.00 Redfarn Nat 10.28.00 Redfarn Nat 10.28.00 Redfarn Heenan 1.718.00 Red Nat 1.28.00 Do A NV 1.28.00 Do A NV 1.28.00 Red Lee 11.5m Red Int 12.5m Red Int	1376 • -19 15.4 4.1 11.5 120 • -6 11.8 9.9 9.2 257 • -5 8.6 2.4 20.1 256 · 11.5 4.9 14.8 262 -12 · 1.5 4.9 14.8 146 · 1.9 13.1 15. 145 -1 4.9 13.1 15. 145 -1 4.9 13.1 15. 37 · 6.1 0.4 1.3 37 · 6.1 0.7 7.5 4.2	25.5m Yule Catte INSURANCE	51 -2 5.8 11.4 27.1 136 . 3.6 2.6 11.4	1.985.fin De Beers Did 200.tin Doornfonien 2.552.5m Diefontein 52.5m Durban Rood 26.8m Edst Dage 22.7th E. Rand Prop 5.113.000 E Gro M & Er	253 +43 157 6.3 253 +45 157 6.3 253 +4
443m Fund 37% 1999-	04 455 -5 7.416 9.217   65 1138 -13 11 024 10 855	118.2m Burnett H'shire E 278.2m Burton Grp 2.745,000 Butterfld-Harvy	336 -12 11.1 3.3 14.7 19 +2 0.1e 0.7	5,923,000 Hollas Grp 14.6m Hollas Grp 15.5m Horizon Travel 283,2m Hee of Fraser 5,162,000 Howard Mach	23 4.3 18.7 5.8 112 -4 8.1 7.2 6.6 156 5.1 3.3 6.8 186 •-14 10.7 5.8 13.7	12.9m Renold 210.3m Rentokil Grp 9.574.000 Renwick Grp	290 -2 4.6 21 34.7	401.2m Alex & Alex 150.5m Do 11% Cov 75.6m Britanbic 671.7m Com Union 861.0m Engle Star 128.7m Equity & Law	F13b <sub>16</sub> -4 64.9 4.7 556 : 722 1224 354 -4 26.5 6.7 163 +6 16.9 10.3 411 +8 24.3 5.9 641 -7 22.1 1.5	3.650.000 Geever Tin 2.408.2m Gencer 1,595.3m Goldfields S.A.	123 -3 £174 +2 \$8.3 5.0
1000m Tream IL 2-9, 2006 500m Tream 5-9, 2002- 2000m Tream 114-5, 2003- 1250m Tream 114-5, 2003- 406m Tream IL 2-7, 2003- 750m Tream IL 2-7, 2003- 1500m Tream 5-7, 2006-	08 123 -14, 11.154 10.902   100	C — E  998.9m Cable & Wifeless : 498.7m Cadbury Sch	110 # = 0.24100 P	48.7m. Howden Group	169 -3 6.3 3.9 9.0 £122 - 30.1 2.4 157 +3 2.4 1.5 17.8 117 -52	21.7m Bicardo Eng 7.31.000 Beckware Grp 7.077.000 Retaffez 937.000 Retaprint 1.397.000 D 111-5. Conv	125 -1 26 6.9 11.1 688 -2 13.4 2.2 15.5 35 +1 10.1 64 +8 5.1 4.9 11.6 139 -10 16.4 12.6 102 -3 6.5 6.4 3.3	707.8m Gen Accident 678.0m GRE 407.4m Embero Life 96.3m Heath C. E. 40.1m Hong Robinson 586.7m Logal & Gen 321.9m Lib Life SA Ri	411 48 242 5.9 641 -7 22.1 2.5 6.9 421 -12 24.3 5.8 438 -23 25.4 5.9 336 -16 17.2 8.1 310 -10 20.7 6.7 9.2 115 -8 6.6 12.12.4 250 -8 19.3 4.9 252-1 1945 3.5 374 -8 15.6 4.2	147.2m Groatviet -45.5m Hampton Gold 426.7m Harmony 646.9m Hartebett 704.7m Jé burk Cons 317.2m Kuross	##174 +4 306 3.1 1254 +174 647 5.0 138
900m Treas 74% 2013-1000m Exch 12% 2013-1750m Treas IL 27% 2016 351m Consols 4% 1306m War Ln 32% 216m Cons	1062 2 2.566 12 604 - 14 9.285 9.721 15 814 - 14 9.841 9.989 17 1249 0 10.439 10.373 971 2 10.439 3 349 349 - 10.138 3 41 41 - 1 8.683	4.406,009 Caffyns 1.012,000 C'bread R'br Ord 74.1m Cambridge Elec 53.2m Can O'seas Pack 6.490,000 Capper Nelli 338,000 Caravana Int	136 -2 6,4 4.7 135 3.9 2.9 18.0 203 -10 7.1 3.5 15.7 303 +3 9,4 3.1 6.7 224 -1	I — N 299.0m   ICL 7.512.000   IDC Grp 147.7m   IMI	67 -1 0.15 0.2 14.4 111 -4 8.8 7.9 9.0 55 -4 5.0 9.1 7.7	182.2m Rothmas Int 'B' 12.2m Rotork PLC 1.824.000 Routledge & K	102 -3 6.5 6.4 3.3 64 -3 5.0 7.3 5.9 160 -5 28 -1 0.9 3.1 5.1 226 -10 11.7 5.2 10.9 173 +8 10.0 5.3 7.4	221.8m Lib Life SA R1 SS.7m London & Man IS.8m London is Mar 1,008.8m Marsh & McLen 98.4m Minet Hidge 217.8m Pearl	191 -12 143 75 79 1825 - 12 143 75 79 1835 - 12 143 75 79	1.016.8m Kloof 46.5m Lealle 227.2m Libanon 63.3m Lydenburg Pla 746.1m Rild Hidge 4.600.000 RTD (Mangola	231 +12 31.5 10.8 231 +12 31.5 10.8 2254 +2 14.1 4.9 1 440 +80 15.7 3.6 2 123
58m Treas 54 273m Consols 27% 476m Treas. 22% Aft 7: COMMONWEALTH A	304 → 10.116 244 → 10.321 1 244 → 10.443	56.8m Carr J (Don) 7.479.000 Causion Sir J. 71.1m Cement Ressons	66 -4 5.6 8.4 4.7 221 -2 5.7 2.6 33.5 172 +6 2.7 1.6 21.9 47 -1 3.1 65 9.5 1202 -2 7.4 18.8 5.5 1	33.6m Ibstock Johnsen 12720.6m Imp Chem Ind 138.5m Imperial Grp 4.445.000 Ingall Ind 1,287,000 Ingram H. 194.0m Intital PLC	118 -1 6.4 5.4 450 27.1 6.9 14.9 111 -5 10.49 9.3 7.7 68 -2 18.6 18.1	GI SEE SGB GEP	982 -12 7.9 8.0 7.7 150 -20 8.0 5.0 10.6	198.5 Phenix 1.145.8 Prudential 73.0 Refuge 945.0 Refuge 945.0 Royal 474.7 Sedgwick 46.3 Stenhouse 56.1 Stewart Waga	505 -10 59.3 65 326 -4 25.0 7.7 384 -2 21.4 5.6 389 -10 10.5 3.0 501 -32 37.9 7.6 222 -13 19.0 45 12.7 122 -3 7.9 6.4 11.2	370.5m Milayata 15.3m Murievale Cor Milas Explor 123.2m Milade Wils 1.491.5m Milagate Explor	57 +1 £124 +2 38.5 3.6 £24 +7 15.16 1.8
10m Aust 55, 51,4 100m Aust 13°,4, 201 5sr E Africa 54,6, 77,5 — Hungary 47,6, 125 — Iceland 7°,7, 51,5 — Japan Aus 45, 151	7 1144 -4 12.161 12.135 13 1014 - 5.796 15.507	29.1m Chloride Grp 17.7m Do 77/, Cov Pf 29.8m Christica Int :	10 <sup>0</sup> 2 • -1 <sub>2</sub> 0.4 4.1 43 2.9b 67 55 • -2 4.1 7.5 4.5 23 98 • -2 236 -1 10.0 4.2 23.6	130.9m (nt Paint 156.0m (SC 812.2m (nt Thomson 44.4m (Iroh Bdr 2.164.000 Jacks W. 3.173.000 James M (nd	178 -4 7.1 4.0 8.1 280 -13 583 +35 29.6 3.5 15.8 700 8.6 1.2 40 -1 8.2 24 1.8 7.5 14.2	9.946.000 Sale Timey 58.1m Samuel H. A 4.675.000 Sangerx 66.8m Scapa Grp 29.5m Scholes G. H. 2.646.000 S.E.E.T.	205 -15 125 5.1 5.9 112 -2 8.9 8.0 17.3 35 -1 209 -7 19.1 4.9 10.1 465 20.5 4.4 18.2	56.1m Stewart Wagn 565.4m Suz Alitance 299.5m Suz Life 11.5m Trade Index 't 221.0m Wilhs Faber	271 -9 20.4 7.5 8.9 5114 -4 68.6 5.8 468 9 -7 19.1 4.1	Peko Walisen 486.3m Pres-Brand 589.0m Pres-Brand 589.0m Pres Reput 591.0m Rand Mine Pro Bendronten Rendronten	240 46
Japan 65, 834 191 191 100m N Z 1445 196 110m N Z 1445 196 112m N Z 774 83-8 12m N Z 774 83-8 12m N Z 774 83-8 8m S Rhd 425, 67-1 8m S Rhd 425, 67-1	3 82 -1 7 1082 - 12 12 13 11 588 22 772 - 9.671 12 832 6 924 -4 2.401 11 778	94.6m Chubb & Sons 1 14.8m Church & Co 2 2.940.000 Chiford ord 1 11.2m Do A NV 1 115.2m Coallie Grp 1	195 -6 7.8 5.0 16.1 273 -12 13.6 4.8 12.5 168 . 7.7 4.6 9.0 108 . 7.7 7.1 5.8 108 . 7.7 7.1 5.8 1734 +54 6.0 5.0 7.4 1734 +552 6.0 8.2 5.5 108 . 13.1 3.9 10 2	505.8m Jardine M'son 3.342.000 Jarvis J. 2.585.000 Jessups 9.004.000 Juhnson & F.B. Johnson Grp 420.9m Johnson Mati	125 330 22.1 6.7 6.3 62 -1 4.3b 6.9 9.1 80 <sub>2</sub> -2 4.3b 6.9 9.1 98 8.6 2.9 9.5 316 -7 14.3 4.5 11.7 208 8 5.7 1.7 11.7	166.9m Seace Inc	29 10.5 10.6 3.7 E1676 - 3. 27.6 1.6.69	INVESTMENT TRU 27.6m Alliance Inv 212.6m Alliance Trust 78.9m Amer Trust Or 102.0m Ang-Amer Sec	124 -3 17.9 14.5 422 16.8 4.0 4 57 3.4 3.8	1,329.6m Rio Tinto Zim 741.5m Rust enburg 282.1m St Helenz 166.5m Sentrust 51.4m SA Land 1.135.6m Southvaal	c 577 • +8 22.9 4.8 582 • 77 21.9 3.7 526-a • -1a 237 8.1 526-a • -1a 56.7 6.1 560 • +18 45.1 8.0 54374a +25a 195 4.5
Sm S Rbd 42, 87-4 — Spanish 42, — Uruguay 32, — Zimbabwe Ann 81-4 LOCAL AUTHORITIES	2 111 +7 40 95 15.972	15.8m Collins W. 31.5m Do A 27.5m Comben Grp 12.1m Comb Eng Strs 31.7m Comb Tech	261 12 1 4.7 9.4 48 -1 3.65 7.6 11.2 25 -2 2.6 10.4 421 <sub>2</sub> +51 <sub>2</sub>	33.8m Johnsten Grp 7.600,000 Jones (Ernest) 4.071,000 Jourdan T. 9.582,000 Kalamazoo 6.720,000 Kelsey Ind - 29.4m Kenning Mir	338 48 5.7 1.7 11.8 76 +2 5.6 7.3 25.6 100 +4 8.0 8.0 13.9 52 -1 3.6 6.9 18.0 175 .11 46 6.5 12.2 93 -3 7.9 8.5 7.2	22.8m Security Serv 118.0m Do A 5.500.000 Selincourt 24.2m Serck 4.085.000 Shaw Carpets 40.8m Slebe Gorman 36.4m Slebudght	952 42 4.9 4.2 1.3.3 304 1.9 9.5 45.0 259 2.5 1.9 9.5 47.0 307 3.5 1.1 25.5 303 1.1 25.1 1254 4.9 2.5 10.4 22 -1 9.1 9.2 10.4 23 1.1 25.1 24 9.2 10.4 25 -1 9.1 4.2 11.3 26 4.4 2.1	2.880.000 Angle Int Inv 6.169.000 Do Ass 32.5m Angle Scot 20.5m Ashdown Inv 4.200.000 Atlanta Balt 102.5m Atlanta Balt	45 8.4 17.5 308 -19 100 -2 3.6 3.6 254 149 -2 1.6	7.167.000 Sunger Behr 1.165.600 Tanjong Tin 389-9m Transvall Cons 268-1m UC Idvers 1.499-8m Vani Reeft 66.9m Venterpost	210 -5 7.5 3.6 100 133 135 4.1 1384 -4 75.3 5.5 1384 +37 571 7.2 1384 +4 65.0 4.9
25m LCC 34, 1924 30m LCC 57% 53-8 25m LCC 57% 53-8 25m LCC 64% 58-9 40m GLC 64% 90-9	254 eH4 11.983 4.944 +4 5.833 10.838 7.83 +4 6.824 10.758 0.784 -4 8.840 11.749	24.3m Cope Allman 900.009 Copson P. 152.9m Costain Grp 2 252.3m Courtailds 3 559 000 Chan de Groot	6112 • +212 2.9 4.7 25 2.16 8.6 6.6 220 +2 17.1 7.8 6.4 296 -2 4.3 4.5 14.5	. 15.6m Kode Int 33.2m Kwik Fit Hidgs 206.0m Kwik Save Disc 43.9m LCP Hidgs 107.8m LRC Int 23.0m LWT Hidgs 'A'	42 -3 1.9 4.4 20.6	27.6m .600 Group 76.1m Sketchier 366.0m Smith & Neph	291 -7 1215 42 11 3 81 -1 3.6 44 21 435 -18 18.9 44 2.6 189 +1 6.2 3.7 10.3 109 +2 7.5 12.2 10.4 407 +1 15.6 3.8 15.2 152 -2 5.3 3.4 16.4 256 -12 8.6 3.6 15.2 36 -13 3.4 16.4	45.3m Bankers Inv 192.0m Border & Sthri 3.281,000 Brenar Trst - 36.6m Brit Ann & Gèn 134 Ann Brit Assays Tet	117 5.76 4.9 194 •-1 4.3 41 63 f 2.9 61 73 2.7 51	5.573.000 Wankle Collier; 241.6m Welkom 28.2m W Rand Cons 194.6m Western Areas 1.050.7m Western Deep 518.7m Western Hidgs	8934 •-54 95.5 10.4 864 +38 11.2 1.7 483 •-30 5.7 1.2 5414 +3 237 5.8
1700 G L C 12-75-1863 1730 Ag Mt 74-6-81-8 2030 Ag Mt 74-6-91-5	7 100 14 14 12 43 10.491 4 95 +4 8.152 11.874 3 744 10.524 12.350 0 754 9.115 12.417	32.4m Crest Nicholson 1 116.4m Croda Int 1 7.178.000 Do Drd 1.680.000 Cropper J 3	25 -2 2.9 11.0 26 -3 2.9 7.9 8.0 120 -1 4.5 3.8 12.4 110 -3 10.0b 9.1 12.8 68 -2 10.0 105 +5 4.3 4.1 5.9 78 -5 19.5	261.7m Ladbroke 31.9m Laing J. Ord 30.2m Do 'A' 84.7m Laird Grp 2.257.000 Lake & Elliot 4.140.000 Lambert H wth	179 -8 11.4 6.4 9.4 116 •+1 4.1 3.5 12.2 115 •+1 4.1 3.6 12.1 108 -1 6.8 5.6 6.2 23 -1 5.2 5.9 7.6	34.8m Do "B" 201.4m Smiths Ind 108.9m Smurfit 18.1m Smia Viscosa 4.033.000 Solicitors Law 50.6m Sotheby P.B.	386 -4 15.7 4.1 10.9 81 -2 5.3 6.5 7.2 42 +1 35 +5	18.5m Brit Emp Sec 146.0m Brit, Invest 47.2m Broadstope 36.4m Brunner 26.5m Cardinal 'Did' 11.9m Canter Trust 63.0m Cont & Ind	254 -4 15.1 6.5 346 11.2 3.2 114 -1 4.8 4.2 117 +3 5.2 4.5 1639 +1 5.3 5.1 512 -6 1866 5.9	Sig. 7m Western Ridge 760.2m Western Mining 773.2m Winkelnaak 35.9m Zambia Cooper OIL	E30414 +24 206 6.7
16 m Swark 644, 83-8	e Ch'go Gross Div	4.480.000 Crouch Grp 1 16.3m Crown House 27.4m Crystalate Hidgs 1 2.193.000 Cum'ns En Cv El 11.1m Dale Electric	122 -1 6.9 6.2 9.2 73 -1 7.5 10 0 20.7 82 +5 3.5 1.9 22.3 1469 +17 3.5 2.6 84 -1 5.0 6.9 11.1 30 -10 31.4 9.5 9.1	160.9m Laporte Ind 11.6m Lawrence W. 706.000 Lawrence W. 4,549.000 Lee A. 19.8m Lee Cooper 7.341.000 Leigh Int	238 -12 12.5 4.5 14.6 230 -10 12.1 5.3 8.4 35	81.7m Spirax-Sarco Staffa Policy 8.183.000 Staffa Policy 54.6m Stakis PLC 806.0m Standard Tel U.lm Stanley A. G.	411 -2 0.1 188 -6 7.1h 3.8 14.9 43 -1 0.9 106 -5 7.1 6.7 28.6 770, 43, 2.5h 3.2 14.6 246 -14 8.6 3.5 19.2 44 -1	23.8m Crescent Japan 82.8m Delta Inv 10.8m Derby Tat Inc 9.960.000 Do Cap 17.5m Den & Gen 64.3m Drayton Cons	360	23.3m Ampol Pet 3.643.900 Anvil: Alian tic Bes 12.5m Brit Borgeo 5.705.9m Brit Sollon 5.905.9m Britoli	100 +6 3.4 3.4 24.4 43 -7 80 -5 278 -5 18.3 6.6 14.8 368 -20 28.9 7.3 10.5 178 -76 14.1 7.9 8.2
E Company Frida  DOLLAR STOCKS	on div yid ay week pence & P/E	11.0m Davies & New 1 16.4m Davis G. (Higgs: 1 54.7m Davy Corp 172.5m Debenhams 1	29, -17, 104 4.5 12.2 96 -3 14.3 7.3 4.0 99 -2 4.3 3.9 58 -2 5.3 9.1 11.9 29 -6 9.1 7.0 21.8 45 +25 31.5 5.6 16.2	24.1m Lep Grp 188.5m Let Services 78 9m Lilley F. J C. 2.923.000 Lineroft Kits 131.5m Linfood Hidgs 48.7m Link House	345 -10 25.8 7.2 12.8 291 +9 11.6 4.0 12.2 198 -7 8.6 4.4 10.4 61 . 2.9 4.7 20.4 268 +6 18.6b 6.9 12.0 406 -4 18.6 4.6 17.5	50.7m Steel Bros 111.8m Steetley Co 12.6m Steinberg 2.148.000 Streeters 4.059.000 Strong & Fisher 18.1m Sualight Serv	360 16.4 4.5 6.8 183 8 -26 18.00 5.5 25.5 97 +5 0.0e 29 +2 10.5 37 -2 2.4 6.5 150 -5 8.69 4.0 14.3	74.3m De Premier 67.3m Drayton Japan 67.7m Edin Amer Am 159.0m Edinburgh In 65.9m Edith 31.2m Elec 2 Gen	192 • -6 11.9 62 243 -2 15.7 65 251 +2 7.95 3.1 186 -2 1.2 0.7 62 -1 3.05 3.7 67 -3 3.3 4.9 173 -2 3.9 2.2	218.8m Burmah Gil 116.2m Garless Capel 15.8m Centry Gils 18.8m Charterball 83.7m Charterbse Pet	152 -9. 12.9 8.5 8.5 188 -8 3.9 2.1 42.9 69 -2 4.9 7.0 7.5 43 -1 9.4 1.9 104 -5 1.1 1.8 32.2 2154 202 13.2 0.9
421.7m Brascan El 1.724.3m Can Paso El 269.1m El Paso El Exton Corp El 1.164.0m Fluor El Hollinger El	6 → 36 41.7 4.2 18.5   12 → 49.6 3.4 11.6   13 → 15 → 15	80.7m Della Grp 42.3m Dewhirst I. J. 1 114.6m Disons Grp PLC 3 60.4m Debson Park 6.450.000 Dom Hides	567 <sub>2</sub> +27 <sub>2</sub> 5.2 9.2	22.3m Ldn & M'land 38.9m Ldn & N'lhern 109.7m Ldn Brick Co 3.264.000 Langton Inds 230.7m Loorho 5.041.000 Lookers	1232 -112 11.1 9.0 18.2 6892 -4 5.5 8.0 7.4 171 -8 7.9 4.6 10.1 52 -1 1.46 2.8	901.000 Sutcliffe S'man 5.017.000 Suter Elec Swire Pacific 'A'	37 -i 2.i 5.s ::	15.9# Eng & Int 53.7# Eng & N York 6.888.006 Family Inv 175.1# First Union Ger 61.9# Fleming Amer	164 -3 8.2 5.0 67 -14 3.1 4.6 152 +2 9.8 5.9 235 +8 8.5 3.6 376 -4 6.16 1.6	Collins K.  102.3m Global Nat Res 24.0m Goal Petroleum 236.9m Imp Cont Gas 16.5m KCA Int	£\$\varphi_17 -i_2
P60.9m INCO INCO INCO INCO INCO INCO INCO INCO	1 +1, 3,9 0.4 121, -5,4 71.3 5.1 15.1 17, +2, 39.3 3.3 10 +50	10.0m Daugias R. M. 13.7m Dow'd & Mills 301.3m Dowly Grp 1 17.3m Drake & Scull 76.2m Dunlop Ridgs	66 -2 25 38 451, -11, 28 6.1 13.3 450 -6 54 3.6 11.1 95 -1 4.6 4.9 10.5 53 +1 2.9 5.4	31.6m Lovell Hidgs 13.7m Low & Bonar 135.8m Lucas Ind 3.159,000 Lyles S.	88 -5 129 146 : 68 -2 5.5 5.1 5.4 154 -3 6.4 2.5 9.3 98 -2 4.0 4.1 . 159 -12 12.3 8.2 . 67 -8 8.9 10.3 8.8 140 -15 4.4 3.2 21.5 313 -15 11.49 3.6 19.0 257 . 10.0 3.5 9.7	97.2m TI Group 14.000 TACE 4.318.000 TSL Therm Synd 3.195.000 Takeda BDR £ 1.363.000 Takeda BDR £ 532.2m Tarbas CPLC	217 -4 17.6 0.5 23.9	48.Am Plening Japan 1.167,000 De' B 110.5m Pleming Merc 98.5m Pleming O'Seas 42.Am Pleming Univ	319 +4 9.96 3.1 319 +4 81½ +1 3.9 4.8 225 +2 10.8 4.4	277.0m Lasmo \$0.5m Do Ope \$.975.000 Petrocon Grp 32.7m Premier Cods 378.6m Ranger Oil 7.530.1m Royal Dutch 5.369.4m Shell Trans	540 +50 15.Th 29 152 -3 5.4 3.5 10.0 29 37.2 555 +65 123 4.4 5.0 556 37.1 6.4 7.0
—— Pan Canadian 514 —— Steep Rock 67 —— Trans Can P 515 —— US Steel 515 378.3m Zapata Corp 510	1 +201	253.2m EBES E2 2.267,000 E Lancs Paper ! 1.892.000 E Mid A Press'A'! 14.0m Eleco Hidgs ! 22.5m EIS !!	55 5.0 9.1 70	10.6m ALL Hidgs 3.835.000 BIY Dart 45.8m McCorquodale 21.3m Macfarlane 5.855.000 McInerney Prop 2.869.000 Mackay H.	257 10.0 3.5 9.7 20 0.1 0.7 281 -7 12.9 4.6 11.4 141 +1 5.6 4.0 15.1 46 3.1 6.8 5.0 38 5.7 9.8 14.6	532 nm Tarmac PLC 173.5m Tale & Lyle 182.8m Taylor Woodrow 23.4m Telefusion 13.7m Do 'A' 134.2m Telephone Rent' 407.2m Tesco	81 +1 2.6 3.2 12.4 81 +2 2.6 3.2 12.4	223-2m Foreign & Coint 24.4m Gl. Japan Inv 24.0m Gen Funds Ord 1.214.000 Do Conv 33-2m Gen Inv & Tats 19.6m Gen Scottish	488 +5 7.1b 1.5 384 -8 11.8 3.1 365 108 5.2 4.8 100 3.4b 4.4	7.530.1m Royal Dutch 5.369.4m Shell Trans 147.0m Tricentrol 9.408.000 TE Energy 719.4m Ultranar PROPERTY	223 4 4 5.0 456 31.1 6.4 7.0 174 -2 12.0b 6.9 10.9 47 -1 34.3 534 -10 21.4b 4.0 3.7
BANKS AND DISCOUTAGE AND AND DISCOUTAGE AND	8 -715.6 3 +15 17.1 7.0 5.7	347.6m Electrocomps 3 26.5m Electrolux 'B' El 145.8m Electr'olc Rent (.046.000 Elliot B. 18.0m Ellis & Everard 2 1499.000 Ellis & Everard 2 1,663.900 Ellis & Robbins	83. +1 80 0 4.3 20.1 62 -2 6.2 9.9 13.0 41 -3	SA Im McKechnie Bro 10.5m Macpherson D. 275.5m Sizgnet & Sinns 2100.000 Man Ages Music 56 Im Marchwiel	117 -11 10.4 8.9 9.1 155 -3 60 10.3 35.2 154 -6 5.45 3.5 16.8 121 -11 12.5 10.3 11.1 192 +12 10.7 5.6 12.2 1	2502,000 Textured Jersey 904.9m Thurn EMI PLC : 14.5m Tilbury Grp 594.3m Tilling T. 2.182.000 Time Products	517 -12 26.9 4.0 15.2 123 +7 7.1 5.8 8.4 204 h -11 11.4x 5.6 9.1	275.0m Globe Triest 11.6m Greenfrier 2.661.000 Greenfrier 39.9m Hambrits 165.3m Hill P. lav 21.2m invest in Suc 99.3m inv Cap Trai	315 93 1.6 210 -15 5.7 2.7 194 -2 4.78 4.5 171 -1 9.9 5.8	27.5m Allied Ldn 73.6m Almatt Ldn 11.4m Apex 5.668.000 Aquis 29.0m Atlantic Het Cp 60.3m Brattend Prop	100 -6 2.2 2.2 12.8 134 -2 7.4 4.0 16.9 106 29 2.7 37.3 342 1.9 5.4 20.1 57 5.5 6.3
- Bk Leumi Israel	292 14.7	17.6m Empire Stores   13.5m Energy Serv   398.6m Eng China Clay II 1.414.5m Ericason	91 -9 11 7 6.1 8.8 0 0 +14 60.8 1.5 96.5 0 42 -3 66 4.6 17.0	124.2m Markey PLC	352 +12 13 43 4.6	S9.3m Tootal 10.7m Toser Kemsley 439.4m Tratalgar Hso 43.3m Transcont Serv 3.585.009 Trans Paper 127.5m Transport Dev	22 -1 19 5.3 5.5 23 -1 19 5.3 5.5 23 +1 10.0 6.3 23 +1 10.3 5.6 9.3 150 -3 9.69 5.3 49 +15 0 96 -32 6.4 6.5 11.0 96 -32 6.4 6.5 11.0 136 -23 7.8 2.4 12.4 134 -2 27 20 12.4 134 1-12 6.1 7.3 22.2	5.000,800 Japah Amets \$1.3m Lake View Inv 24.7m Law Deb Corp \$7.8m Ldu Merch Sec	39 . 6.1 3.4 181 -4 6.1 3.4 109 -2 6.40 5.9 55 -3 2.0 8.6	85.3m British Land 87.9m Brixton Estate	82 -32 0.7h 0.9 14.5 119 -2 5.7 5.2 1.8 150 . 5.4 3.6 19.8 365 -15 11.8 3.9 21.2 367 -1 4.5 12.3 9.8
154.4m Charterbae Grp 8 1.394.9m Chase Man 539 3.797.5m Ciricorp 53 7.735,000 Circount 3 Commerchank 446	0 14.5 9.7 9.5 9 3 3 34.3 7.5 3.9 9 6 6 31.45 6.8 4.8 9 9 6 7.4 7.9 10.1 14.424 227 5.8 6.2 14.424 227 5.8 6.2 14.44 128 4.5 7.2 6 6 3 4.6 12.7 4.3 9 6 12.7	203.5m Furn Ferries R3.5m Eurotherm Int 3 18.7m Excel Group II 38.7m Extel Grp 3	05 -3 17 1.1.303   05 -29 28 10.4	33.8m Varionar 23.0m Matthews R. 1.060.000 Medminster	155 7.1 4.6 12.5 191 -4 8.3 4.3 8.5 290 -3 11.4 4.4 15.5 144 -10 7.5 8.2 5.1 53 5.9 11.1 9.5	3.563.000 Trans Paper 127.5m Transport Dev 55.6m Trava & Arneld 3 2.907.000 Trent Hidgs 1 40.7m Trident TV 'A'	48 +18 44 6.6 13.0 96 -3; 6.4 6.6 13.0 36 -22 7.8 2.4 12.4 134 -2 17 2.0 14.5 84 h-11, 61 7.3 22.2	10.4m Lon Pru Invest 69.6m Lon Trust Ord 67.2m Merchants Trus 16.1m Mooraide Trust	35 - 7.6 4.4 76 - 72 5.4 7.1 1372 - 492 6.5 5.0 78 5.0 6.4	27.6m Country & New 25.9m Depar Bidgs 17.1m Espicy-Tyas 13.0m Estates & Gen 18.5m Evans of Leeds 191.6m Gt Portland 57.8m Concreast City	357 -15 11.8 39 23.2 7 1 45.2 39.8 7 61 -2 4.5 12.3 9.8 7 6 6.9 7.0 6.7 72 -2 27.2 8 -2 27.2 8 -1 136 -4 1.6 12.6 6.3 1100 -2 7.9 7.5 12.3 -2 7.9 7.5 12.3 -4 12.6 12.5 12.6 12.6 12.6 12.6 12.6 12.6 12.6 12.6
55.2m Gerrard & Nat 36 51.6m Grindleys Hidgs 15 64.4m Guinness Peal 4	63 41 9.1		7		THE WEEK					87.5m Greycoat City 6.466.000 Suidehfill 371.7m Hammerson A 120.9m Hastemere Ears 17.1m Kent Ai, P. 145.5m Laing Props 1.042.8m Laing Props 52.3m Lain & Prop Sh	106 -2 7.99 7.5 12.3 100 -10 18.6b 2.7 30.6 1416 -12 10.2 2.5 28.4 40 . 1.8 4.5 4.2 206 -8 7.1 3.5 21.2
20.5m Hambros 22 110 20.1m Ord 110 20.1m Ord 110 20.1m Ord 110 21.30 Am Hill Samuel 20 2.441.000 Jessel Tuynbee 6 2.562.000 King & Shausan 10 20.5m Heinwort Ben 25 20.0m Lloyds Bank 51 117.7m Mrcury Secs 27 612.4m Middand 36 42.5m Minster Assets 10 43.5m Nat. Aus. Sk. 10 13.5m Nat. Aus. 8k. 10 13.5m Nat. Winnster 56 33.5m Ottoman 56		Lage			ighten					52.3sr Ldn & Prov Sh 41.5sr Ldn Shop Shop 20.9sr Lyaton Bldgs 434.9sn MSPC 18.0sr McKay Secs 18.0sr McKay Secs 18.4sr Markheath 2.163.000 Marborough 3.168.000 Marber Estates	211 -7 5.45 2.5 26.3 213 . 10.4 4.9 20.9
117.7m Mercury Secs 36 12.4m Midside Assets 10 42.8m Minster Assets 10 431.9m Nat. Aus. 8h. 16 13.43m Kat Windster 36 13.6m Ottoman 186 13.8m Rea Bros 17	5 -2 5.35 1.1 1.0  8 +15 14.9 5.5 18.9  5 -5 9.3 8.8 9.1  5 -10 14.3 5.1 7.1  5 -10 11.0 4.0 9.2  6 -13 36.4 18.1 5.4  6 -4 6.4 9.9  6 -20 41.4 7.4 3.6  1 450 6.8 8.5  -4 1.8 2.6 2.3  -4 1.8 2.6 2.3  -4 5.4 3.1 10.7  -4 9.5 8.0 4.4  0 -2 3.5 10.2 8.6  1 23 8.6 8.8 5.6	Britain's drinke keeping their han their pockets when buying more expe-	ds firmly in terms.  it comes to pricing nsive rounds The	More work on is expected.  e is more uncerta	inty margins.	losses from the £100s to maintain £107s Fu	m — optimists ex m — against £74.8m. ll-year profits could be	pect Union last w expect £2m up £14m, agains	eck. Pessimists and optimists t last time's	8.168.000 Marlor Cuth 8.168.000 Marlor Estates 97.5a Mounteigh 4.385.000 Municipal 14.6a North British 12.5a Paschey Prop	81 -5 29 3.5 7.7 195 -20 7.95 4.0 12.5
1.481.9m Royal or Can 118 271.8m Ryl Bk Scot Grp 120 72.7m Schroders 48	+7. 14.3 2.6 2.9 3 -20 41.4 7.4 3.6 -1 450 5.8 8.5 -4 1.8 2.5 23.10.7 -4 9.6 8.0 4.4 1 -4 9.6 8.0 4.4 1 -2 21.4 4.6 8.4 2 23.5 10.2 8.6	so Whitbread is exp show the effects sales in tomorro- results.	pected to still over the of declining in the was full-year liqueur	ne Julius Wile acqusi US and the wine distributor could sho age against profits aft	and weakened against wa about 7 per cent	t the market by will b t over the last rates.	70m. What debt rem cenefit form lower into get, Grand Met's big	rest how much GA milder winter w	benefited from	4.355,000 Marier Esting 4.355,000 Municipal 4.	148 -12 5.5 3.7 26.7 111 -6 3.2b 29 31.4 194 -10 3.5 1.8 5.7 241 -16 3.5 1.8 5.8 241 -16 3.5 1.8 9.8
BREWERIES AND DIS	711LLERIES	National beer fell 2.9 per cent in half of last year	consumption lot of n n the second If I after being formul	estructuring. Whitbread has got a right it stands to 1984/85 with a big ef	Friday. its Grand Metro do year results toda	acqui politan's half much y will bear the Est	sition, is expected to m of the running this yes imates for General A first quarter results re	take Management  Music continu-  cel- fascination in	Agency and les to exercise	20.4 m Rush & Tumkins 74.5 m Scot Met Props 189.2 m Slough Esta 18.2 m Standard Secs 190.1 m Standard Secs 104.1 m Town & City 8.705.909 Trust Secs	106 -2 14.4 12.47.3 147 -5 14.59 5.1 15.0 148 -10 4.7 3.2 32.4 148 -12 5.5 2.7 26.7 111 -6 3.25 2.9 31.4 104 -10 3.5 1.8 45.2 104 -10 3.5 1.8 45.2 104 -10 3.5 1.8 45.2 105 -3 5.05 5.9 22.7 107 -6 4.55 4.6 11.3 107 -6 4.55 4.6 2.7 108 -7 4.1 10 6
853.7m Allied-Lyons 23 973.5m Bass 30 167.3m Bell A. 150 101.5m Boddingtons 25 124.9m Buimer K. P. 241 18.5m Devenish 54 897.0m Distillers 247	-5 8.1 5.9 11.1 -7 14.4 4.8 11.8 2 -15 5.2 3.5 10.6 -12 5.7 2.5 22.4 -10 4.7 2.0 22.0 -3 13.5 2.6 14.9 -4 16.8 6.8 7.1 -6 5.3 4.2 11.2 -4 5.2 2.3 21.8 -3 7.5 7.0 15.8	marginally ahead a stage. The prev second half felt the appalling winter w	rious year's on ma effects of the eather which	arketing meanwhile	to £125m rights issu	ic, which debt, as wi	idely as those for Re	oyal increased its st cent and desp City remains co	ite denials the	RUBBER	
132.6m Greenell 123 95.0m Greene King 230 197.0m Guinness 106	7 14.4 4.3 11.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3	kept drinkers at hor in the pubs and o them dropped by ? This time the figu	consumption 9 per cent. ures will look	City lo	oks be		ine 9	Group has its fruit machine re Friday's hal	croft's Hawley cycs on MAM's mtal business.  f year results	35.2m Barlow Hidgs 17.2m Castlefield. 371.7m Goss Plant 858.000 Boranakande 314.2m Highids & Low 8.075.000 Rongkon 13.4m Majedie	75 -1 5.7 7.5 590 419 20.0 3.4 7.5 113 4.3 3.5 113 4.3 3.5 124 +3 6.2 5.9 675 +25 22.9 3.4 675 +1 4.3 4.2
253.5m Scot & Newcastle 90 1.899.0m Seastam F20	767 18126 1	brighter. The imp market was strong the 1982 calenda Whitbread's Stella	at the end of With ir year and ly reluc Artois inter-	market operators cl	ear-will lead to a dr s in rales.	op in interest are analys	sustanined. Most ( sist are expecting li e in total industrial out	hity show little chan tile film though it treet franchises res		TEA  13.5 m Camellia luv  11.4 m McLeod Russel 5.055.000 Do 5.4% Cuv P 979.900 Moras 1.040.000 Surmah Valley	•
1.237.8m SA Breveries 458 1.687.000 Tomatin 25 499.7m Vaux 499.7m Walibread A 137 22.7m Do B 137 357.5m Walibread inv 152 95.6m Wolverhampton 296	-15 122 5.4 11 7 -7 72 5.3 9.7 -19 72 5.3 9.7 -19 71 5.3 9.7 -4 71 4.7 31.2 -2 9.65 3.3 15.1	cst was especially st The brewer shot to £82m, against £7 extraordinary pr	uccessful, market uld make up 73.1m before interest	for the pound a rates seems to be	the Thatcher government to tighten money for inflation moving	nent will want We policy to keep of the which	dnesday sees publicate index of average carni is expected to show	disappointment ion Thursday is ness Pelly Peck: if y a from f3m to f8	crunch day for	1.040:000 Moran Valley MISCELLANEOUS 1.360.000 Eases Wir 1.569 9 - 36.4m Gt Nthn Tale 1 312.000 Miller & Bocks	· · ·
	. 1	property sales. Wi	ONTO HOM HAVE P	ange.	The pace of	recovery in furthe	r gradual slowdown	of L. Messel the	stockbrokers it	516,000 Millord Bocks	235 500 13.7 251 159 3.1 20.1

COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL

7 7.4 5.3 6.3 1 +27 11.4 1.6 34.3 12 -11; 2.0 6.0 4.8 10.0 3.3 3.6 10.0 3.3 3.6 10.0 3.3 3.6 10.0 3.3 3.6 10.0 3.3 25.3 10.5 3.2 11.6 5.3 25.3 11.6 5.3 25.3 11.6 5.3 25.3 11.6 5.4 2.1 20.1 11.6 5.3 2.5 11.6 5.5 11.6 5.5 11.6 5.5 11.6 5.5 11.6 5.5 11.6 5.5 11.6 5.5 11.6 5.5 11.6 5.5 11.6 5.5 11.6 5.5 11.6 5.5 11.6 5.5 11.6 5 Whithread's Stella Artois intercst was especially successful.

The brewer should make up
to £82m, against £73.1m before
extraordinary profits from
property sales. Whithread will
probably again show property
profits below the line rather
than taking them above the line
like the other big brewers.

In the prevent of financial
markets before the election, the
outlook for the pound and
interest rates seems to be for
little change.

Some analysts are expecting little
change in total industrial output
Thatcher government will want
to tighten money policy to keep
inflation moving down.

The pace of recovery in
Britain will be revealed by
several sets of economic statdominating influence, but in the
like the other big brewers.

It m though its flurger King
franchies remain a great
disappointment.

Thursday is crunch day for
of the index of average earnings
influence by
franchies remain a great
disappointment.

Thursday is crunch day for
influence by
franchies remain a great
disappointment.

Thursday is crunch disappointment.

than taking them above the line like the other big brewers.

Whithread's huge four year rationalization programme financial year so expect redundancy costs from demanning at Redfordshire, Luton and planned closure of Portsmouth. Hampshire.

Wine boxes have been a spectacular success though the like the other big brewers.

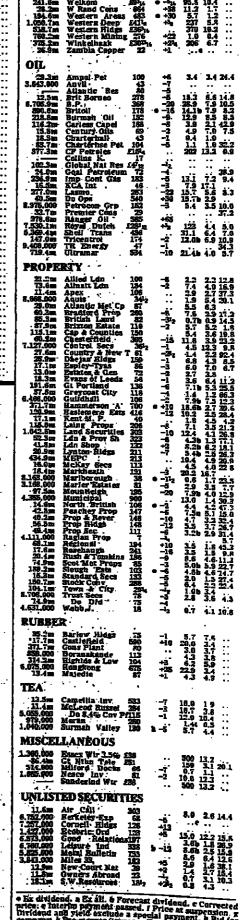
Whithread's huge four year rationalization programme financial year so expect redundancy costs from demanning at the lack of action in the safety buoyant levels to a slight drop, which might presage some flattening out of the consumer spending spree.

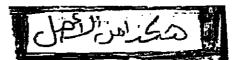
Wine boxes have been a spectacular success though the state of the shares.

Retail sales, for April, released today, could show anything from a first product to a slight drop, which might presage some flattening out of the consumer spending spree.

Tomorrow's index of industrial production for March will be watched particularly closely to see if recent improvements to see if recent improvements.

ly reluctant to dip their toes in rates.







City Editor **Anthony Hilton** 

THE

200 Gray's Inn Road London WC1X 8EZ

#### STOCK EXCHANGES

FT Index: 667.7 FT Gilts: 80:69 FT All Share: 417.91 **Bargains: 14,045** Tokyo: Nikkei Dow Jones, Hongkong: Hart Seng Index.

New York: Dow Jones Industrial Average 1218.75 (Friday's close)

#### **CURRENCIES**

**Sterling \$1.5670** Index 83.9 Yen 363.50 \$441.25 up 62 pts Gold \$440.50 **Sterling** \$1.5638

#### INTEREST RATES

Domestic rates: 3 month interbank 10 1/4- 10 1/4

Euro-currency rates: 3 month dollar 8 34-8 34 3 month DM5 1/164 15/18 3 month FrF 13 3/4- 13 5/8 ECGD Fixed Rate Sterling Export Finance Scheme IN Average reference rate for interest period April 6 to May 3, 1983 inclusive: 10.304 per cent

#### **BOARD MEETINGS**

TODAY - Interims: Assets Special Situations Trust, Bellway, Matthew the scandal of misas Brown, Grand Metropolitan, Radio insurance premiums. (quarterly). Unitever (first quarter), united scientific Holdings. Finals: Anglo, American Coal, Ex-Lands, Extel Group, John Foster and Son, Geers Gross, Gold and Base Mani. Geers Gross, Gold and Base Metal Mines, John C. Small and Tidmas, Thomas Warrington and Sons. TOMMOROW - Interims: Allied

London Properties, Thomas - with it everything Borthwick and Sons, General in court," he said. Accident Fire and Life Assurance | Alexander & Alexander bas (iirst quarter), Majedie Investment, Pentland Investment Trust. Finals: well, Whithread and Company.
WEDNESDAY - Interine: - Canvermoor, Irish Distillers Group,
Northern Industrial Improvement Trust, NSS Newsagents. Finals: Advance Services, Ambrose in-

vestment Trust, British-Borned Petroleum Syndicate, Chamberlin and Hill, Hartwells Group, Usher THURSDAY - Interims: Construc rion Hokings, Higsons Brewery, Philips Lamps NV (first quarter), Polly Peck, Redman Heenan International, Royal Dutch Pet-roleum Co NV (first quarter) Shell

Transport and Trading Company (first quarter), Stenhouse Holdings, Whitbread Investment Company Finals: Ce Heath, Land Securities London Atlantic Investment Trust, London Trust, Monks Investment, Ropener, Selincourt, TR Natural Resources Investment Trust. FRIDAY - Interims: Management Agency and Music. Finals: Debenhams, A Goldberg and Sons, International Paint, Suter.

#### TDK moves for London listing

tape company, is going ahead with its application for a London listing. Institutions are being briefed today with a meeting with Stock Exchange's quotations committee OII Wednesday-dealings are pected to start a week on which is already

quoted in New York, Paris and elsewhere, has market capitalizatin of \$2,200m. Its business is international and it wants its nationally. It manufactures in Japan, Taiwan, Brazil and the US with 43 per cent of its sales outside Japan. Sales for the year, which

ended in November, were \$1,300m; an increase of 12.8 per cent. Profits were \$121m, an increase of 6.2 per cent.

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CAST: a cheerful forecast for the UK economy comes today from the Charterhouse banking group. It predicts a "soundly based" economic recovery with output rising at 3 per cent a year by the end of 1983, enough to start bringing unemployment down. The group says although the upswing is likely to be slower than in the past, it will be more sustainable with less chance of causing faster in-

C) TRADE-IN-OFFERS: Sin- year old Frenchman earned gapore Airlines (SIA ) said it is studying offers from three of a surprisingly acute inter-acroplane manufacturers to national debt crisis which trade its existing aircraft, plus brought more than 25 countries cash, for newer models. A spokesman said SIA is studying His next term, which begins "trade-in sale" offers from on June 16, is likely to be oven Boeing. Airbus Industrie and more important. In his newly Douglas Aircraft as part of its enhanced role, M de Larosiere

# bidders press on

The two Americans who bid The two, Mr Marshall Cogan

values the auction house at approval of the Fitch Lovell

ambiguous 1974 ruling to make £37.8m. it clear that allegations about an infringement of SEC rules are Monk, was reported over the unfounded. Mr Cogan settled in weekend as saying that he 1894 by signing a "consent decree", which meant he did not to repeat the alleged offence.

If successful, it would rob opponents of the Cogan-Swid bid of some of their ammunition.

De attending meetings in London, and a company official said that he was likely to write to shareholders later this week.

The Fitch Lovell board of the company of their ammunition. not admit guilt but promised be attending meetings in Lon-not to repeat the alleged offence.

It would also mean the two compared favourably with any white knight" that the Sotheb board may produce. The board says it has found a counterbidder, whose identity is yet to be revealed. Mr Carl Icahn, a US dawn-raider, is widely believed Another likely possibility is Mr B. H. Trupin.

Mr Trupin was revealed last week in The Times as the buyer of the Hever Castle suit of in the second half of the year.

The boom in UK car sales – unemployment and prices will be the main issues affecting car purchase over the next five the second half of the year.

With sales falling in Milanese armour which fetched in the second half of the year, today by DRI Europe.

A stake has been built up by

By then, the survey says, the someone in Sotheby shares present buoyant sales will run apart from Mr Cogan and Mr out of steam and will lead to a spending by the European cent.

Someone in Souther and Mr out of steam and will lead to a spending by the European industry on product development. Sales will fall by an estimated ment has resulted in overcapation.

#### DRI says that their forecast for some companies to earn an of 1.68 million cars sales this adequate return on this invest-Posgate to sue Howden of 1.08 initial real sales that adequate return of this invision to the sales that ment. The European market will ance would suggest and point reach a peak of 11 million cars out that British manufacturers by 1988, with consumer confi-

Mr Ian Posgate is suing four former directors of Alexander airing of the facts surrounding the scandal of misappropriated

recovery of funds, to reach a

"By doing this and sticking with it everything will be aired

sued the four and Mr Posgate for the return of \$55m (£35m) Amos Hinton and Sons, Gieves for the return of \$55m (£35m) which it believes was chan-Mersey Docks and Harbour neiled from Howden to offshore company. Waiter Runciman, Wear-re-insurance companies. A re-insurance companies. A settlement between the four ex- | France directors and Alexander Poseate out in a limb. But contrary to

impression given by Sunday newspaper reports; Mr Posgate has not started his proceedings with the support of Alexander & Alexander with which he is already involved in a counter-

Mr Ken Grob, the former chairman of Howden, said yesterday the matter was being put into his lawyer's hands but would not comment on whether he and his former colleagues might reach a settlement with Alexander & Alexander.

\$26m of a \$29m claim under the agreement continuing this clause. Alexander & Alexander may be prepared to make a final settlement on payment of, say, another \$10m.

Mr Posgate is suing the four on exactly the same grounds as Alexander & Alexander: "I'm suing for a straightforward cash sum. It means Alexander & Alexander cannot go away."

It also means that Mr Posgate will be able to cross-examine Mr Jack Bogardus, Alexander & Alexander's president, as well as Mr Grob. and the other ex-directors - Mr Ron Comery, Mr Jack Carpenter and Mr Allan

£41m offer for Key Markets By Our Financial Staff

The takeover battle for Key for Sotheby Parke Bernet are to Markets, the 106-strong super-carry on with their offer despite market chain owned by Fitch the unexpected reference to the Lovell, intensified over the Monopolies and Mergers weekend when Linfood said Commission against the advice that it would match an increased offer from Safeway.

Safeway said on Saturday and Mr Stephen Swid of Knoll that it was prepared to pay futernational, hold 29.9 per cent £40.8m for the chain. Its earlier of Sotheby and their offer of £34.8m had won the wantes the auction house at approval of the rifer Lovell follow.

Mr. Cogan hopes to get the US. Countries and Exchange but was topped last Thursday but was topped last Thursday by Linfood with an offer of

> would match the latest Safeway offer. Yesterday he was said to Mr Monk's willingness to

according to a survey published

are far from happy with the

profit implications of the

market with the gradual recov-

ery of the economy with DRI

expecting a return to a more "natural" level of sales and

The survey adds that indus-

trial unrest still hangs over the

industry, although it adds that the success of the Metro and

short-term position. The recent

fall in sterling has underpinned

the Maestro's competitiveness

in a sector of the European

market where BL has tradition-

West Germany

North America (inc Canada) Japan

stantially more information on

the solvency and possible cost

of pension schemes run by their

companies under a new accounting standard proposed today by the Accounting Stan-dards Committee

The proposals unveiled for

kind of scheme they run for the

benefit of employees and whether it is run with the advice.

France

For Europe overall, energy,

NEW CAR SALES

**CAR PRODUCTION** 

More disclosures urged

on company pensions

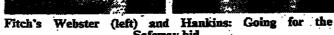
Maestro have transformed BL's 1985.

consistent growth until 1988.

Stability should return to the

incentive measures.





its bid for the whole of Frich Loveli. It launched a £72m offer for the company last September, and finally received the go-ahead after a report from the Commission last week. Now, however, Mr Monk has

years. With sales falling in France and Italy, total Euro-

pean sales and production will

DRI also says that recent

city which will make it difficult

for some companies to earn an

dence bringing a recovery in 1984 and 1985.

In Germany, the underlying strength of the country's indus-

try will reassert itself after 1985

In the short-term the outlook

with the level of registrations in 1981 not being succeeded until

DRI expect an average of 55

per cent of German cars to be exported by 1988, compared

with 49 per cent in 1980. The

German specialist car makers

are expected to be the most

3.73 2.76 1.01 1.49

8.13 7.58

pension fund contributions, and

whether these were normal or exceptional charges. Any plans

or commitments to change the level of contribution which the company pays into the fund

The proposals are open for

As outlined and taken with the

requirement for increased infor-

momentum continuing

bearly exceed last year's total.

Boom in car sales

'set to end soon'

The boom in UK car sales - unemployment and prices will



Tactical battle expected before vote on Friday

Linfood to match Safeway's new

Fears of

tighter

money

By Frances Williams

The City has worked itself

into a lather over the past week on fears, implanted by the latest

poor money supply and govern-ment borrowing figures, that a future Conservative government

will tighten money and fiscal

policy and keep interest rates high, to maintain downward

This is in marked contrast to

election date was announced last

week that a victory for Mrs

pound and steady progress to

lower interest rates to speed

City remains on the side of a

further cut in clearing bank base rates by 1/10 1 per cent from the present 10 per cent either before

A number of monetary econ

that money growth over the past few months has been excessively

on soon. But even those who take a

more sanguine view of the mace of monetary expansion believe

increasingly reluctant to sauc-

tion further cuts in interest

Others expect a Conservative

robust attitude. Mr Roger

Bootle of Capel-Cure Myers

argues that Mrs Thatcher will

pay closer attention to the

exchange rate, what is happen-

recovery than to the money

figures, which are no longer the

rates is brighter. All observer

expect the exchange rate to

remain strong after a Conserva-

prime policy target.

essure on inflation.

economic recovery.

for the economy and unemploy-ment argue against a rapid the assumption of a Conserva-turn round in demand for cars tive victory. But views on the

Safeway bid. commit himself to an increased said he will pay half the total of offer for Key Markets makes it unlikely that Linfood will renew of Fitch Lovell, which suggests the purchase of the Key Markets chain was his prime reason for launching the offer. He is also said to be worried about issuing his shares, which Mergers he feels are undervalued, to buy the highly-rated Fitch Lovell.

believed to be concerned that if Linfood successfully blocks the Safeway deal or purchases Key Markets itself, then it might still renew its bid for the whole Fitch is also concerned to ish the sale through quickly:

to vote on it. There is a danger that if it opted for Linfood's offer at this late stage, it might be withdrawn or vetoed by shareholders later on, leaving Firch Loveli with no deal at all. The stage is now set for a tactical battle in the run up to Friday's meeting, Limfood has asked Fitch Lovell for access to detailed information on Key Markets, but this has so far been

its shareholders meet on Friday

Safeway's insistence. But even without further knowledge, it is expected to press its bid and attempt to persuade the Fitch Lovell board

be of equal value, Safeway leave it to shareholders to currently has the support of the choose which offer they prefer.

Fitch Lovell board, which is Mr Monk is also expected to renew his efforts to meet the Fitch board or its chief executive, Geoff Hankins, in an effort to reduce the tension between

the two groups.

Fitch Loveli has asked shareholders to return proxy forms allowing the chairman to vote on their behalf, either for the Safeway deal or for an adjournment of the meeting Linfood, on the other hand, has already circulated shareholders and asked them to block the Safeway deal.

AGENCY DEAL: Foote Cone & Belding London, a subsidiary of Foote Cone & Belding Communications, said it has reached agreement to acquire a majority interest in denied it - apparently at Garratt Baulcombe. Terms are not disclosed. Garratt Baulcombe, a full service advertising agency, was founded in 1960. The agency has offices in Nottingham and Manchester.

compared with last year's £179m. Full year results are

expected to be between £750m

weakness after the company's

forecast of little economic

improvement this year and

Nightingale) the best-known member of over-the-counter

markets, is not involved - it has

exclusive rights over the stocks

in which it deals.

Many companies

over-the-counter would unable to meet either

requirements of a full listing

Flat results likely from Unilever

Heavy exceptional costs from are expected from Unilever, the rationalization are expected anglo-Dutch margarine and detergent group, when it reports again, but productivity gains should be at about 5 per cent.

detergent group, when a first quarter profits today.

Although the US subsidiary is fits of the group should be between £160m and £185m, with last year's ance the improvement has been offset by higher promotional

Ehropean volumes may have and £790m, against £725m.
been hit by lower exports to The shares have seen s Vigeria, and worse results on translation into sterling from countries like Brazil after

**OTC** regulations sought The seven licensed dealers quoted and a requirement for which make an "over-the-counter market" in about 30 stocks stocks. of small companies are trying to Granville (the old M J H

Included in the self-regulation measures would be procedures for resolving disputes, a compensation fund, minimum liquidity require-ments for members of a new trade association, disclosure

bring some ground rules into

the business.

omists in the City, such as Roger Nightingale of stack-brokers Hoare Govett, believe expansionary, sparking off a credit-fuelled economic recovery which will inevitably lead to higher inflation unless stamped

tighten monetary and fiscal screws if it is to make further who should pay for a countryprogress in its battle against wide network of electronic In particular they point to counter by plastic card. recent figures which suggest that the Government's borrowing target of £8,000m in 1983-84

more, contributing to excessive money growth. Mr Stephen Lewis of Phillips Jankowski of Simon and Coats both expect a Thatcher governnent to try to cut public In most stores it could mean borrowing on track, and to be

having a terminal at every cash point or supermarket checkout. There have already been

But the crunch will come If the banks decided to go

mean putting in extensive banks project team is appar-computerization because the ently envisaging 100 terminals system would allow a cus-tomer's account to be debited 1985, for the shopping bill and the retailer's account to be credited.

wizard at the Fed American money policy is

in a mess. The target money measures have been so grossly distorted by financial deregulation and the introduction of new financial instruments, such as interest-bearing current accounts, that no one knows what they mean.

City Comment

Pinball

They have ceased to bear, if they ever did, any stable predictable relationship with nominal national income growth, the ulti-mate policy goal for which money targets are simply an intermediate tool.

Yet, though the Federal Reserve Board has said it is paying less attention to money growth while distortions persist, it has failed to put any coherent policy rule in its place. The result is that the financial markets are baffled about what the Fed is trying to do.

Every economic trigger the latest figures on inflation, money growth, output - touches off a gut response in the markets as they try to sense how the Fed will respond. And there must be a suspicion that this is what the Fed is doing too - the pinball wizard approach to policy, as Mr David Morrison, of the stockbrokers Simon and Coates, characterizes it in a paper out today.

Mr Morrison, who estimates that interest rate volatility has doubled since the Fed introduced its new money control procedures in 1979, believes that rates and volatility will stay high unless the Fed changes

Having instilled into the markets the firm conviction that the pace of money growth determines in-flation, however, Mr Paul Volcker, the Fed's chairman, faces a tough job to convince them that the money numbers are no longer critical. His task would be easier if he had something sensible to put

#### Banks and retailers haggle over computer cards bill

Retailers and the big clearing banks are at loggerheads over terminals for payments at the

Millions of pounds, which will have to be spent on providing the terminals, are at ssue. The banks' project team, which has been investigating the possibility of electronic funds transfer systems at the point of sale, has suggested that costs could be around £800 a terminal A further systems connexion charge might also be

Consortium - the trade body for to be asked to pay immediately most. United Kingdom retail for terminals but would instead interests - and the clearing pay an annual charge to wipe off

The banks appear to be

outlets whose terminals could

preliminary talks between a he linked with the hanks' working party of retailers computer network by telephone coordinated by the Retail line. Small retailers are unlikely

after a final decision, expected ahead this summer and terms this summer, from the banks on were agreed with retailers, the whether they will go ahead with first terminals would probably the terminals plan. It would be in the shops by 1985. The The project team is arguing

that retailers should foot the bill for the system because it would considering bringing in the save a retailer 7p on the cost of system for even small retail collection on a traditional

#### mation included in the Companies Act 1981 they tive victory, with some, such as Lloyds Bank and Grieveson of a qualified actuary. In a note to the balance sheet in the required level of pension the company would have to fund disclosure. Grant, predicting further rises De Larosiere to continue anti-inflation policy

discussion would require public comment until November 30.

More power and criticism for IMF head

has secured a second term as managing director of the Inter-national Monetary Fund, is likely to be given greatly increased power to shape the world's economy. It is also likely that he will face increasing criticism from Third World leaders, some of

whom fear that political revolution could result from IMFimposed conditions. M de Larosiere has estabmost powerful men on the world economic scene. During his first five-year term, the 53

high marks for his deft handling

M Jacques de Larosiere, who anti-inflation policy which he as secured a second term as has pursued relentlessly since policies designed to cut big But this is unlikely during the policies designed to cut big But this is unlikely during the policies designed to cut big But this is unlikely during the strong director of the Inter-property and thus former director of the French that the property and thus former director of the French that the property and the property and the former director of the French that the property and the Third World countries. He is also likely to heighten his influence on trade policies and to support limited inter-

stabilize erratic currencies. A growing number of Third largest debtors among Latin success in convincing commer-World leaders, faced with American nations and which cial banks to continue lending political choices resulting from owe more than \$260bn - is able to the big debtor countries.

its publicity-shy managing He also has his critics within the IMF, who claim his singleminded pursuit of anti-inflation policies is too inflexible and therefore damaging to world conditions on their stagnant economic recovery.

But M de Larosiere and his tions are a strong possibility. supporters in the industrialized world have contended that the relax some of its conditions to that had been typical when he only way that borrowing coun- allow debtor countries to top up was named managing director tries can continue to survive is their economies in order to in 1978.

strengthen their annual balances of payments.

M de Larosiere's reappointThe cost of these policies is ment last week was virtually
often very high, as evidenced by unchallenged by members of

the strict conditions attached to to meet the austere economic lished himself as one of the IMF loans, have begun to conditions imposed on them by the 146 IMF countries, along most powerful men on the criticize publicly the Fund and the IMF.

With officials of the powerful men on the criticize publicly the Fund and the IMF. Privately, some officials in

financially strapped Third been impressed by M de World countries complain that Larosiere's success in preventunder M de Larosiere, the IMF, nations that political revolu-

recent indications that neither the IMFs board of executive Brazil nor Chile - two of the directors, partly because of his The key representatives of Western central banks, have

ing countries from defaulting in its role as lender of last over the last eight months. resort, has imposed such severe His critics within the IMF are outnumbered by supporters who not that it was M de Some would like the IMF to flexible policy of longer loans

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APPOINTMENTS

#### New head for Argyll Foods

Mr Keith Suddaby has been appointed managing director of Argyll Foods Manufacturing. will be responsible for Yorkshire Biscuits, Paterson's Scottish Shortbread, Furniss & Company and Gold Crown roods. He will be based at Gold Crown Foods in Liverpool.

Mr B. D. Bramley had been made a director of British-American Tobacco Co. Formerly managing director in New Zealand, he will assume responsibility for liaison with India, Pakistan, Bangladesh and Sri Lanka.

Mr T. J. Pritchard had been appointed managing director of NEI Projects, based in New

castle upon Tyne.
Mr John Timpson, managing director of William Timpson, has been elected president of the Clothing and Footwear Insti-

Mr Roy Dorey, director designate of the institute, has assumed the duties of secretary and chief executive.

Mr G. Malcolm Murray has been appointed acting chairman of The Young Companies Investment Trust, after the death of Mr Desmond Reid.

Mr Ivor Casson is the new financial director of J. P. Kenny & Partners.

Mr K. J. Duffy ceases to be a UK divisional director of Commercial Union Assurance Company on June 30. He is to take up the post of senior executive vice president of Commercial Union Corporation, the company's United States holding company. Mr I. H. Heatley, UK divisional director, retires on June 30. Mr R. A. Owen and Mr P. G. Ward, members of UK management will be UK divisional directors form June 1.

Mr Michael Myhill, marketing manager of Anglia Signs & Displays. Norwich, has joined the board as sales director.

Mr P. T. Syme has been appointed assistant managing director of Weir Pumps of Glasgow. He was previously production director.

Mr Richard Mansell-Jones has been made a non-executive director of Storage & Transport

#### Sears chief speaks on TV stake

If Sears Holdings, the Selfridges to shoe reading group, had been offered less than a 20 per cent stake in Central Independent Television it would have called off the deal. according to Mr Leonard Sainer, the chairman.

Mr Sainer said he was only prepared to buy the shares from Associated Communications Corporation on the basis that he received 20 per cent or more.

the Australian boss of Associated Communications Corporation, which was divesting itself ated Communications Corpor-ation, which was divesting itself of its controlling stake in Central, wanted considerable metal. This has increased the more than the 140p a share paid by Sears – probably well over 150p – even though Sears' price been costing 30 per cent more, shows a big premium on the private deals done in Central's piece in 22 caret gold.

This nas increased the pewerly incre is similar optimism at Ayrton Metals, the British subsidiary of Impala, the other big platinum producer which is also based in South Africa.

investments difficult to pick up.

#### **Base** Lending Rates

	TOIT DAILS SESSIONS	40	,,,	
	Barciays	10	%	
	BCCI	10	%	
	Consolidated Crds	10	%	
	C. Hoare & Co	10	%	
	Lloyds Bank	10	%	
	Midland Bank	10	%	
	Nat Westminster	10	%	
	TSB	10	%	
	Williams & Glyn's	10	%	
•	# 7 day deports on sums £10,000, 64,4, £10,00 £50,000, 74,4, £50,000	9 109	100	

#### INVESTORS' NOTEBOOK • USM REVIEW

#### Greene launch aims to thwart stags

introduction to the USM since The exact allocation of the Stainless Metalcraft comes to on Friday at the market was established in rest will depend on the quality the market with a £6m market on May 26.

shares opens on Friday, and reorganize family finances.

Capitalization | Frice | Frice | Frice | Frice | Frice | Frica | Frica

6.340.000 C'BLI Microward
7.257.000 Cernell Hidgs
2.770.000 Cernell Hidgs
2.770.000 De Brett A
1.488.000 De Brett A
1.488.000 Den Corn
13.5m Druck Hidgs
1.472.000 Den Corn
13.5m Druck Hidgs
1.472.000 Ecobric Hidgs
1.472.000 Ecobric Hidgs
1.472.000 Eduhurgh Sec
1.4.9m Eldridge Pope
4.038.000 Eduhurgh Sec
1.038.000 Eduhurgh Sec
1.038.000 Equipo
17.0m FKI Slec
18.1m Feedback
18.1m Fiech & Co.
12.5m Ployd Oil
23.9m Plicy Smill E
5.855.000 Garfunkels
6.575.000 Good Relations
8.238.000 Grainger Tst

Unlisted Securities

4.3b 3.7 18.4

2.4 8.0 9.1 1.6 0.6 33.3 1.5 0.2 32.5 10.2 02.5 15.5 22.0 15.5 22.0 15.6 2.7 1.9 4.6 7.1 4.6 5.1 9.2 10.0 6.7 5.4 0.35 1.2 ... 2.9 1.3 30.9

Brokers Greene & Co. an least half the issue will be taken raise funds and continue its nounced details of their fourth by leading City institutions. Involvement in the company.

The exact allocation of the Stainless Metalcraft comes to the market was established in rest will depend on the quality the market with a £6m market.

nology industry to arrange me offer of 3.3 million shares at tors.

News of another industry to arrange offer of 3.3 million shares at tors.

News of another industry to arrange of to the market came from the brokers Simon & Coates who we are offering for safe 5 million processed to make the share offer shares in Adam Leisure Group, The application list for the when it became necessary to shares in Adam Leisure Group, which sells electronic games.

The shares are on offer at 80p dealings should commence a At one stage the whole The shares are on offer at 80p week later. At a press confercompany was put up for sale, each and represent 20 per cent ence organized to reintroduce but later Greene & Co. persuadof the share capital of a the share offer, Sir Edward ed the family that the USM company founded and owned Brown from Greene, said that at introduction would allow it to by Mr Chris Tycroft, the

of applications received, he capitalization and is forecasting.

This time Greene are using said. The aim would be to weed pretax profits of £850,000 for the knowledge of high techout professional stags and the year to August against year ending August 31, against than £1.1m for the year to July.

£695,000 for the previous year, on Last year the group made pretax profits.

tar to Augu	est against year ending August 31, against	than £1.1m for the year to July.
00 for the prev	rious year. £1.2m for the previous year, on	Last year the group made pretax
s of another in		profits of £902,000 on a
e market ca		turnover of £10.1. At 80p the
s Simon & C		group would be on a prospec-
ering for sale	5 million price earning ratio of 13.88.	tive P/E of 16.43.
in Adam Leis		This morning trading begins
		in shres of Chemical Mrthods
sells electronic	A I WAN IL CALL LAND	Associates, a US group which
shares are on o	Lest	makes and distributes commer-
nd represent 2		cial washing machines. The
share cap	ital of a bution company.	group offered for sale 3.6
ny founded a		million shares at 115p a share,
r Chris Ty	croft, the ranged by Charterhouse Japhet	which was 15 times oversub
. •		
•		and placing 3.6 million shares at
e Gress Div	Price Ch'ge Gross Div	115p. The group is forecasting
div vid	Canitalization last on dir yid	profits of not less than \$4m this
a pence % P/E		year. (£2.6m)
56.5	3.180.098 Pict Petral 33 -5 1.880.080 Piceapole Dance 93 -7 8.0 8.6 19.6 3.851.000 Radio City 175 +5 8.0 4.6 20.5	Thrading also begins this
8 I.6 I.9 I6.2	3.851.000 Redio City 175 +5 8.9b 4.6 20.5 3.671.006 Bannus Hidgs 85 -6 7.1 8.4 14.4	week in shares of Micro Focus
3.5 4.3	1 277.000 Reliant Motor 22 +2 5.9	Group, the USM's first share
. 14.0210.1 3.5 1	'15.7m Resource Tech 108 -13 25.2	sale by tender. Last week the
e	2500.000 Rolfe & Nolan 100 -5 3.6 3.6 11.0	offer sale of 2.3 milion shares in
19 15.0 8.8 8.2 ] 1 8.0 13.3 5.9 ]	7.943.000 Ruddle (G.) 168 -2 4.7b 2.8 19.8 1.387.000 Sampang (Java) 19	the group was three times
1 0.9 0.1 13.8	77.0m Saxoe Qii 181 3 −24Y.5	oversubscribed and a striking
5 2.9b 1.9 13.0   1 9.0b:	6 824 800 Securioused 136 -8 2.5h 1.9 28.1	price of 240p was fixed against a
5 I	6.925.600 Securiguard 130 -6 2.56 1.9 28.1 5.615.600 Selec TV 5.845.600 Sheldon Jones 113 -5 5.7 S.1 S.7	base price of 155p.
2.9b 3.0 24.4 1 0.6 1.8 39.1 5.7b 3.2 27.0	5.243.000 Sheraton Sec 14 +2	Other news on the USM
5.75 3.2 27.0   1.4 3.3	5.21.000 Sucrator Sec. 14 **2	included a bullish statement
230 4.8 5.8	8.294,000 Staters Food 143 -10 2.90 24 28.8	from Good Relations, the public
B 25.0h13.9 2.9		relations and advertising com-
. 54 37 10.9	13.9m Spring Ram 123 +2 4.36 3.5	pany, at its annual meeting last
14= 18 19.9 18 4.6 11.8	508.090 Staneico 44 -2	Wednesday, its shares rose by
2 8.66 2.5 15.9	1_125,000 Swinder Pr Hosp 50 -3	2p to 199p after a report that
: :: :: ::	4,725,000 Technolan SA £315 . 1773 5.5 12.4 4,628,000 Tel Serv Int 21 -1 0.1 0.7 6.1	the improved economic climate
0.3 0.8 12.7 0.3 0.9 29.8	l 8.028.000 Television Sth 33	would lead to a greater demand
15.0	1 547 000 Thorpac 67 2.7 4.1 8.6	There is also an announce-
0 1.45 1.2 30.7 0 5.75 1.1 29.2	3,050,000 Tops Estates to -2	ment the morning from AID-
. 9.1 5.1 7.6	1,573,000 Trident Comp 63 2.1 8.4 13.2 6.638,000 Twinlock 32 1.3 4.0 9.3	COM International, which has
2 266 1.2 30.9 5 43 0.9	1,068,000 Utd Ceramic 44 +2 4.3 9.8 16.5 4,265,000 Utd Electrosic 44 +2 8.8 1.8 89.6	acquired a 65 per cent stake in
. 8.1 6.1 12.9	33.0m Uld Priendly 218 14.8 6.4	World Medical Markets, an
0 3.25 1.0 28.5 3.68 7.9	3.365.000 Utd Packaging 104	information and publishing
. 5.76 1.7 35.4	1.858.000 Webber Electro 185 5.0 2.7 10.6 .	company, for £140,000.
0 295 1.9 5.7 6.9 9.2 2.9 1.6 35.1	8,161,000 Wight Collins H \$ 283 -1 6.99 2.7 36.9 689,000 Willaire Syst 6 14.3	Mr James Pilditch, chairman,
29 1.6 35.1	13.2m Wingste Prop 191	of AIDCOM, said that the
4.3b 3.7 14.4 29 6.1 12.8	5.514.000 Yelverton Inv 71 2.240.000 Yorkgreen Inv 35 -2 2.06 5.7 13.3	WMM business has substantial
3.76 L6 30.5	730,000 York Mount 73 -2 5.9 8.0 1.9	growth potential and is an
5.7 3.1 20.4	2,997,000 Zygai Dynamics 81 +1 1.1 1.3 12.1	obvious extension of AID-
14 37 15.4	• Ex dividend, a Ex all. b Purecast dividend, e Corrected	COM's exsiting marketing and
	price, e laterim payment passed, f Price at suspension, g	reserach activities. ATDCOM's

The Castle board is forecast-

of AIDCOM, said that the WMM business has substantial growth potential and is an obvious extension of AID-COM's exsiting marketing and reserach activities. AIDCOM's shares stood at 79p on Friday.

**Andrew Cornelius** 

# Capitalization | Sec. | Company | Priday | 1.217.000 | Greenwith Cable 45 | 877.800 | Guernsty Al Sec 130 | 1.400.000 | BB Electronics | ES | 2.681.000 | Badhand Ridgs | S.1.31 | Badson | Pet | Se | 2.761.000 | Bardanger Prop | 128 | 1.822.000 | Bartanger Prop | 128 | 1.822.000 | Bartanger Prop | 128 | 1.823.000 | Bartanger | 129 | 1.824.000 | Bartanger | 129 | 1.824.000 | Bartanger | 129 | 1.825.000 | Bartanger | 129 | 1.825.0 Rustenberg to halt platinum promotion | Hunting Gibson Year 1982 | Year 1983 | Year 1

By Derek Harris, Commercial Editor

South Africa-based Rusten- the three, were down 18 per berg Platinum Mines, which has cent. spent more than £4m in four years promoting platinum jewelry, is halting all its promotion in Britain. At the end of this month it is closing its London-based Platinum Guild as a promotions coordi-

The move comes after the further promotional expenditi-launching of its latest Moon ture. Goddess advertising campaign for platinum jewelry produced by the Davidson Pearce agency.

Platinum jewelry sales have campaign in 1975 when hallbeen hit in a jewelry sales marking for platinum jewelry sector, worth about £650m a first started in Britain. year, which is still affected by

by weight were down 19.8 per cent last year compared with 1981, while silver items were high point. down only 8.4 per cent and those in gold rose by 5.9 per cent.

Mr Robert Holmes a' Court, able to offset some of the decline in sales of gold jewelry

First quarter returns from

ironically the least affected of Britain.

But Rustenberg says the

market in Britain can no longer sustain heavy promotional Half-year to 31,3.83 spending. Rustenberg says it cannot foresee, even if economic conditions improve, a Dividend payable July 29 level of platinum jewelry sales in Britain sufficient to warrant

Rustenberg, one of the two key world producers of platinum, launched its promotional

By 1979 sales of halimarked Hallmarked platinum articles 3.099 troy ounces. But the next year, when 4,916 troy ounces were hallmarked, proved the

There was a decline in 1981 to 4,398 ounces and last year sales fell by a fifth to 3,526 ounces. This was barely 14 per cent more than was hallmarked

Rustenberg says it foresees a continued demand for platinum jewelry. There is similar opti-

Ayrton has not spent as Long term, Sears expects assay offices this year show that heavily as Rustenberg on Central to be a profitable gold jewelry sales are also down.

It is keen on the Gold items by weight were Shop in London's Bond Street. down 25 per cent on the same and a wholesale operation, the period of last year, while silver Platinum Shop Collection. nallmarked goods were more which is reported to be successthan 26 per cent lower. ful. Ayrton is planing no Platinum hallmarked goods, changes in its operation in

#### Civil works setback

engineering work have been any civil engineering work than dashed, according to the latest there were three months ago.

the improved business pros-pects indicated in January have not been borne out. Although there has been a small increase in orders since the last survey there are more medium-sized

Hopes of a big revival in civil and large companies without

dashed, according to the table survey of contractors which shows little change since the report healthier order books with some slight improvements with some slight improvements In its quarterly workload in both value and volume survey, the Federation of Civil terms, the federation says. Engineering Contractors says Overall, however, the level of work continues to remain

extremely low. fallen recently

**COMPANY NEWS** 

Stated earnings, 9.83p (25.21p) Turnover, 214.8m (218.9m) Net final dividend, 4p, making 6p

Fairline Boats

Pretax profit, 268,000 (264,000) Turnover, £2.3m (£1.7m) Net interim dividend, 0.75p (0.5p)

Relignt Motor Half-year to 31/3/83 Pretax profit, £11,000 (£84,000 Stated earnings, 0.2p (1.5p loss) Turnover, 26.6m (25.1m) Net interim dividend, nil

Anglo-Indonesian Comoration Stated loss 0.67p (1.56p) Turnover, £7.6m (£3.7m)

Dividend payable July 29 M. J. Gleeson Group Hal-year to 31,12,82. Pretax profit, £1.3m (£683,000). Stated earnings, 10.35p (6.36p). Turnover, £36m (£23m). Net interim dividend 1.3p (1.1p).

Dividend pavable July 8.

Amber Day Holdings Half-year to 27.11.82. hair-year to 27.11.62. Pretax profit, £280,000 (£732,000). Stated earnings, 0.72p (3.38). Net interim dividend nil Dividend payable July 29.

Scottish Haritable Trust Year to 1982 Pretax profit £143,000 (£757,000). Stated earnings 0.3p (7.9p). Turnover, £21.3m (£21.3m).

Net final dividend 1p, makg 2p (3p). Insurance payments for crimes committed by employees in commerce and industry increased by 40 per cent last year compard with 1981, the Guarantee Society, a General

Accident subsidiary, said today. The Society, which specializes in fidelity insurance, adds that thefts and frauds committed by employees in the United Kingdom last year cost British business more than £20 million a day-the greater part of which is uninsured.

Mr Douglas Proctor, the society's manager, said: "Each year sees an increase in the number and amounts of these Prospects do not look good claims. Nor do they all relate to the shop floor. Many occur at that invitations to tender have ment level".

#### Smith set to open **New York office**

Smith Brothers, one of the stock market's two publicly quoted jobbing firms, is pres-sing ahead with plans to open an office in New York. Wall Street's broking fraternity sources say they have already been sounded out by Smith which is attempting to gauge local sentiment.

Ex dividend, a Ex all. b Purecast dividend. c Corrected price. c laterim payment pussed. f Price at suspension. g Dividend and yield exclude a special payment. b Bid for company. k Pre-merger figures. s Purecast earnings. p Ex capital distribution. r Ex rights. a Ex scrip or share spill. t Tay free v Price adjusted for late dealings.

Mr Tony Lewis, chairman of Smith, and fellow director Mr Michael Marks, arrived in New York last week to look at possible office sites. They appear to have settled for oremises in Broadway, the heart of the financial centre, and just up the road from rivals Wedd Durlacher.

on the West Coast and hopes to use New York as the central point between its London and Los Angeles offices.

York debut. The group hopes it open up in New York. can soothe the fears of other US New York office for Akroyd broking firms, already disturbed and Smithers, who are big

Mr Lewis was unavailable for

comment.
Also in town last week was Mr Tim Jones, chairman of Akroyd and Smithers, the other publicly quoted jobbing firm, celebrating the group's recent acquisition of the remaining 50 per cent of the US broking firm Cohn, Belaire and Kaufman for

Under the banner of Akroyd and Smithers Inc the group now deals in domestic and international arbitrage and Euro-

Wedd Durlacher & Mordaunt opened its New York office last year dealing mainly in quoted European stocks. At present Stock Exchange rules forbid bbing firms to deal in United Kingdom stocks abroad without doing it through a United

Kingdom broker. Mr David Rochester, who Smith, which specializes in heads Wedd's New York opergold shares, have spent the last ation, says it is just a natural 18 months planning for its New progression for jobbing firms to

by the invasion of British traders in gold shares, offers brokers, by employing experi- them an extra five hours a day trading", Mr Rochester said.

#### Big cut in factory space coming on to market

By Baron Phillips, Property Correspondent

sq ft of vacant space available level, he added.

This compares favourably when the rate was rising by as

The chartered surveyors million sq ft.

The decrease in new But the West Midlands has report a decrease in new But the West Midlands has construction work during the been the centre of a de-roofing period, down from almost 13 campaign by some landlords million sq ft to 11.7 million sq and developers in protest overft. But they indicate that the local councils decision to claims. Nor do they all relate to level of inquiries and lettings levy rates on empty property, the shop floor. Many occur at director and senior manage the beginning of the year.

Since the beginning of April some councils have now waived Mr James King, senior rate charge on vacant space. recession.

There has been a dramatic partner, said yesterday that slowdown in the rate of vacant during the first four months of warehouse and factory space this year inquiries for industrial comming on the market. Al- accommodation were running though latest King & Company at twice the rate of the same Industrial floorspace survey period a year ago. Take-up of reveals a total of 177.6 million space is also double last year's

sq ft of vacant space avanuation for letting, the rise since In some industrially manual pressed areas, such as the West Midlands, there has been a midlands of reduction in the amount of with the expansion of vacant industrial space available for space almost three years ago letting, the report shows. Since letting, the report shows. Since December vacant warehouse much as 35 per cent every four and factory space has fallen months. from 27.6 million sq ft to 26.3

#### American notebook

#### Money surge hits loan rate hopes

A sharp rise in the money supply and continued evidence of strong economic expansion are expected to arrest any decline in United States interest rates and inhibit any weakening of the dollar this

The stock market boom since last August, which has brought a rise of about 60 per cent in average stock prices, is also under threat. The per-formance of stocks over the past week has been sportly.

Analysts are insisting that a correction of large proportions – 10 to 15 per cent – is near. Leading the pack since May 5 has been Mr John Mendelson of Morgan Stanley who picked the bottom of the market last May.

At that time. Mr Mendels forecasts of a "buying panic" for stocks and bonds was bold. It was, however, vindicated by

Now Mr Mendelson forecasts: "The first leg of this bull market is coming to an end." He expects a decline of 10 to 15 per cent into the summer and a period of consolidation over the next four to five months. "The market levels of early 1983 will be the highs for most of the year.'

Sharp improvements in the rate of growth of the United States economy were released last week.

Retail sales last month rose a strong 1.6 per cent, after seasonal adjustment. This came after a revised 1.7 per cent rise in March retail sales, originally reported as a rise of

only 0.3 per cent.

The size of the revision to the original retail sales figures was a shock leading to gloomy talk about low spending by

On Friday, the Federal eserve Board announced that industrial production last month rose a 2.1 per cent, the biggest single monthly crease since August 1975. Then at the close ess the car sales figures

for the first 10 days of this month were released. These were also bullish. The seasonally adjusted

righ 6.9 million, in the first 10 days this month, coming after rates of 6.2 million last month and 6.3 million in March.

The producer (wholesale) price index for last month showed a fall of 0.1 per cent. the third fall so far this year. The fall brought the level of

the producer price index back to that of last September. All this good news turned to ashes however, when the money figures for the week of May 4 were released on Friday. This showed a rise of \$4.2bn (£2.6bn) in Money M1. A rise so large that it will frighten and depress the financial markets, which had hoped that the slow money growth for the nine weeks to April 27 would lead to a drop in the discount rate charged by the Fed to 8 per cent from the 8.5 per cent level at which it has been stuck since mid-

The ann crease in M1, however, rules ont any such reduction during

this month. Earlier, there were fears that this month's money figures had been abnormally low, to the result in large easure of the fed's decision to alter the seasonal adjustment factors for last month. iways a month of enusually

high money growth. On May 5, the Fed bad also given the financial markets more bad news with the seasonal adjustment factors for "non-borrowed" reserves of the banks, a leading indicator

of monetary growth.

The revisions led to a drastic rise in non-borrowed reserves growth during April and into May, indicating that a previously hoped-for decline in money growth might not

It now remains to be seen whether the Fed can regain control of money growth sufficiently to prevent this recovery from developing into yet another inflationary boom, to be followed by yet another

Maxwell Newton

**FIXED-INTEREST** 

**STOCKS** 

#### Banks save top watch companies

Companies

Zurich (Reuter) - A consortium of Swiss banks is to provide 600m Swiss francs (£191.5m) to back a merger between the country's two leading watchmaking groups, according to banking sources.

They say it will be the biggest reserve operation in Swiss

rescue operation in Swiss

industrial history.

A merger between Aligemeine Schweizerische Uhrenindustrie (Asuag) and Societe de Suisse Pour L'Industrie Horiogere (SSIH) would create the world's second largest manufacturer after Japan's Selko group.

Both companies have made sizable losses in recent years.

The banks provided SFr300m two years ago to prevent SSIH eoing hankrupt

The banks provided SFr300m two years ago to prevent SSIH going bankrupt after its 1980 losses exceeded share capital and reserves.

Swiss Bank Corporation, Union Bank of Switzerland and Swiss Volksbank are among those involved in the new first state of the second st those involved in the new support operation, the banking sources said. CONVERTIBLE LOANS

sources said.

The new support operation is likely to consist of write-offs on claims by the banks on the two groups, provision of new capital and an opening of new credit lines, the sources said.

The banks have agreed in principle to the plan, but some have not wet confirmed their large of the confirmed the confirmed their large of the confirmed the confirmed their large of the confirmed

principle to the plan, but some have not yet confirmed their formal approval. Details are due to be an-nounced on May 26, once the boards of both groups have

confirmed the merger.

The banks hold a majority of shares in both groups. Swiss Bank Corporation is the larges shareholder in Asuag and Union Bank of Switzerland in

Asuag's main brands are Rado and Longines, while SSIH produces Omega and Tissot. The Swiss watch manufacture ing industry has suffered from world overproduction, compe-tition from cheap producers in the Far East and the effects of

SSIH

**Eurobond prices** (yields and premiums)

STRANGET DEST.
Ford 16% 1994.
CRLC, 14%, % 1994.
Wells Farge 16%, % 1994.
Wells Farge 16%, % 1994.
1994 (1997).
1994 (1997).
1994 (1997).
1995 (1997).
1995 (1997).
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1995 (1997).
1995 (1997).
1995 (1997).
1995 107.38 10.75 ARDR World Trade 15% Chicary 10% 1986.
Southern Cathernia Estmailés, & 1986
R.C.A 16\*, \$1987
Japan Directorment Bank

Bardara Bank 1992 B.K.P. 1991 Maland Bank 1992 Maland Bank 1993.

US investors flock to new-style markets

#### Index options and futures on the rise

The London Option market may still be an investment backwater but in

Change P/E
Lant on Gross Y'nt Fully
Prior week Divige to Added Taxed 4.8 7.8 6.6 – 9.8 17.7 - 6.4 -1 10.0 - 6.1 4,465 Ass Brit Ind Ord Ass Brit Ind CULS .589 Airsgrung Group 700 Armitage & Rhodes ),163 Bardon Hill 5.5 17.5 +3 11.4 3.5 +1 15.7 10.5 - 17.6 8.4 20,163 1.863 CCL 11.0% Conv Pref 3,320 Cindico Group 3,637 Deborah Services 8.4 8.6 6,282 Frank Horsell Frank Horsell PrOrd87 11.3 8.957 Frederick Parker 6.2 12.3 George Blair 3,087 Ind Prec Castings 12.3 4 128 Isis Conv Pref 7.5 9.6 3,719 Jackson Group 31,054 James Burrough 1,510 Robert Jenkins 18.3 23.5 20.0 13.5 5.7 8.5 11.4 10.4 10.5 8.5 Tontay & Cartisle Walter Alexander

Prices now available on Prestel, page 48146

Granville & Co. Limited (Formerly M. J. H. Nightingale & Co. Limited) 27/28 Lovat Lane London EC3H 8EB Telephone 01-621 1212

The Over-the-Counter Market

New York (NYT) - No new investment insturments have attracted so may investors in os short a tim as stock-index futures and options. Nor have so many market analysts. brokers, professional and ordinary investors struggled so hard

to understand their use. The flow of the new instuments has continued unabased since the Kansas City Board of Trade opened its market in value line index futures in February 1982. There are now markets in futures on stock indexes, subindexes, options on index futures and options based on no underlying futures - and more are on the way.

Essentially, an index option the new markets is the Chicago have become vital to both the gives an investor the right - but Board Options Exchange's professional portfolio manager not the obligation - to buy or home-made index of 100 stocks. and the small investor,

America investors have taken the latest innovation, stock index options to their hearts. sell a specific value of a stock Opened last March 11, it now

to buy or sell a theoretical volume of 19,000 options. market basket of stock - as The index products, especial- Shatkin Investments and an represented by the index - at ly the options, have become an architect of several financial some specified dated and price. integral part of the stock
An investment in either market, Mr David B Weinberg-

market index on a specific date. has 137,000 contracts outstand-

represents a bet that an er, stock trading and arbitrage abstraction – own of the stock specialist at Goldman, Sachs & markets many stock indexes – Co., said Despite the increasing will rise or fall to a given level clutter of index products some within a specified time. of which may not survive, they

By far the most successful of are here to stay because they

There is simple explanation for the sucess of the new An index future is an obligation ing and an average daily trading financial insturments, according to John Mr Blin, partner in futures and options markets.

> investors with insurance against one of their two major probown or which thy have sold pattern for any length of time, short. The other problem, many more investors will need picking the right stocks, will the index products to insure always be with us, Mr Blin says.

index options have become the most popular. Traders say the options took a quick lead over futures after the appeared last One reason analysts are confident that the index mar-

kets will continue to grow is

that the new instruments

arrived when the stock market

began its extraordinary rise. When the market is rising, it is much easer for investors to The index markets provide pick winners, Mr Peter G. Grennan, index specialist at: Shearson-Amercan iems: market moves that could says. But when the market adversely affect the shares they declines or moves in a sideways

#### Rosberg is the master of Monaco

From David Miller With 30 minutes to go to the of the Monaco Grand Prix spitting with rain. A mile to sea a blue-grey mist clouds the horizon. It is now, in the pits. that the race will probably be won and lost

A vast crowd are gathered in the Principality, maybe 250,000 or more, spiralling upwards from the water's edge, perched on every balcony, ledge, rock and roof-lop until it looks like some Galapagos island of multicoloured, migrating birds. And while they perch 20 team managers must make the decision wet tyres or dry. A marshal's patrol car emphasizes

the point by spinning back to front causing a nervous laugh.
The starters have assembled out on the grid, all the turbos, including the Renaults and the Ferraris on the front two rows, with wet tyres because of their colossal kick, some frantically changing after the warm-up lap. The World champion, Keke Rosberg in his Cosworth-Williams, fifth on the grid, dose his reconnaissance lap - and

By the end of the first lap of the race Rosberg has taken all four turbos in front, never to be challenged again the rain holds off and, by the time the others switch, it is too late. Rosberg will drive like a master.

keeps his dry tyres.

In that first lap Nigel Mansell turbo. (Lotus) has collided with Alboreto's Tyrerell and his perference for Monaco goes sharply into reverse. Behind Rosberg all the leaders maintain their original sequence on the grid. though after five laps Rene Arnoux (Ferrari) is in serious trouble, limping in with shred-ding tyres, and by lap eight, Jacques Laffite has moved up to make it one and two

With a third of the race gone She barely glances at the ers and slowly shakes her head. 20 per cent margin. Just the threat to the Williams stable green-and-white car as it hurtles She is as yet unaware that occasionally the girl holding his

In eight days the villain became a

hero. Yannich Noah, who is threatened by times and suspension because he failed to turn up for a

match in Dusseldorf on May 7, has won the German championship by

defeating larring others) two men ranked above him: Mats Wilander and Jisse Higueris. North beat Higueris 16, 7-5, 6-2, 6-9 yesterday to win £27,250, which is more than

twice as 'nuch as the maximum fine that can '; imposed on him.

All this is exciting for Noah, and for Freigh tennis, because it suggests that he has as good a

clay-court festival, the French

that it looked like a piece of a padded rugby post. Today the ball was getting heavier and I could feel

was getting heavier and I could not the strength going. It hurt especially on the backhand slice. And Yannick was playing so well that I could not keep a rhythm."

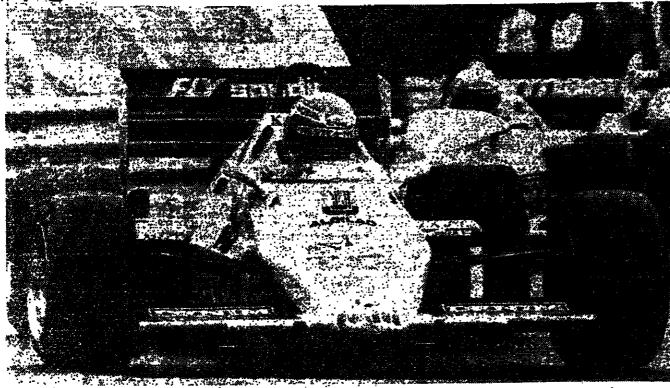
**TENNIS** 

Noah's good chance

for French Open

Spaniard will last a fortnight in whiff of a "team" concept, and he

which he served three double faults the served three double faults and then broke through for the set with a forchand passing shot, little three services to lead 2-1 forchand passing shot, little third set, but lost 11 feath Jarrett (Essay) by K Brasher Surey), 7-5, 4-6, 6-3. Women's doublest procedure games and the match at the third set, but lost 11 feath Jarrett (Essay) and A Tobn (Aust) by K Brasher (Bussey), 6-4. Surett (Base) and A Tobn (Aust) by K Brasher (Base), 6-4. Surett and G Surett (Base), 6-4. Surett (Base)



A Finn going flat out for the finish: Rosberg drives like the champion he is as he puts Piquet firmly in his place

comes from Marc Surer (Arrows) and believe it or not, the
Hampshire outfit of Derek round those tortuous hairpins.

Rosberg's hands are severely watch glances at the mechanics
blistered inside his flame-proof and smiles. It is all over: until
gloves from the huge kickback next time.

shoes as the beasts come back to front. Each will politely rocketing out of Bascasse blame the other but they are corner. Down in the Williams out. Some say if Warwick had pit Rosberg's girl-friend stands bided his time, with the in a ring of spent cigarette ends, subsequent retirement of Laffite endlessly licking dry lips with a through engine trouble, he dry tongue, watching the TV could have been third. monitor, occasionally taking the lap times on his watch, which jeans and flat pink ballet shoes she is wearing and which holding Rosberg's watch pulls

swamps her wrist

as hard and had no length."

instantly finds top gear.

Venter's success

turbo.

So the race proceeds, the power of the turbos making your toes tingle inside your shoes as the beasts come rocketing out of Bascasse corner. Down in the 11/2 on the steering wheel as he harbour straight; their back to front the harbour straight; their back to front the harbour straight; their back to front the charbour straight; their back to front the harbour straight; their charbour straight; their back to front the harbour straight; their back to front the harbour straight; their charbour straight; their back to front the harbour straight; their charbour straight; their back to front the harbour straight; their charbour straight; their charbour straight; their back to front the harbour straight; their charbour straight; the

subsequent retirement of Laffite

The blonde girl in the faded jeans and flat pink ballet shoes her anorak around her should-

down his back and arms, he is gaunt, looking his 40 years and more. He drinks from a bottle as if it were his last and the pit signals to Rosberg 48-second lead on Piquet with 20 laps to go. He can nurse those blisters. and the tyres, which have only a

MONACO GRAND PROX: 1, K Rosberg (Fin) Williams, 1tr 56min 35 121sec; 2, N Piquet (Sr) Brabham, 18.476sec behind; 3, A Prost (Fr) Famult, 31.365sec; 4, P Tambay (Fr) Famil, 1min 04.297sec; 5, D Suffvan (US) Tynell, teo taps; 6, M Baidi (r) Alta Romao, two taps; 7, C - am ribs Automat has loss, Saven finished.

New date for bout Seoul (AP) - A World Boxing Council light flyweight title bout between Chang Chong-Ku, the champion, and Masaharu Inami of Japan, will now take place on June

#### **EQUESTRIANISM**

#### Clearly St James's day

Nick Skelton on Mr Terry form, having fost the excess weight Clemence's St James won the £3,500 he was carrying then. Since the first prize in yesterday's Modern-Skeltons marriage seven months Alarms Classic Grand Prix, the ago. Mrs Skelton has been doing most valuable show jumping event at the Royal Windsor Horse Show. Everest Stud, and the yard's Pam Dunning was second on winning formula has clearly had an Effect. Earlier, the Harrod's international Driving Grand Prix (Beans of 1, Westernational Driving Grand Prix (Beans of 1, Beans of 1, Westernational Driving Grand Prix (Beans of 1, Beans of "After two sets I decided to go in more". Noah said later. "Usually his passing shots are good, but I was inspired at the net - and always going the right way. In the last two sets his arm hurt. He was not hitting own Sherwood, came third.

The rain held off yesterday but some imaginative and enchanting

tennis from both men - and already it was evident that Noah had the the going was sticky. Mrs Skelton was the first to go in the six-horse was the first to go in the stx-horse jump-off and produced a flawless clear round in the 14- year-old Sherwood in 41.35. sec. Robert Smith. on Sanyo Shining Example, and Gary Gillespie on Goldfink, both had a fence down, by Pam Dunning then ride a superb round services and approach shots to get him to the net and the volleys and smashes to finish the rallies. He covered the net like a souped-up Gunthardt and Balaz Taroczy won the doubles final 7-6; 4-6. 6-4 against Mark Edmondson on Fearless in 40.02 sec. John Whitaker on Novilheiro also had championships, which begin a week and Brian Gottfied, a less familiar hence. Ivan Lendi and Guillermo team who are so adept at doubles livan Lendi and Guillermo team who are so adept at doubles were not on the boil here, that each can fit in with almost any Noah heat Wilander. Higueras was handicapped by what may be described as an overworked forearm, and it seems unlikely that the some indicate that the seems unlikely that the

Earlier, the Harrod's inter-national driving grand prix for teams if horses was win by the Dutchman Tjeerd Velstra, driving. the same team of brown geldings with which he won last year's world championships at Apeldoorn, his

home town.

Velstra, a former international show jumper, lay 42 points ahead of his nearest rivals, HRH Prince Philip, and George Bowman, at the start of yesterday's tricky obstacle test. This meant that, despite having two cones down (20 penaltics), he retained his first place.

Prince Philip, driving his team of the prince Philip Character Advances and Philip Ch

#### IN BRIEF

"I have been playing too much",
Higueras said, his forearm so heavily crassed in ice and bandages ATHLETICS: Carl Lewis became the world's second fastest man over 100 metres when he recorded 9.96 seconds in Modesto, California, on Saturday. His time was one hundredth of a second slower than that set by his fellow American, Jim Hines, at the 1968 Olympics in Mexico City.

Hines watched Lewis and said: "I don't know how much longer I'll team championship at Wimbledon to take place last November in London and now scheduled for Cardiff on June 15, may be off altogether.

Bert McCarthy, taking over as Pearce's manager, is due to make an announcement about his future today. This could involve Pearce pulling out of the title bout and boxing instead as a cruiserweight.

Skibs: The 1985 world alnine wins ended with a defeat by Robbie Venter of South Africa, in the final of the Peruod tournament at Lee-Noah led 3-2 and 40-0 in the first set, but was discomposed by a corrected line decision, and conceded live consecutive games. In the second set, Noah won a game in which he served three double faults hard then back a through for the served.

knocking on the door."

RIFLE SHOOTING: The Duchess of Angyll, shooting at Bisley for the first time yesterday, won the Scottish VIII Challenge Cup for the best Scottish score at the National Rifle Club of Scotland. The Cottesloe Cup for the best overall aggregate in two days was won for title bout better Neville Meade and

don't know how much longer I'll team championship at Wimbledon hold the record. This man is knocking on the door."

team championship at Wimbledon on June 26. They made a dreadful start to the United Kingdom

Skiing: The 1985 world alpine championships will be held in Bormio, Italy, and the nordic championships the same year in Seefeld, Austria, the international federation (FIS) announced on Saturday. In 1987 the alpine championships move to Crans-Montana, Switzerland, and the nordic championships to Oberstorf, West Germany.

#### FOR THE RECORD

SQUASH RACKETS

TENNIS

ATHLETICS 

BASEBALL

LEAGUE: Friday: Clavaland
Torton Bue Julya 1; New York
Chicago White Sox 1; Kanasa Chy
More Tigang 2 Bellimore Oriolas 6,
Tyen: 1; Caldand A's 9, Seattle
11 strengt: Bostom Red Sox v
Browers (postponed). Setterday:
Yeakon 8, Caldego White Sox 5;
tau sign 8, Bostom Red Sox 7;
Twins 2, Caldegol A'v 11; (10)
Effersir 8, Bostom Red Sox 7;
Twins 2, Caldegol Argels 1; Detroit
Karcao Cop Royelle 10, (11)
Tobles 14, Texas Remores 11.
LEAGUE: Protess 6, Los Angeles
Sel Loss Cardinate 8, Montreel
Sel Loss Cardinat

ICE HOCKEY ot: Stanty Cup Stand sector: New MAGOYA: Women's Internationals: Japan bt for 5. Echanosis Oliers 1. New York USSR 3-0 (15-12, 13-9, 18-9), and 3-0 (15-13, 15-4, 15-9).

MOTOR CYCLING

MOTOR CYCLING

1. 10-0, 9-15. 15-10, 15-12. MOTOR CYCLING

1. J Comu, 5 pelandini (Switz), G

1. J Comu, 5 pelandini (Switz), G

1. Kawasad, 720 pp. (3,059.392

Latiand, P ligos and P Bolle Gr),
705 pp. 3. C Bartinod, J Monnin

18 (17) Kamasaid, 590; 4. G Bartinot,
180; 17) Kamasaid, 590; 4. G Bartinot,
180; 17) Kamasaid, 590; 4. G Bartinot,
180; 17) J Monte, J Home and S

180; 17), 9. J Monte, J Home and S

190; Subbli, 821 World champlemakia

1. Como, Federadini, Coudray 15

Marid (p. 1) Bolle 12: 3, Berthad,
15: Lan dan Mari, Muser, Ouden 6.

CRICKET

SCHOOLS MATCHER Band of Brothers 215-9
dec IM Press 103; "St Lawrance, Ramagate
130-8. Behool's Stortford 177-8. "Brentwood
147-9. "Bundei's SS, Canford 59-5. "Chigwell
151-7 dec; Perse 108-4. Custord 134-7 dec;
Colchester RGS 135-8. Durhem 169; "Pertiss
95. "Eastbourne 188-8; King's, Carberdury
180-7. Emanusi 121: "Etham 118-8. "Enfled
GS 188-2 dec; London Oratory 80. Pres
Foresters 187-8 dec; Epoom 179, "Friends,
Sattron Walden 155; Newport GS (Eassed) 1187. Habertachers" Aske's, Estrue 87; "Westord
GS 68-2. "Heileybury 130, Upplingham 91-8.
Herrow 180-7 dec; "St Edward"s, Cadord, 53-8.
"Hipperholms 23-6 dec; "Stootes 28-0.
"Hurstpelepolit 147-8 dec; "Worth 32-8, toswich
79, "Felsted 23-5, Kelly 63; "Euster 64-8, King
Edward's, Brimselman 185; "Denatone 129-6.
"King's, Rochester 210-4 dec; Stoon Valence
151, "KCS Wimbladon 200-7 dec; St John's,
Leatherhead 114-9. "Horgating GS 88, Guildfard
RGS 23-4. Kingswood 83; "Deumtsey's 84-5.
"Lancaster RGS 104-4 dec; Bofton 68,
"Legitton Park 88: Kiwls 61, "Malwern 117-2; c
Christinahm (rain), McC 96; "Bedford 73-9.
"Millfield 135; "Sharborne 138-6. Milton
Abby 105; "Mahsaldors 108-7. "Poudington
155; "Hyrror's 86-6. Pertsmouth GS 206-1 IJ R
Aving 100 not; "Lord Weandeworth 73-5. Cusen
Elizabeth a, "Fraesthern 110. "Shr Roger
Marwood's 79-8. "Nesthern 110-8. &
Chees 104-4. "Reading 209-6. Perglocuma
99, Resed's 194-2 dec; "King Edward's, Whitely
217, "Ruish 129-6 dec; Wallington 145-0. &
Abbars 135; "Shrother 19ylor's, Nortwood
125-7. "St Edward's, Centerbury 188-7 dec;
Liciversity of Kest 125-6. Skinners' 118-6 dec;
"Langley Park 57-7. Stowe 129, "Bradded 1365 dec; Queen Elizabeth Hospital, Bristol 120-6;
Whitelia 146-8. Trephylon 147-104, "Lerhem 108
not, Winteleaton 141-8 dec; "City of London
Freemon's 88-4. Weston 118; "Regton 177-3.
Caterham 198-6 dec; "Miller 198-7 dec;
Luciversity of Kest 125-6. Skinners' 118-6 dec;
"Langley Park 57-7. Stowe 129, "Bradded 1304-8. Weston 148-8 dec; "City of London
Freemon's 88-4. Weston 118; "Regton 177-3.
Caterham CRICKET

BASKETBALL EASTRET BALL

BASTONAL ASSOCIATION: Eastern contentions State: Philodophia 78ers 104, Minusakee Suctos 96. Philodophia 3-0 in best of seven sense. Western Contention play-off: Los Angeles Lakers 113, San Antonio Spure 100. Los Angeles leed 2-1 in best of seven series. VOLLEYBALL

MARATHONS FRANKCHRT: 1. A Alun (Tur) 2hr 12min 41sec; 2. M Torzi (Tur) 212.54; 3, 5 Hustry (Ner) 2.13.33 Women: 1. C Tesien (NG) 228.22; 2. M Lovanich (NG) 231.37; 3, D Schlosser (NG) 259.32; 3, M Lovanich (NG) 231.37; 3, D Schlosser (NG) 259.32; 4 Women: 1. Z hanchus (USSR) 236.31; Women: 1. Z hanchus (USSR) 236.31; 7 J ARIS: 1. J Bothoger (Fr) 212.32; 2, R Marczak (Pol) 213.40; 3, 1 Thompson (GB) 2.71.45; 3, D Carnon (GB) 2.18.31; 7, J Offord (GB) 223.22;

CAMBRIDGE: Ametry Doubles Champlon-ship semi-final rounce A Lovel and M Cean by W Hallington and M Gradon 6-3, 6-0, 6-2; J Ward and P Sestmosk at H Angus and R Cooper 8-1, 5-6, 8-4, 4-6, 6-2 Prost Lovell and Deen by Ward and Seatmosk 8-3, 6-1, 6-5. MADRIC: Mac's Individual lumins (combet: Aurior lightselicit: 1. Stephens (GS), 2. Macidnon (GS), Lightselicit: 1. Stephens (GS), 2. Macidnon (GS), Lightselicit: 1. Kearlmastd (Fin), Middleweight: 1. Marino (Sc). Light heavyweight: 1, Pilotae (Fin), 4, Prince (GS), Heavyweight: 1, Pilotae (Fin), 4, Prince (GS), Heavyweight: 1, Pilotae (Fin), 4, Prince (GS), Copen: 1, Bugsan (Sp), 2, Thompson (GS). Katas (figures) section: European Karata Thruj 5/279 (52 Tales): 1. P Rosola (ft), 3tr Championships: Final Standarge: Mere 1. 22m/r 16sec 2. P Geveza: (ft), 3.2515; 3. G Spain, 2, Rance 78. 3., W. Germany 77.3. 4. Section 17. 3.0916; 0.0008; 1. Rosola 5tr 55 mr. 05ec; 2, Seveza: 9.5015; 3, Parsant (ft), 9.50.25.

WATER POLO LAKE CORRO: Formula 1 greate priz: First heat:
1, C van der Velden (Velden-Johnson) (Nelds:
2, R Mofinare (Nerman-Mofinare-Evitrude) (Issh):
3, J McConnell (Mofinar-Evitrude) (Issh):
3, J McConnell (Mofinar-Evitrude) (Issh):
6, Tend standfloor:
6, Tend standfloor:
7, Tend standfloor:
8, Tend standfloor:
8, Tend standfloor:
8, Tend standfloor:
9, Tend standfloor:
1, Tend standfloor:
1 Final standings.

SQUASH RACKETS
NATIONAL LEAGUE CHAMPIONSHIPS:
Finals: Men: Portemouth best Maple 3-2
(Portsmouth first): M Bodymaad lost to A
Naylof 3-2; A Jeshi lost to Z Sah 3-1; G House
bt N Cook 3-0; B Materians bt G Butterworth 32; H Frieling bt P Boden 3-1. Women: Maple bt
Brendeld 4-1 (Maple names first): K
Butterworth lost to L Harrlow 3-2; A Plang bt B
Sanderson 3-2; L Kenworthy bt S Witter 3-0, D
Brown bt C Davies 3-1; A Balley bt M Shearan
3-2. W Germany Italy Umage States Span Netherlands Cubs Hungary JUDO PARIS: French Open chempionehiper Semi-linat Jahangir Khan (Paic) 5t Hidsyat Jahan (Paic) 9-6, 9-2, 9-5; Center Zamen (Paic) ot D Williams (Aus), 9-5, 9-4, 0-9, 9-0.

JUDO
PARIS, European Changionshipe: Bentamweight Finals C. Tetsian (USSR) bt A. Deministry (PO). Bromes: K-P Stoffberg (EG).
P. James (WG). British: P. Middeton at R. Fagerund (Fo). Bromes: K-P Stoffberg (EG).
Wilderen open G. Lebhagun (Fr) in Middeton open Festherheight: Finals T. Rey (Fr) bt J. Krs. (Cz). decaden, Bromesen N. Solduchen (USSR). Parkmysis (PO). British: K. Brown bt A. Seld (Fun, yuko. Brown bt J. Gevers (Nett). kola. Rey D. Brown pp., Pasinovald bi Brown bt A. Seld (Fun, yuko. Brown bt J. Gevers (Nett). kola. Rey D. Brown pp., Pasinovald bi Brown decaden Lightweight: Finals R. Meille (Fr) bt E. Samte (Fy) yuko. Bromese K-H. Lehmenn (MG). S. Smart (EG). British: P. Amstutz (Switz) bt G. Sulves Ado Open Finals A. Paris (Fr) bt R. var. de. Wate. (Bo). British: van de Weile of M. Millanthe (pon. Millanthe bt J. Rapmund (Net.) sage an. FLORIBNCE: Roger Gellet tournament: Sent-finate: J Arias (US) bt S Smonasco (Sent) 3-5, 6-3, 6-2; F Cancellotti (n) bt E Dibbe (US), 3-6, 7-5, 8-2; Flast: Arias by Cancellotti 6-4, 6-3. Doublet: A Gliminax (Solyv Pecci (Para) bt A Parastapp Bertolucci (n), 7-5, 6-4; D Becel/B Fritz (Fr) bt G Berbous/N Ketler (BR), 6-4, 3-6, Doublet: A Girnist (Spjl/ Pecci (Pera) or A Paratia/P Bertolucd (ft, 7-5, 8-1; D Bede/B Fritz (Fr) bt G Barbona/N Keiler (BF), 6-4, 3-6, 6-2.

JOHANNESSURG: Triuseph International: Semi-finals: C Lloyd (US) bt B J King (US) 8-4, 6-4; A Jaeger (US) bt 6 Harsist (WG) 6-1, 6-0.

Final: Lloyd bt Jaeger 8-3, 6-3. Third place: King bt Harsist 6-3, 5-7, 6-4.

BOXING

VARNA, BULGARIA: European championstrost Light Syweight: I Moustafov (Bul) bt S
TOUSCO W. Fr. Bronze: B Esstation (Bul) bt S
TOUSCO W. Fr. Bronze: B Esstation (Bul) bt S
TOUSCO W. Fr. Bronze: B Esstation (Bul) bt S
Variety (USSR), first Bronze: R Kabbov
USSR) B F. Remburuw (Bul), br. Bronze: R
USSR) B F. Remburuw (Bul), br. Bronze: R
USSR) B F. Remburuw (Bul), br. Bronze: R
USSR) Light-senter: V Shribov (USSR) bt B
British (Bul) or G Russolle (fi) pb.
British (USSR), Light-senter: V Shribov (USSR) bt B
Lesso: V Welter: P Gazon (USSR) bt B
Lesso: V We King bt Hamilia 6-3, 5-7, 6-4.

TOKYO: International contrament: women's final; P Striver (US) bt T Austin (US) 6-2, 8-2. Men's final: J Ramilwazumi (Jap) bt J Narecombe 6-3, 7-5.

LUGAND: Women's Swisse open: Second round: J Budarova (Cs) beat S Colors (US), 6-4, 6-4; K Ranield (US) beat A T nOTH (Cs), 6-9, 6-1. Third round: E Cawley (Aust) boar C Jobssent (Switz), 6-4, 6-1, 3 Bung (WG) beat I Romanov (Rom), 6-1, 7-5, 8-2, Mesiker (US) beat I M Osses (Arg), 4-5, 7-5, 6-2, M Mesiker (Neth), beat C Kondo, (MG), 7-5, 7-8; I Budarova (Cz) beat A Temesvan (Hun), 2-8, 6-2, 7-5; P Casale (US) beat E Incue (Jap), 8-1, 6-2, 8-1; K Rinald (US) beat C Tamver (Cr), 8-1, 6-2.

CYCLING

EAUVAIS: Your do L'oise, first stage (1425)

Fiest: F. Castang (FI), Sir 47min 50ec; 2, 6

Gaus (Switz: 54750; 3, 8, 64 Witte (Bet), 54750, 8 for Witte (Bet), 8 for 30 for Witte (Bet), 8 for 3 for Witte (Bet), 8 fo CCMACCHO: Tour of ltay, second stage (120 mass; 1. G Bontempt (TJ, Str 13min 54sec 2, U Fracer (Sectr), 5:12-54; 3, F Ost (Bell), 5:13-54;

EMCUCO I FILATEIONI
BRASSCHAAT: Dressage grand princ Sunday:
1, A G Jensen (Den), Marzog, 1,465ts, 70,48
per cent. Seterday: 1, Jensen, Marzog, 1,705 HANG GLIDING British Open: Leading positions (GB unless stated) 1, A Hugher; 2, J Flynn; 3, G Sleter; 4, R Duncan (Aus); 5, S Moves (Aus)

**SPEEDWAY** World team championahins (UK round) Reselber 1, United States 36 (D Signice 12, S Moran 10; 2, England 27 (Center 8, P Collins 7, S Wigg 07, New Zasiand 20 (M State 8, L Ross 6; 4, Australia 11 (B Sanders 6).

**EQUESTRIANISM** 

Gifts for champion Jakarta, (AFP) - Icuk Sugiharto, the Indonesian player who last week won the men's world singles, badminton title in Copenhagen, has been showered with gifts upon his triumphant return here. Nowepapers reported that kuk will be proceeded with a 35m world. presented with a 35m rupish (\$36,000 £22,500) furnished house by the company which sponsors his badminton club here;

Ross 6: 4. Ambrata 11 (B Sanders 6).

TULBL: Bank of Ottaheand Classic: Second round: R Teacher (US), bt S Mayor (US), 4-6.

3. 5-2 C Hooper (US), bt D Sanders (US), 5-4. 6
7. 5-3: B Teacher (US), bt D Sanders (US), 2-6.

6-4. 5-3; J Corners (US), bt S Glickstein (ser), 6
January.

CRICKET: England will play three Test and three one-day matches against New Zealand when they go on tour for two months starting next January.

#### Sudden Northants miss rain

but are swamped

from a poor start and were badly beaten in this John Player League game. They had to contend with poor light, and with furked lightning and thunder often encircling the ground, but this did not altogether the ground and third overs brought the wickets of Willey and explain their disappointing performance or several respects. On a slow pitch, Desbyshire's bowling always looked superior to the Nothampton-

Nick Faldn won his second successive PGA tournament yesterday after a pulsating sudden death playoff against José Maria Canizares, of Spain, at Wilmslow, With two superlative rounds of 66, Saturday unfinished round having shire attack.
It was cool and overcast for most been cancelled, Faldo had drawn level with Canizares on 268, 12-under per. The Spuniard scored 66 in the morning, 68 in the afternoon. The play-off, alas, finished on a of the match. A heavy shower lopped off the final over of Derbyshire's innings and it was a

Derbyshire's innings and it was a surprise that the ground did escape the rain which was falling in the surrounding districts.

Derbyshire after being put in were given a good foundation by Wright and Wood before stumbling alightly. Hampshire and Miller, however, added 54 in six overs in the closing stages against untidy bowling from Griffiths and Tim Lamb. It ensured Northamptonshire had a harder note of anti-climax when Canizares missed from 18 inches at the third extra hole (the 18th) after a deft chip from just off the green had apparently saved his four. Faldo said afterwards that he would have given the putt in a matchplay event. It was a repetition of the French Open of a week ago, for Faldo won at La Boulie after a Northamptonshire had a harder target than seemed probable at one play-off against Canizares and David Russell. That 18th hole will probably time. Carse, at the start, and Mallender, who was not used until he became the sixth bowler, looked

That 18th hole will probably haunt Canizares, for, after a birdie two at the 17th in the fourth round, he had "only" to come home in par at the last for victory. He took an iron off the tee for safety and was punished for his lack of spirit by comprehensively missing the fairbowlers.

Derbyshire's start was unspectacular, with only 27 on the board after 10 overs, before Wright hit the first booundary with a pull against. Willey. The New Zealander then lifted Tim Lamb over wid-wicket for six and driving forcefully went on to outscore Wood y some distance. Wright's familiarity with English conditions, one feels, could serve New Zealand well in the forthcoming world Cup.

When Wood cut Steple for three A five there, as rain began to pour down, sent him and Faldo out to the 16th for the first extra hole. Here Faldo hit a glorious nine fron five

When Wood cut Steele for three to take Derbyshire to 101 in the 22nd over, his own score was only 29. Wright then gave Willey a return

ration int a giornous mine, not aver feet from the hole and, with Canizares off the green, the tournament seemed certain to end there. But Canizares, a fine short game exponent in spite of what happened two holes later, chipped dead and Faldo's putt never reached the hole. Newman was unable to justify his promotion in the order, falling in Mallender's first over.

Wood finally lost patience and Canizares had the better tee sho at the second extra hole, the short 17th, but he could not coax the ball home from fifteen feet and Faldo rolled his putt from twice the distance to within a few inches. Both took wood off the 18th tee and from the ideal spot on the fairway Faldo hit a five iron rather too well, for it flew the green to his obvious surprise from 190 yards out. Canizares then missed the green right with sad result. Fakdo's chip left him another nerve wracking five footer, but this time he struck it.

footer, but this time he struck it By a Staff Reporter This quagmire of a cricket season continued with the loss of five matches yesterday, and Glamorgan's match with Warwickshire, restricted to a single over. Bob Willis of Warwickshire howied it, and conceded five rans.

A brisk 20-minute dewnpour on an already sodden ground meant the constantly home.

Faldo played with such remarkable consistency that he had nothing over a four in 39 holes all day. He took birdies at the two long holes, both morning and afternoon and the two accessions when he dropped shots, both after lunch, were at short holes. Faldo began the afternoon two strokes behind Canizares and one behind Sandy Lyle, but he made biszing start to the last round and ead opened up a remarkable lead of

four strokes when he hit the long seventh with a one iron. He had achieved six birdies in seven holes. Leading final scores

**GOLF** 

death

win for

Faldo

By John Hennessy Golf Correspondent

one down but Skelton, the last to go, made no mistakes and a faultless round in 39.72 sec gave him the first place.

Prince Philip, driving his team of three home-bred Cleveland bay place.

St. James was not his usual self at the World Cup meeting at Vienna last month, but is now back on top one down but Skelton, the last to go, made no mistakes and a faultless prince Philip, driving his team of three home-bred Cleveland bay Oldenburgs and one Dutch-bred than his round on Friday, but still bey, incurred 10 penalties for retained a share of the lead in the Set Glasson, 72, 73, 67, 83, 68, 78, 72, 68, 68, 78, 72, 72, 68, 68, 78, 72, 68, 68, 78, 72, 72, 68, 68, 78, 72, 72, 68, 68, 78, 72, 72, 68, 68, 78, 72, 72, 68, 68, 78, 72, 72, 68, 68, 78, 72, 72, 68, 68, 78, 72, 72, 68, 68, 78, 72, 72, 68, 68, 78, 72, 72, 68, 68, 78, 72, 72, 68, 68, 78, 72, 72, 68, 68, 78, 72, 72, 68, 68, 78, 72, 73, 68, 68, 78, 72, 73, 68, 68, 78, 72, 73, 68, 68, 78, 72, 73,

#### Fortune out of sand for Banks

By Peter Ryde

A surprise winner and a local one, Charles Banks, emerged from an uncertain and exciting final after-noon as winner of the Brabazon Trophy at the Notts Club, Hollin-

Trophy at the Notts Club, Hollin-well, yesterday. Banks finished with a 70, an outstanding score which was improved on only once in the tournament.

Banks, who is 28 and the Nottinghamshire stroke and match-play champion, scored halves of 35 and owed his victory to getting down in two from a bunker on the last areas to save his nor at a on the last grees to save his par at a hole which all week has played more like a five than a four. He came from five strokes behind with a round to go, and birdied the 70th and 71st holes, each time with putts of six feet. His previous best at national level was 11th in this event

national level was I I th in this event a year ago.

Stephen Keppler, having had one of the very few twos at the I 3th and also having birdied the I 7th, came to the last needing four to tie, missed the green on the right, and ran his chip 12 feet past. He had not been too happy with his long game yesterday – he showed a tendency to hook ~ but his short game looked deadly most of the time and kept him with the leaders.

The Scottish international, Allan Thomson, also took five at the last

The scotus international, Alian Thomson, also took five at the last when needing a four to tie, but his fellow Scot. Colin Montgomerie, lost his overnight lead of three with two sixes in the third round, one caused by taking three putts from two feet.

TWO feet.

LEADING FINAL SCORER: 294: C Berks.

7.7.17.8,70.296: S Keppier, 73,73,75,74, 296: J A Thomson, 74,75,72,75: 297: A Oktoom, 75,78,71,75, 298: C Beaseat, 80,71,78,88, 298: A Sherborne, 78,75,74,72: D Gliford, 75,75,74,74: R Deverport, 74,77,74,74, 309: P Hedges, 79,77,72,71; R Roper, 78,73,70,81; C Morrigomere, 73,70,77,80, 301: J Pisschorne, 73,72,77,80, 301: J Pisschorne, 73,72,77,80, 301: J Pisschorne, 73,72,77,80, 301: J Pisschorne, 73,72,77,80, 301: J Pisschorne, 75,73,78, 304: C Laurence, 77,79,70,77; A Rose, 73,78,78,78; P Deeble, 75,73,77,78, 304: N Perry, 73,74,73; P Deeble, 75,73,77,78, 304: N Perry, 73,74,73; P Beeble, 75,73,77,78, 304: N Perry, 73,74,73; M Balcile, 76,74,80,75, 306: S Morrison, 80,75,76,75; D Larse, 78,74,79,77. FORT WORTH: Colonial National Invitation transment: 20th B Wadditts 58, 54, 74; J Cobert 99, 67, 70; F Zoelder 68, 67, 70; M Reld 67, 68, 70; 207 J Imman 68, 72, 69; 208 J Mahaffay 71, 68; 69; G Heither 66, 67, 75; B Letzke 89, 67, 72; T Gray 70, 67, 71, British position: 215 P Costerituts 70, 72, 73.

CRICKET: England will play three

DERBY: Derbyshire (4pts) beat was caught behind launching into a Northamptonshire, seeking 202 in a 39 overs game, never recovered from a poor start and were badly bearen in this John Player League

Newman's second and third overs brought the wickets of Willey and Larkins and the game had tilted Derbyshire's way when the score was 31 for 4 after 15 overs. Willey shuffled across his stumps and Larkins was well caught at deep mid-off by Hampshire who took the ball high and to his left with arm

Miller, who tonight is expecting to be confirmed as Derbyshire's captain for the rest of the summer, took the next two wickets

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-104, 2-111, 3-131, 5-147.

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-4, 2-9, 3-27, 4-31, 5-61, 8-84, 7-104, 8-111, 8-123. BOWLING: Oldhem 8-1-16-0; Newm 2; Miler 8-0-19-2; Wood 8-0-35-3; Tu 0-18-0; Anderson 5-1-15-2.

#### Once more into the marshes

in already sodden ground meant the

The Gloucester cricket festival was washed out for the fifth day

Scotland's Benson and Hedges Cup match with Gloucestershire has been shifted to Hamilton Crescent, Glasgow on Tuesday, because the Titwood ground is unplayable.
Scotland, meanwhile, went down
to Worcestershire by five wickets in a Benson and Hedges Cap match at Aberdeen yesterday.

Aberdeen yesterday.

Glamorgan v Warwick

AT SWAMSEA

GLAMORGAN Prot traines

GLAMORGAN Prot traines

Total (No wkt, 1 over). A L Jones, Javed Mandad, C J C Rowe, R C Ontong, 15 W Jones, B J Lloyd, M A Nash, "M W W Savey, A J Widne, Eld not bat. BOWLING: Wills, 1-0-5-0. WARWICKSHIRE K D Smith, D L Amiss, A I Kalicharran, C Lethbridge, 16 W Humpage, Asti Din, A M Ferreira, C M Old, N Gifford, W Hogg, 78 G D Willis.

Umpires: DGL Evens and PB Wight.

Scotland v Worcester Worcestershire (2pts) beat Scatland by five wickers.

D L Haynes, run out.

W A Donald, c Ornered b Warner
Til G Swan, c Bingworth b Patel.

R S Weir, by b Sicock
A Brown, c and b Patel.

G D Halfeley, 2w b Bingworth

H G F Johnston, C Humphries b

D'Oliveira

D L Snodgras, c Bloock b Bingworth

5 De-Neef, not out.

G F Gooderd, c Humphries b D'Oliveira.

W A Morton, c Humphries b Warner

Extras (tim Z, w Z, nb Z)

· · Total (52 overs) \_ FALL OF WICKETS: 1-80, 2-34, 3-52, 4-52, 5-58, 6-66, 7-73, 8-94, 9-102, 10-105. BOWLING: Pridgeon, 6-0-15-0; Elecok, 7-1-17-1; Warner 11-0-26-2; Patel, 11-4-15-2; D'Oliveira, 7-2-13-2

15-2: D'Onveira, 7-2-13-2:
WORGESTERSHIPE
J. A. Crimcol, c. Brown b Morton
M. J. Weston, 8w b Hayrisa
D. N. Patel, c. Brown b Morton
P. A. Neste, c Brown b Morton
D. J. Humphries, c Donald b Goddard
M. S.A. McEvoy, not out.
D. B. O'Onveira, not out.
Extras (b1, 8/2) Total (5 wkts, 45.5 overs).

to. J. Humphries, R. A. Eingworth, A. E. Warner, A. P. Pridoson did not bat. FALL OF WICKETS: 1-83, 2-43, 5-73, 4-74, : 5-103.

#### The psephologist follows the psychoanalyst

with the chosen he emerged with Group C (with Essex and Somerset) ton.

Gatting put Kent in. And it proved the right decision. Early movement off the pitch aided all five quick or quickish bowlers. Kent were soon 43-5 and Middlesex on their way, almost certainly, to the Benson and Hedges quarter-linals.

As we all know, Gatting, in taking, over from Brearley, has a near-impossible act to fellow. It is too icarly for comparisons, but he introduced to the comparisons, but he introduced to lean on instinct, as his predecessor did. After all, Paisley had to follow Shankly.

Essex, too, are bound for the next round. Gooch — who class? — set



#### **Surfeit of** sixes from Somerset

TRENT BRIDGE: Perocious hitting by Viv. Richards and Ian Botham gave Somerset a John Player League

hit three sixes and ten fours in 85 as somerset reached, 279, for three of their 40 overs. memories of last season's assault on

Nottinghamshire in the Benson and Hedges Cup final as they tried to outdo each other with a succession of skillful and audacious strokes. of skillful and audacious strokes.

They put on 138 in 13 overs, and none suffered more harshly than Eddy Hemmings, the England off spinner, who returned figures of one for 88 from his eight-over spell.

Botham was eventually caught by Rice at mid-on, but there was no stopping Richards who reached a continue in 95 minutes by desirable. century in 95 minutes by driving Neurick for a straight six. Notting-hamshire struggled to 32 for one off 12 overs before rain intervened.

J W Lloyde, c Hadlee, b Bore P M Rosbuck, c Robinson, b Hermange I V A Ribbards, not out I T Bothem, c Ribe, b Hendrick I B C Rose, not out Extras (b 2, ib 5, n-b 1)

Total (3 wids, 40 overs) . N° F M 'Poppiewell, V J Marks, 11 Gard, 'J Garnet, C H Credge, G V Palmer did not bet. FALL OF WICKETS: 1-40, 2-117, 3-255. BOWLING: Bore, 8-2-31-1; Sexelby, 8-0-42-0; Hadise, 8-0-48-0; Hendrick, 8-0-62-1; Hammings 8-0-58-1. NOTTINGHARSHIRE: First Innings
8 Hassan o Paimer b Marks.
R T Robinson not out.
C E B Rice not out.
Extres (0 1)

Extras (to 1)

Total ft wist, 11 crems)

D W Randeal, J B Birch, R J Hadee, IS

French, K Stoubly! E E Hardings, M R Born
M Handrick did not bet. FALL OF WICKETS

SOWLING: De Neef, 41-18-0; Snodgrass, 2-19-0; Morton, 11-3-29-2; Goddard, 11-3-22-1; Johnston, 10.8-4-18-1; Halfidey, 3-1-4-0; CHELMSFORD: Basex v Lancashira: Metel Haynes, 4-0-9-1.

Grand Chelmsford: Gloucestershira v Lelosationshira: Metel Chelmsford: Gloucestershira: Metel Chelmsford: Glo k and N. T. Plews.

GROUP A

P W L NP pts
1 1 0 0 2 Loicesternthire 2 Loicesternthire 2
1 1 1 0 0 2 Loicesternthire 2 Loicesternthire 2
1 1 1 0 0 2 Loicesternthire 2
2 1 1 1 0 2 Sussex 2pts, Kent Match absorder
2 1 1 1 0 2 Sussex 2pts, Kent 2pts.

LORD'S: Middlesex V Hampshire: Ma
2 1 1 0 1 0 HEADNGLEY: Vorkshre v Surrey. Ma
1 0 1 0 0 absordered. Vortighte 2pts, Surrey 2pts.

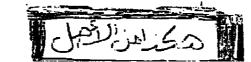
# By Ivo Tennant

It being the season for opinion them on their way with a cracking polls. Gatting, the new Middlesex 99. Neither Richards nor Botham captain, conducted one of his own could equal that. on Saturday.

Having won the toss at Canterbury, he shrugged his shoulders and made for the dressing room. It is not unearth another. May or Dextertion. clear whether he disturbed the they are always going to be out of Ayatollah's psychoanalysing at their depth.

Chalk Farm, but after consultation. Sussex, who are in the strong with the chosen he emerged with Group C (with Essex and Somerset).





#### The marathon men get a second wind and finish up with a sprint

FOOTBALL: THE RACE IS OVER BAR THE SHOOTING MATCH

About a third of the 92-strong field in the Football League ment for deliberate fouls, capital R would be apt) marathon, a handful of whom brought in this season, has also Liverpool were so far ahead of were in danger of not even seeing out the course, emerged uted to the goals total which as no mean sprinters at the threatens to be the highest for mass finish on Saturday. Not 15 years. Only the fourth that the race is all over: three of division failed to improve but the runners have yet to breast the overall figure is already the tape.

Crystal Palace and Burnley have another 90 minutes to go. A substantial booby prize, relegation to the third division, awaits the loser at Selhurst Park tomorrow night; while the winner (a draw would suffice for Palace) survives. Manchestfrom safety and Fulham, after thinking they had completed their 63 playing hours at the end of their forty-second match, consider they have been left 78

While Fulham are appealing to the League today for a replay against Derby County, Foster will be taking to the High Court his case for continuing in Brighton's colours in the FA Cup Final next Saturday. It seems appropriate that such actions should end a moderate during which committees, seminars, conferences and secret gatherings have been set up as regularly as refreshment points along the way.

Little has been achieved by the authorities during those meetings. The League chair-men's decison to drop most of the Chester report's recommendations and their delay over the television proposals were as would have gained £6,500 for disappointing as they were being the leading marksmen in predictable. Progress will contain the first division, not to tinue to be limited for as long as mention £50,000 for winning the "blocking machine of great the championship. Watford power", as Jack Dunnett, the would have been £25,000 the League president himself, de. richer as the runners-up. scribes the voting system, is The contrast in their styles

course for

semi-finals

**By Nicholas Harting** 

England confirmed their promis-

zainst Finland at Barnsley after an off-the-ball incident involving Pasa-nen; indeed the Irish were unlucky

First division

The increase in the punishassisted forwards and contribmore than 300 up on last year. Next season, if Canon (UK) Limited, the photgraphic manufactureres, are confirmed as the League sponsors, accurate shooting will be financially

rewarded as well. er City fell four minutes away How they finished FIRST DIVISION: Champions: Liver-pool. Runners-up: Watford. Rel-egated Manchester City, Swansea, Biotechn

egated: Manchester City, Swanses, Brighton.
SECOND DIVISION: Champions: Queen's Park Rangers. Also promoted: Wolves, Leicester. Relegated: Betten, Rotherham and either Crystal Palace or Burnley.
THRD DIVISION: Champions: Portemouth. Also promoted: Cardiff, Huddersfield. Relegated: Reading, Wrecham, Doncaster, Chesterfield. FOURTH DIVISION: Champions: Wimbiedon. Also promoted: Hull, Port Vale, Scunthorpe. To seek reelections Hardspool, Cresre, Hereford, and either Darlington, Blackpool, Transser or Rochdels.
SCOTTISH PREMIER DIVISION: Champions: Dundee United. Rusmers-up: Cette. Relegated: Morton, Kimarnock.

nock. FIRST DIVISION: Chempions: St Johnstone. Also promoted: Hearts. Relegated: Dunfermine, Queen's SECOND DIVISION; Champions: Bre-chin, Also promoted: Mesdowbenk.

allowed to be as restrictive as was evident at Vicarage Road cramp. on Saturday. Liverpool are
But there is reason to believe experienced and orthodox,
that two of the League's recent Watford inexperienced and and welcome innovations have unorthodox. Although the outgiven the game a second wind, come has relatively little bear-The reward of an extra point for ing on the present, it should a win, introduced two years ago, have offered an insight into the meant that many of Saturday's future. But Liverpool, in spite matches were as decisive as cup of Johnston's fortuitous strike ties, knock out contests similar on the hour, closed Bob in effect as the play-off system Paisley's incomparable career which Sir Norman Chester's with the worst run since he took their record was worse than assistants suggested would over nine years ago and, if Luton Town's, may prove their maintain interest until the end. anything, confused the picture.

the field that, as it turned out, they could have stopped before the end of March, with almost a quarter of the race remaining, and still taken the title. But it is unlike them to falter and Paisley's departure may interrupt the smoothness of their

His successor is expected to be appointed after their tour to Israel and the favourite is Joe Fagan. He will inherit an unenviable record and an enviable squad that has only one apparent weakness. The erratic Grobbelar, who threw away Liverpool's European Cup ambitions, also cost them victory here by failing to gather Blissett's prod early in the second half.

Watford's critics within the game readily concede that their team are awkward opponents.

Their 2-4-4 formation goes against the current pattern as fundamentally as if athletes chose to run backwards. Many expected them to blow up but their pace has been as steady as it has been fresh. If others follow their example, though, midfield would become largely a forgotten land.

Youngsters are encouraged by Watford (this season Sterling confirmed himself as one of the most exciting prospects in the country) but here they owed their victory partly to a representative considered a hasbeen. Patching is appropriately named. After his right knee had twice been cut open and sewn up he was advised to retire; but he put that same kneee to lethal use as he ran on to Blissett's through ball and shot Watford ahead before the interval.

Europeans in the UEFA Cup will soon find Watford even more troublesome. If Don Howe feels that Petrovic could not cope with the comparatively slow pace of Arsenal's method, imagine how Petrovic's former Red Star Belgrade colleagues, for example, would fare against Watford, Inexperience, particularly away from home, where

#### England on The people who put pain in champagne

Here is a new one for football's

Leicester City ..

Championships with a 4-2 win over the holders, Scotland at Birmingham yesterday which was their second victory in Group Three.

Scotland defined in an 12 match puzzle book: when is a promoted team not promoted? Leicester City Scotland, defending an 18-match have the answer, though they live in down before they scored twice in a amended to read: how can a team be promoted twice in one season?

The pitch invasion on the final minute through their substitute. Robertson, who the previous day had helped Hearts win promotion back to the Scottish premier division.

England did not seem to miss the suspended Simmons for it was his replacement, Painter, the Stoke forward, who scored the first two goals in the 13th and 35th minutes. whistle at Filbert Street, the hoisting jumped the gun. Malcolm Macdonald's protest at Derby lowered the blue-and-white banners eoals in the 13th and 35th minutes with a shot and a header. Sinnott, crashed in the fifty-sixth minute crashed in the fifty-sixth minute third goal after racing past two tackles and it was after another shot from the Walsall full back that Rideout added the fourth from a rebound off Bruce, the Scottish goalkeeper. Rideout's joy soon turned to pain as he was carried off the final whistle following a collision with Gibson.

He has a head injury and is the season with a run of 1.5 the base at the final whistle following a collision with Gibson.

He has a head injury and is Fullham on it win and steal the last

almost certain to miss tomorrow's match against Russia at Villa Park. England require a point to reach the semi-finals, where their most likely opponents are Czechoslovakia, who contested a dull goalless draw with Fulham do not win and steal the last

opponents are Czechoslovakia, who cure insomma in Leicester before contested a dull goalless draw with Bulgaria at Oldham.

In another game devoid of goals, the Republic of Ireland did rather more than hold on for the last 69 was in Macdonald's more than hold on for the last 69 was in Malcolm Macdonald's minutes after having Neal sent off position I would have the referee by

#### The price of Gould

not to score on at least two occasions, Cottingham and Mooney hitting the woodwork. Finland had only one shot on target throughout the game. The Republic must now hear France tomorrow to qualify from Group Four, the in-form French having recorded their scoond victory with a 3-1 defeat of Belguim.

REBULTS: Group one: Coechostovatta 0. Budgarta 0 (Olchem): West Germany 1, Sweden 0 (Botton): Group two: Yugoslavia 0, hay 2 (Crystal Phileoly, Romania 8, Turkey 0 (Reading). Group two: Yugoslavia 0, hay 2 (Crystal Phileoly, Romania 8, Turkey 0 (Reading). Group two: Yugoslavia 0, hay 2 (Crystal Phileoly, Romania 8, Turkey 0 (Reading). Group two: Yugoslavia 0, hay 2 (Crystal Phileoly, Romania 8, Turkey 0 (Reading). Group two: Yugoslavia 0, hay 2 (Crystal Phileoly, Romania 8, Turkey 0 (Reading). Group two: Yugoslavia 0, hay 2 (Crystal Phileoly, Romania 8, Turkey 0 (Reading). Group two: Yugoslavia 0, hay 2 (Crystal Phileoly, Romania 8, Turkey 0 (Reading). Group two: Yugoslavia 0, hay 2 (Crystal Phileoly, Romania 8, Turkey 0 (Reading). Group two: Yugoslavia 0, hay 2 (Crystal Phileoly, Romania 8, Turkey 0 (Reading). Group two: Yugoslavia 0, hay 2 (Crystal Phileoly, Romania 8, Turkey 0 (Reading). Group two: Yugoslavia 0, hay 2 (Crystal Phileoly, Romania 8, Turkey 0 (Reading). Group two: Yugoslavia 0, hay 2 (Crystal Phileoly, Romania 8, Turkey 0 (Reading). Group two: Yugoslavia 0, hay 2 (Crystal Phileoly, Romania 8, Turkey 0 (Reading). Group two: Yugoslavia 0, hay 2 (Crystal Phileoly, Romania 8, Turkey 0 (Reading). Group two: Yugoslavia 0, hay 2 (Crystal Phileoly, Romania 8, Turkey 0 (Reading). Group two: Yugoslavia 0, hay 2 (Crystal Phileoly, Romania 8, Turkey 0 (Reading). Group four Phileoly, Romania 8, Turkey 1, Romania not to score on at least two occasions. Cottingham and Mooney hitting the woodwork. Finland had

Second division

"It has always been my higgest dream to manage my home-town club," Gould has said recently. Mr Jamieson claimed that Sexton Mr Jamieson claimed that Sexton was dismissed "without rankle or specific criticism", but several Coventry players have expressed dismay. Dumy Thomas, their full back, said: "I cannot understand the dismissal of a proven experienced manager to employ an inexperienced man, especifly when it costs money which could have been used to strengthen the playing squad."

Thomas is one of eight Coventry players whose contracts expire this summer.

P Presion
P 20 1 Pres

Third division

Perhamouth Cardiff City Huddersfield Newport County Orderd Unided Lincoln City Bristol Rovers Proceth Arg. Brentford Walsoft Walsoft Walsoft Georgian Bournemodth Southend Und. Preston N.E.

The confusion would surely have playing. The division's leading scorer, nursing a knee injury, watched from the touchline as his Leicester colleagues squandered numerous chances when only one goal was needed to put the

Burnley's position is clear. Hardly out of the relegation frame all season, they need only to win their last game at Crystal Palace tomorrow to stay up. Defeat for Palace will send them down instead and Burnley will be optimistic after two victories and a draw in the three

Frank Casper's men have shown their liking for the big-occasion games, beating Tottenham and Liverpool, among other first division sides, and Palace in cup matches this season. Besides, as we have been hearing for months, Burnley have too much talent for the third division.

Dobson emphasized that point with a model performance in central defence at Leicester and victory in London would be a fitting finale to the leavest are transfer to the l the longest, most profitable and exciting sesson in Burnley's 100-

Leloester City: M Wallington; P Ramsey, R Smith, K MacDonald, R Jones, J O'Nell, S Lynex, T English, A Smith, G Daly (sub L May), I Walson, Bursley; W O'Rourka; L Dixon, W Donalchie, M Phelan, M Dobson, B Flynn, K Yosag, T Staven, W Hamilton, T Donovan, D Scott. Raferse: D Shaw (Sandbach).

from the safety of harbour by a Yugoslav sub., Remarkably, thousands cheered Manchester City at the finish, though later hundreds of supporters screamed for the blood of the chairman, Peter Swales. It is impossible for City supporters to forget the wicked and wild extravagance of Makcolm Allison and his chairman which handenfied their Successors for an interminable their successors for an interminable number of years, and have finally

By Clive White

The temptation is to talk of fairy tale endings, a vindication of the

football of David Pleat's Luton

Town, but this would be to ignore the tragedy of Manchester City, who after 17 years sank like the Royal

Luton Town...

Slump in Manchester: Benson and Book down on their luck.

Why City will not play their

dead end kids next season

had to con players who've been conning us all season. If I can't get rid of some of them, they just won't play. I'll play the kids. I'm not going to live through that again". Benson said. Since the contracts of only two players - Tueart and Mays - expire this summer, he could be fielding a wonderful team in the Central League next season. "To see a dressing room like that kills you. But I don't feel sorry for all of them.

after 17 years sank like the Royal Oak into the cold waters of the Second Division.

A crowd of nearly 43,000 - the biggest of the day by 10,000 - saw her go down in a situation of pure fiction, torpedoed four minutes from the safety of harbour by a Vnorshay sub. It was the youngsters like Caton and Reid, and older hands like Hartford, for whom you felt on Saturday. One of them almost broke down in tears in the corridor afterwards, and rushed for the sanctuary of the toilets to do his weeping. Hartford would understand. As a youth of similar years, he was relegated with West Brounwich Albion exactly 10 years ago. The blow is no softer the ago. The blow is no softer the second time around.

Escaping from the sea of despair that is the Second Division requires a superhuman effort, as Leeds United and Newcastle United know. The fact that John Benson, the manager, has available financial resources not dissimilar to those of Crewe Alexandra does not augur

Luton had no need, either, to be reminded of anniversaries. Eight years ago, they also played their finate match against Manchester City, and the I-I home draw bunished them to the Second Division. With every minute that ticked by on Saturday, it seemed crewe Alexandra does not augur

thous insinctive desire to stack finally resented their future. The pain-killing injection in Stein's broken foot must also have deadened the nerves in his whole body, judging by the way he coolly hoisted the ball over from near the corner flag. Williams palmed the ball away, with Bond waiting behind to clear, and it ran free to Antin. The substitute drove in a low voiley of no great power through a tangle of bodies.

Luton survived up to the whistle with less aggravation than they encountered after it. Elliott, whose long, spidery legs were often Luton's last web of defence, was knocked to the ground by opposition supporters and had to be eccepted to the transal and had to be escorted to the tunnel

Best to remember the good things, though, and not to dwell on City's agony. As Benson generously said of Pleat "It's nice to see that the good guys do succeed some-times." And he added, with powerful poignancy that others would do well to note: "I think he cares more about football than his

# DERRY COUNTY: S Cheny: J Berton, Rutcher, G Fosser, K Burns, M Brolly, Gernnill, (sub, J MoAllet), P Hocks, F Emer Wilson, R Devicen. FLIHAM: G Payton: J Hopkins, R Brown Gale, K Lock; S O'Driscoll (sub, J Resved Wilson, R Houghton, R Lewington, G Davie

Northwich Victoria. Telford United.... When a non-League managerial post becomes vacant anywhere to the north-west of Birmingham, the

The most exciting premier division season since its inception in 1975 ended with Dundee United winning the championship by one point from Celtic and Aberdeen, selves two goals down at half-time their city neighbours, Dundee, at Dens Park. It was the first time in their 74-year-old existence that United had taken a title. They are worthy and popular winners, having first question asked in the club boardroom is likely to be "is Stan Storton available?" Telford United

Dens Park. It was the first time in their 74-year-old cristence that United had taken a title. They are worthy and popular winners, having played all season with assurance and style and lost only four League games.

It is only the twelfth time this century that the title has been taken away from Glasgow. That the balance of power is swinging from the West is shown in the fact that United's success completes a notable double for the East of Scotland, following so closely on Abendeen's victory in Europe.

United, although not at their best because they knew that a slip could allow Celtic or Aberdeen to snatch the field at the post, showed enough steel to conquer nerves, and early gools by Milne and Bannon were enough to give them victory and the title.

It was a close-run affair. Dundee found now heart after Ferguson had scored and United were mightly relieved to hear the final whistle.

United's close rivals, Celtic and Aberdeen, fought to the end, both achieving splendid wins which helped to compensate for their failure to nake the championship.

The East is united Half pints going pop

young defence and midfield chased, tackled and harried Northwich for the entire 90 minutes and provided the perfect ammunition for ns and Mather, who are two of the deadliest marksmen outside the Football League and who played under Storton at Northwich and

the Football League and who played under Storton at Northwich and Bangor respectively.

Both Telford goals, after 46 and 60 minutes, were set up by Williams for Mather and were just reward for Storton's team, who were clearly the more skilful and mobile side. Beanett reduced the arrears after 76 minutes and although it took a superb save from Charlton to deny Chesters an equalizer, Northwich could have little cause to complain about the result.

The attendance of 22,071, one of the best for a Trophy final in recent years, was bettered by only six in the Football League.

NORTHWICH D France, A Murphy, K

NORTHWICH: D Ryan; D Fratwell, A Murphy, K Jones, J Forshaw, M Ward, J Anderson, G Abel (suit: P Berenttl, P Reid, C Chesters, P Wison, TELFORD: K Cherhoe; K Lewis, A Turner, P Mayuran (suit: A Joseph), A Walker, S Estor, D Barnett, C Williams, D Mather, E Hogen, J Alcock, Referen: B Hill (Kestering).

The Southern League have decided not to back A. P. Learnington, who are appealing against the Alliance Premier League's decision to turn down their application for membership because their facilities do not meet the

Scottish Second Division

RUGBY LEAGUE PREMERSHIP PINAL: Hull 10, Wildnes : Headingley).

**TODAY'S FIXTURES** 

CRICKET

Brechin City Headowbatik Arbroath Forter Athleto String Abton East Pile Closen of the South-Coverentputh Benalds; Rangera Abton Rovern Strinkovenutr

Authority Coe wir without rising to

facing

difficult

decisions

By Nicholas Harling

The pitch invasion at Derby County's Baseball Ground on

Saturday means that the very backbone of the football authorities

Salurday means may use vary backbone of the football authorities will be questioned not once but twice in the coming week. The first test takes place in the High Court in the case brought by Steve Foster, of Brighton, against the Football Association over his suspension from the FA Cup final; the second at Lytham St Annes today when the Football League commission meet to discuss the encroachment of Derby supporters during the closing stages of the important second division match against Fulham.

The League are in a predicament. Whatever they decide they will not be considered right by everyone. But whether they are fined or not, Derby would, as their manager, Peter Taylor was quick to point out, be only too happy to stage two or even three replays with Fulham.

Derby are now safe from relegation, even if Saturday's three points be deduced from their tests.

Fulham, who would have to win any rematch to deny Leicester promotion, seem to have a case since the touchlines disappeared for the last seven or eight minutes underneath the intruders; Wilson, their midfield player, was clearly kicked by a spectator while the ball was in play and Hopking their

was in play, and Hopkins, their fullback, was reported by the Fulham manager, Malcolm Macdo-nald, to have been assualted and left in a state of shock as the teams left

playing the 78 seconds that remained, Macdonald would not have been able to send out a full

team, having used his substitute and been deprived of at least one player due to the hostilities. Nor, as Macdonald pointed out, were any of the trespessers from Fulham. They

were all from Derby, celebrating the fact that their team had stayed up, which was certainly quite a feat, bearing in mind that they had once been so far adult.

Perhaps the most valid argument against another match came from Michael Dunford, the Derby secretary. "The possibility of a replay must be remote," he said, "because, in all fairness to Leicester,

it would not be possible to create the same situation as today".

If Fulham get a second chance, they should consider themselves

they should consider themselves fortunate for they created precious few chances on Saturday, two to be precise, one in each half. Cherry kept out Coney's header with his legs and, later, with spectators almost surrounding his goal, he tipped Houghton's fierce shot over the ton.

the top.
In vain, Houghton and Lewing-

ton tried to get Davies and Coney

into scoring positions, but Futcher, Foster and company made endless interceptions. Derby also looked

much the better team going forward,

Emson, whose contract is not being renewed, seemed to be begging for a second chance in the way he created openings from the left wing. It was from one of his many fine crosses that Derby scored their 71st-minute goal, Brolly heading the ball back for Davison to hit a memorable volley. Brolly.

hit a memorable volley. Brolly, having twice previously struck the woodwork, Fulham were lucky to be

they may yet still be.

Derby County...

Sebastian Coe hardly suits the conventional idea of a Yorkshire sporting hero. A cultivated mine stone and five foot nine does not loom large against the big Freds.
Arthurs and Lens with accents Cit on coal seams. But class tells in the end, and 3,000 people turned up on a windy afternoon to watch Coe's

a windy afternoon to watch Coe's first track race of the season in the Yorkshire championship at the Princess Mary Playing fields in Cleckheaton yesterday.

The Yorkshire pride, in the announcer's run-down of Coe's world records, diminished with the observation that, for some inexplicable reason, their hero did not beld the 1500 metres record. "which is observation that, the some thought the 1500 metres record, "which is held by a certain Mr Oven from Brighton." The announcer followed this by broadcasting the qualifying standard of 3 min 38 sec for the forthcoming world championships, but Coe was rising to neither bait.

He had promised himself a gentle try-out, and that is what he got. Coe loped up the final straight to hold off a late run from the junior international, Michael Chorlton and won in 3:45.8, one of his slowest-ever times.

slowest-ever times.

Coe's refusal to bow to other people's expectations of fast times is part of what he calls the "no compromise" approach, which "has made me a different athlets mentally and physically".

After last year's disappointment of recurring injuries and the lost European 800 metres championship. Coe says a full winter's training concentrating on nothing but running has given him 20 zest to look forward to instead of fear the world championships in Helesiaki in August.

August.
He has yet to amounce whether that new confidence will stretch to him running both the 300 metres and 1500 metres in Helsinki. and 1000 metres in Helsinki.

The best performance of the championship came from a schoolboy, Michael Hill, aged 18. Taking time off from his A-level studies, Hill won both the junior and senior inveling competition smathing both

**YACHTING** 

#### Seeking a repeat performance

By John Nicholls

Yeoman XXIII, sailed by Robin Aisher, captain of Britain's winning team in the Admiral's Cup in 1981, is making a strong bid for a repeat performance this year. The well-tried combination were convincing uned combination were convincing winners of the Royal Ocean Racing Club's race for the De Cingand Bowl daring the weekend and have by far the best set of resuls of the contenders for a place in the three-boat team.

Yeoman has won both offshore races held so far and two of the three Solent points series. Official trials for team places do not start until next month, leaving time for some of the season's new boats to make improvements, but they will have to work hard if they are to match the sheer consistency of Aisher and his

The weekend's race appeared to favour the larger boats, which twice avoided tidal "gates" which slowed the smaller entries. Winds varied the smaller entries. Winds varied from moderate to light, with the strongest breeze on the windward leg to Cherbourg on Friday night. RESULTE Class 1: 1, Yaonson XXIII #ASSULTE Class 1: 1, Yaonson XXIII #ASSULTE Class 1: 1, Yaonson XXIII #ASSULTE Class 2: 1, Penda (P White) 32:30.18. Class 2: 1, Penstion (J Fabry) Franci 32:24.46; 2, Whithwind (N Lissin) 32:22.18; 3, Dragon (B Saffery Cooper) 36:45.35; Class 2: 1, Fyenthaw (J Roome) 37:52.21; 2, Bus Point (B Duron) 37:59.50; 3, Raisau (T Lesson & B Farris) 38:00.26; Class 4: 1, Sourate Act II (A Hitten) 35:41.48; 2, Suspicion (J Templament) 20:22.20; 3, Fan (B Darby) 36:22.20, Class 8: 1, Diadnin (J Holland) 36:41.47; 2, Trocar (M Gravilles) 36:51.03.

 Weymouth Bay and the weather were in cooperative mood as the regatta for Olympic classes con-tinued at Weymouth yesterda. All

Friday. The Windgiders (Olympic sallboard) have now completed their series of sex races, with Bengriflesse, a Swede, achieving a marrow win on points.

REBULTS: Flying Dukemar J Picharde: Soling G Law Tornado Robert Willer 470 B (Rimer: First J Grainwook Lacer S Children; Windgider owens: 1 B Hassa Gwel, 17, points; 2 M Arroud Robert, 12,7, 2 D Parks (MQ, 27.4.

BOXING

Boza-Edwards can box on. court rules

Los Angeles (Reuter) - A controlled yesterday that the both between the World Boring Countinance in the both between the World Boring Countinance and Councins Both Chaous, and Councins Both Chaous, and Councins Both Chaous, and Councins Both been Chaous's first defence of the title he wan in December, but it was consistent because of the counting ship status because of the counting the counting ship status because of the counting the country over the countact.

The Hague (Renter) — A is injury has forced Ruch Koopen to postpone his European in heavyweight title defence and the West German Manfred Rumann from May 28 to June 24 mann from May 28 to June 24.

Varus, Buigara (AP) — References Dannam retained super heavyweight European without striking blow on Sam Doctors ruled as opposent a Kaden, of East Germany, make enter the ring. Kaden, with allowed to but became of a bles right eye and a broken mostly received in the carry rounds of championships.



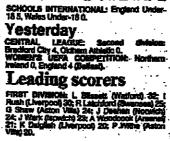
Fourth division

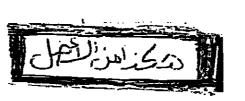














RUGBY UNION

Hare's

foot puts

Lions

in clover

From Don Cameron

Even if the British Lions started their tour of New Zealand with a

growl rather than a full-throated

roar here on Saturday they still gave Wanganui a lacing by 47 point to 15, five tries to one. Afterwards the

experts tended to pick holes in the

Lions performance and the captain, Fitzgerald, realistically said he did not expect the team to reach their

best form until after three or four

The Lions offered the talented

But it was a trubute to the Lions

with two dropped goals.
Perhaps because Rutherford
became overfond of chopping in

and feeding his back row the Lions backs did not prosper. Ackerman

played at inside centre with unbridled zest but little finesse and

Ringland, to whom most of the play

flowed, rather messed up three scoring chances in the last quarter hour. Kiernan looked superbly

incisive at outside centre when given the chance, foxing tacklers

with a lovely change of pace and direction, and Hare chimed in

several times with shrewd timing. So the plus marks for the Lions were in the solidity of their scrum,

the aggressive partnership of their back row, the promise of Kiernan

and the regular flow of points from Hare, who succeeded with eight of 12 kicks at goal.

Considering they have just come ogether, the Lions forward knitted smoothly, they have skill, they have speed when Winterbottom is just a

shade angry and, most of all, they have technique. Afterwards several experts, including the home captain, Middleton, said the Lions were not

as physically hard as had been the 1981 Springboks.

Squire (two), Winterbottom, Beattie and Ringland scored the

Lions tries. Rutherford dropped two goals and Hare kicked five penalty goals and three conversions. Feara

kicked three penalty goals and converted Crowley's try for Wanganui.

The New Zealand stand-off half, Wayne Smith, will not be available for the first international match

of a back injury (Reuter reports).

of a back injury (Reutler reports).

BRITISH LICHS: W Hare, T Ringland, Ackarnan, M Klernan, G Evans, J Rutherfor R Laidiaw, J Beathe, P Winterbottom, Norster, S Boyle, J Squire, I Mine, Pitzpersid, S Jones.

WANGANUE T Fearn, D Brooks, S Crowley Gordon, M O'Connell, M Kendrick, A Donald Parsons, B Middletten, G Coleman, M Wild. Stratton, B Dallison, I, Graham, R Kahukujaa. Referes: K Lawrence (Bey of Piently).

**RUGBY LEAGUE** 

Hull will be

glad to see

Australia

By Keith Macklin

The Hull season which promised

big occasion, ultimately tore apart a Hull team still shell-shocked from

Wembley, to romp away with their third premiership title in four-

season.
Hull, worthy winners of the championship marathon lost out in the two main sprints. Perhaps the

winning of the championship was-contributory to their challenge cup-and premiership defeats in that it

induced a euphoria, a mountain-top-experience, which prevented the Hull players from coming back

down to earth.

Hull started brightly and confidently enough, with breaks by Leuluai and Kemble stretching the Widnes cover. Although Lydon kicked a penalty goal. Hull swept into the lead when Topliss scored attacks of the control of the control

typical try, picking up a loose ball-and slithering, ducking and weaving his way to the posts. Crooks kicked the goal and a penalty goal and Hull-led 7-2.

However, the Widnes resilience is

a by-word and their brilliant half backs, the peppery Gregory and the swift and graceful Myler, suddenly began to tear wide holes in the Hull defence. Myuler side-stepped his way to the post with effortless ease, and then Burke linked up in attack for I won to send Basenet over in

for Lydon to send Basnett over in

A goal from Lydon and it was 10-7 to Widnes, Just on half time a

quick play-the-ball from a penalty

sent O'Hara in at the corner to put

Hull level, but thereafter, Hull were

The two men's names are indelibly printed on the history exit from the Derby picture to of the race, Piggott with eight victories to his name (four of them for O'Brien), O'Brien with six. O'Brien's intentions are unlikely to be known until after run at the Curragh Mext Stakes. the Gallinule Stakes has been

When O'Brien was on hand his breathing. The second was to great Golden Fleece, his most did he put his heart into the recent winner of t Derby 12 game. Satisfied that neither of months ago, Piggott was uncharacteristically in the stands without a ride, helping the ITV commentary team because Simply Great, his intended partner and the ante-post favourite at the time, had the result of the post of the post of the time, had the result of the result of the result of the time, had the result of the resu dropped by the wayside just five over that distance is likely to be days earlier. All winter Piggott's at Royal Ascot where he will name has been linked with cross swords with his talented Dunbeath, but with Cunbeath running badly at York last week Piggott has at least got longer in which to get himself reorganised

this time. Teenoso, who has surely set the standard by winning over a mile and a half and more pertinently on an undulating course, and the 2,000 Guineas runner-up Tolomeo, are two distinct possibilities, but before he courts their connexions he must first be freed by Henry

As the Derby draws closer the Shearwalk and Dunbeath at great occasion falls on June ! Newmarket, the unbeaten this year two important ques- Rock's Gate; Russian Roubles tions still remain to be an and Morcon were other ac-swered after one of the most ceptors for the same race at the topsy-turvy, baffling starts to four-day forfeit stage. So, with the season that I can recall - the Derby in mind, plenty of what will Lester Piggott ride and what will Vincent O'Brien wood on Wednesday especially in such an open year.

> me at Newbury on Saturday. Cecil said that he and Piggott had had to ask themselves three questions on their return home from York after Dunbeath's Eclipse in the Mecca - Dante

The first question was about those suggestions accounted for over that distance is likely to be stable companion Diesis.

Cecil hoped to win the Lockinge Stakes at Newbury on Saturday with Valiyar, but in another Newmarket trainer, Gavin Pritchard-Gordon, winners on his local course.

Cecil. The Newmarket trainer still has John French and Polished Silver engaged in Wednesday's Schroder Life Predominate Stakes at Goodwood, the last recognised Derby favoured pitch. Having finally American owner, William Believing that the ground was



The drinks are on Gavin Pritchard Gordon as Noalcoholic holds the challenge of Valiyar in Newbury's Lockinge Stakes (photograph by Trevor Jones)

daylight-between himself and fore that he intends exploiting his-nearest pursuers. That was a the horse's current good form fine tactical move because this this instance he was upstaged by was when the race was won and or both.

Gordon had plenty to crow towards the end, so were all the about because he also had two others and Valiyar never looked winners on his local course. be managed to close the gap to a

ial in this country. favoured pitch. Having finally American owner, William Zoffany, who was third to got there he then asked the Dupont, in time for the

4.0 CANNOCK HANDICAP (3-y-o: £1,581: 1m) (12)

4.80 COMPTON HANDICAP (£1,730: 7f) (10)

CK HANDICAP (3-y-0: £1,581: 1m) (1a
JOYFIL DANCER (D How) P Cole 9-1
GUIN-CARRIAGE (Mrs G Jones) A W Jones 9-1
DODGY FITTINE (M WEIBERN) S Mellor 8-10
STEPS (A Smith-Networth H Cardy 8-10
GUIESS WHO (D Margolis) P Kellowey 8-10
LITTLE CHANGE (Mrs E Hollend-Martin) R Hour
DANCING VALERINA (D Sullven) C Horgen 8-8
INCARMADINE (C) (B Green) P Mellan 8-4
PADDYS BELLE (Mrs P Tucker) D Tucker 8-2
THATS ODD (J Donoghue) J Berry 8-1
ELISETTA (J Prantico) M Blanchard 8-1
BALLAGARROW GRIL (P Wilke) R Hollinsheed I

5.0 THREE SISTERS STAKES (Div II: 3-y-o fillies: £1,035: 1m 1f) (11)

WHAT A PITY (T Hosend-Martin) R Houghton 9-2 ... BASICALLY BRIGHT (Bloodstock) B Hills 8-8 ...... BE INY LADY (Elsha Holding) P Hastem 8-8 ... CSLESTIAL BRIDE (Ld Northemborn) H Candy 8-8.

5.30 THREE SISTERS STAKES (Div III: fillies: £1,035: 1m 1f) (11)

ANNIVERSARY TOKEN (G. A. Ferndon Engineering Co Ltd.) R Holi

Wolverhampton selections

7-4 Steps, 100-30 Joyluf Dancer, 11-2 Incernacine, 13-2 Electia, 10 Little Change, 14 Guess Gu-Carriage, 16 others.

handsome six-year-old for an- breeding season to begin inside other spurt, which put plenty of the southern hemisphere. Beeither at Epsom or Royal Ascot

thanks to a sterling performance from Noalcoholic and an equally inspired ride from lead of four lengths and of or Royal Ascot where his Gorden had aleast to a sterling performance from Noalcoholic still had a seasonal debut, is also bound lead of four lengths and for Royal Ascot where his Gorden had aleast to a sterling performance from the final furlong seasonal debut, is also bound lead of four lengths and or Royal Ascot where his objective will be the Gold Cup Ore, who won the Aston Park this year instead of the Queen Alexandra Stakes which he won

> Right Bank, who started favour-ite, stayled on just too well for High Hawk and Willie in the £26,834 Oaks d'Italia at San Siro, Milan, yesterday. High Hawk was slightly hampered by Barussa about two

#### Lomond A new beginning at last for Aintree

posterity have finally got their way, while those who have become beartily fed up with the long-running on-off saga should never have to be

on-our saga around never have to be driven to the point of distraction by the fanatics again.

The deal, which is due to be signed on Friday, was finally clinched at a meeting at Cheltenham on Saturday between Bill Davies, ourite, Lomond, was taken out of their Epsom list by leading bookmakers after his surprise defear tookmakers after his striprise defeat in the Airlie/Coolmore Irish 2,000 Guineas at the Curragh on Saturday. Victory went to Shankh Ahmed al Maktom's Wassl, who had only finished ninth behind Lomond in the Newmerket 2,000 Guineas. who has owned the course for the last 10 years and the Jockey Club's representatives Johnny Henderson, Lord Vestey and Christopher Foster. Originally, the Jockey Club had an option to buy the site and the The local stewards asked John Dunlop to offer an explanation for the difference in form, and he said afterwards that he had attributed the right to run the race for £4m. When that option expired on May 1 it was clear that they had not been able to raise the requisite amount.

An important part in the last act of this long-running drama was then played by Seagrams Distillers, hitherto unmentioned protagonists. They have now undertaken to sponsor the race for the next five

race for Wassi would be the Derby.
The colt certainly showed no signs of stopping at the end of the testing Curragh mile, run is going that put a premium on stamina. Wassi is a bay son of the Derby winner, Mill Rect. Any question mark concerning his ability to stay one and a half miles will centre enough the dam's side will centre around the dam's side, for he is out of Hayloft, a Tudor Melody mare whose biggest success came in the Molecombe Stakes over five furlongs at Goodwood how-ever, Hayloft showed that she got a

with the control of t unsuccessfully attempted to get up on the inside of Crystal Glitters, the French challenger. That manoeuvre having come to nought, Eddery had to reign back on Lomond and switch him outside of four horses Vicent O'Brien is now in a quandary over his Epsom Derby plans, and he commented about

put in

shade by

From Our Irish Correspondent,

Vincent O'Brien's Derby fav-

defeat to being drawn No 1. "Wassi is the sort of horse," he said, "who

was happy to see that my original confidence in his ability was borne

Dunlop confirmed that the next

Lomond: "When a colt tires in the last furlong of a mile race, you have to wonder whether he would get a mile-and-a-half." Next Saturday O'Brien will run a couple of potential Derby horses in the Gallinule Stakes. I should not be suprised if his Leopardstown winner, Salmon Leap, is the final

Draw advantage: High numbers last

6.25 WHITEHALL STAKES (2-y-o fillies: maidens:

MEASLES G Blum 8-11
MISS A BEAT R J WRISINS 8-11
MATIVE CHANT R Thompson 8-11
MEPHRITE R Houghton 8-11
MEPHRITE R Houghton 8-11
MED LORY R Sheather 8-11
SAINTLY WAY Thomson Jones 8-11
SAINTLY WAY Thomson Jones 8-11
SONG OF THE DAWN P Cole 8-11
SOUTHERNE DAWN P COR 8-11
SCHITTERNE DAWN P COR 8-11

TISLAMEE G Hunter 8-11 ..... VAL'S PRIDE O Jorgensen 8-11 WOLVER PLUME Peter Taylor ( WOODFOLD J Winter 8-11 .....

2 Tistemes, 11-4 Fiza Metris, 4 Country Breeze, 6 Jumblie, 8 Pretty Pistol, 10 Naphree, 12 others.

6.50 SERPENTINE HANDICAP (selling: £912: 1m

15 PARK ROYAL HANDICAP (3-y-o: £1,885: 6f) (13)

) (24 CERTIFIETS)
COOKS CHOICE P Burgoyne 8-11 \_\_\_\_\_ D Dinety ;
COUNTRY BREEZE M Bianchard 8-11 \_\_\_ M Thomas
M Thomas

WEE WOO E Wins 8-11 \_\_\_\_\_ D MczKeown 3 14

Relief will be widespread that Aintree and with it the Grand yesterday was the importance that National has been rescued at a cost they still attach to the various fundof £3.4m. Widespread because those raising activities that are still in the who have always wanted it saved for pipeline because they all form part point of view.
When the documents

Then begins a period of re-ap-praisal with three points uppermost in the mind. The first is obviously

sponsor the race for the next five years with an option of another five years, but more important with a guarantee of putting a required amount up front to enable the Jockey Club to meet Mr Davies's final reduced, asking price.

What the Jockey Club stressed pipeline because they all form part of their financial calculations that have brought these negotiations to a successful conclusion. The more tha rolls in the better from a long-term Wanganui..... British Lions.

When the documents are finally signed on Friday the course will become the property of the Aintree Racecourse Company, a subsidiary of the Jockey Club's non-profit-making body. Racecourse Holdings Trust, which already controls, among others Cheltenham, Haydock, Newmarket, Wincanton, Market Pasen and Warnick. Market Rasen and Warwick.

the essential work that must b carried out there between now and Wanganui full back, Fearn, three chances to kick penalty goals in the first half, which he took admirably, and immediately after half-time Hare and Ringland fiddled about next March. The second question is how can the large central area within the course that is at present wasteland, be utilised and the third Hare and Ringland fiddled about with a hopeful kick ahead which scampered between them, rebounded from the post and allowed the local centre, Crowley, to score, Fearn converting from point-blank range. At this stage the Lions lead, built round a try and Hare's precise goal-kicking, was cut to 16-15.

But it was a trubute to the Lions

Central to these issues is the fact Central to these issues is the fact that not unlike Badminton, racing at Alatree will always probably be a once a year affair, a three-day meeting wrapped around the Grand National

#### L'Emigrant comes home again for Niarchos

From Desmond Stoneham, French Racing Correspondent, Paris

Little light was thrown on the Epsom Derby picture in the Prix Lupin at Longchamp yesterday as the first three past the post are all intended runners for the French equivalent, the Pix du lockey Club. For the second consecutive, was the For the second consecutive, year the blue and white colours of Stavros Niarchos were successful in the group one event which went to L'Emigrant from Lovely Dancer, Pluralisme and Castle Guard.

Scully, the owner, commented: "Our options are open, but no definite decision has yet been

....B Taylor

But it was a trubute to the Lions that they remained cool, rallied their forwards and walked away with the match in the last half hour. The most appealing point about the performance was that the Lions gave every hint of being a potent scoring force. scoring force.

On Saturday this was largely confined to the dutiful Hare, who scored 21 points from five penalty goals and three conversions, and the back row of Squire, Winterbottom and Beattie, who scored the four tries in the last half-hour. Rutherford provided the other six points with two dropped goals.

l'Emigrant looks rather unlikely to stay further than today's ten and a half furlongs, but both trainer, François Boutin and Asmussen riuralisme and Castle Guard.

However, there was Derby talk about the Prix Hocquart second, Espirt du Nord, whose name has been linked with Lester Piggott for the English classic. But Robin Scully, the owner, commented the second and second and second and a half miles of the Jockey Club.

Today he idled in front waiting for competition to arrive.

judged race on Aragon to take the one mile Prix de la Jonchere. made."

Aragon came on the scene in the last
L'Emigrant was a brave but half furlong and defeated Ginger
unspectacular winner of the Lupin. Brink by half a length with Interco a

Windsor 7-4 Shining Out, 3 Bold and Woolly, 5 Tender Sovereign, 7 Sandan Lemelssour, 12 Barrera Lad, 14 Shanouska, 16 others.

	5 CHA	RING CROSS STAKES (2-y-o: £1,300: 5f)	!
2	01	VAN EYCK (D) G Harwood 9-7 4	d
ā	16	YAH EYCK (D) G Harwood 9-7 4 FLIENTE ROMANO (D) K Brassey 9-4 B Crossley 9	П
7		TOM FORRESTER (D) A Pitt 9-4	
2	142	CAPTAIN CRUMPET N Vigors 8-11	П
5			i
7		HIT THE HEIGHTS G Lowis 8-11P Waldron 7	
8		LEGAL LAD p Roben 8-11 11	i
9	02	MENGASH P Cole 8-11T Quinn 5 6	
١Ō	02	NATIVE RING   Beiding 8-11Pat Eddery 3	1
iž		SAILORMAN R Thompson B-11 P Bradwell 5 12	
iŝ	~	SCORCHING (B) D Elsworth 8-11 G Bexter 5	
		CONTRACTOR The series of the s	
14	9	UNCLE OLIVER Thomson Jones 8-11T Rogers 8	
15	0	YOU'RE SO VAIN H Beasley 8-11 2	
_1	3-8 Van	Eyck, 11-4 Native Ring, 4 Tom Forrester, 7 Mingash, 10	1

8.15 WESTMINSTER HANDICAP (3-y-o: £1,678; 1m

	DG3-2	NORTHERN TRIP G Herwood 9-7A Clark 3	8
!	0340-	PELOPONNESE G Kindersley 9-4 , Reid	4
ŀ	002-	WANG FEIHOONG P Hasten 9-4P Waktron	7
į	003-1	TENDER BENDER G Prischard Gordon 9-2 B Taylor	6
	12-40	LUKSI'S GLORY R J Williams 8-11 R Cochrana	6
,	400-4	SALTCOTE ISOSS ROSE M Tompkins 6-9 R Curant	3
r	0020-	EVERSEAL G Hunter 8-7Pat Eddery	2
ı	41-12		9
i		THAT'S INCREDIBLE Pat Mitchell 8-2	10
i	00-0	REMAINDER LINE P Matchell 7-12	11
i	0000-0	CAPTAIN BLUE M Usher 7-7	1
	4 North	ern Trip, 3 Tender Bender, 4 Miss Matinowski, 11-2 Luigi ses. 10 others.	
_		- 10 004 4- 00 00-1	
5	MAY	'FAIR STAKES (3-v-o: £2.091: 1m 2f 22vd	21

00-08 .....P Tulk

#### Windsor selections

By Our Racing Staff

6.25 Tislamee. 6.50 Rhodonna. 7.15 Shanouska. 7.45
Native Ring, 8.15 Tender Bender. 8.45 Bedtime.
By Our Newmarket Correspondent
6.25 Fillia Matris. 6.50 Bahhs. 7.15 Bold And Woolly
7.45 Uncle Oliver. 8.15 Tender Bendes. 8.45 Magnetic Field.

00-2 COSHLEA (B) J W Watts 3-8-0 ... 0-03 DRIGLE BELLE W Wharton 3-8-0 ... 800-4 FAST DANCER G Richards 3-8-0 ... 220-4 PARISSAUL S Norton 3-8-0 ...... 4.15 BALBY ROAD HANDICAP (Selling: £648: 1m) 1 414-8 HELISDOWN GOLD (D) 1 Victors 8-10-0 0400/ TURBO A W Jones 8-7-12 \_\_\_\_\_ 0000 LAMEWATH FLYER (8) A Smith 00-00 RIBBIS M Lambert 5-7-8 21 0008- PRINCE OF LIGHT (CD) Denys Smith 11-7-8 M Fry 5 15 22 2000/ HALLO CHEEKY W Storey 7-7-8 ... 100-30 Anvil Irm, 4 Kilsyth, 5 Hey Guinness, 5 Ribmie, Johy Burgiar, mbeth Flyer, 10 Prince Of Light, 14 others. 4.45 SELBORNE ENGINEERING STAKES (3-y-o maidens: £811: 7f) (15) 4 ADMRAL'S RILLER P Cole 8-0 ...

4 ADMRAL'S RILLER P Cole 8-0 ...

5 PEACH TREATY R SILLER P Cole 8-0 ...

5 PEACE TREATY R SILLER S ...

5 PEACE TREATY R SILLER S ...

5 PEACE TREATY R SILLER S ...

5 VALOROSO C Thornton 9-0 ...

4 ADRON REL S Norton 9-0 ...

ARRAS LAD A Smith 8-11 C3-3 LADENDA J W Wates 8-11 ...... LADYVILLE W H WILLIAMS 8-11 .....

N Cerileje 3 J Eleastizie ...C Olivier 5 Elitida J Curria 7 ON MANOEUVRES Miss S Hall 8-11 .... PETITE POMME D Garraton 8-11 ..... 7-4 Admirel's Ruler, 9-4 Vindication, 9-2 Ladenda, 8 Petwice, Sor -Yo, 10 On Manoeuwits, 16 others.

Edinburgh selections

By Our Racing Staff

never in the game.

Out came Widnes for the second half knowing that they had the measure of the jaded and dispirited champions. Gregory continued to pester the life out of Hull, Myler and Adams move the ball with precision and timing and it was a mercy for and timing, and it was a mercy for Hull that only tries resulted. Myler

swerved and dodged this way and that before sending in Besnett for his second ry, and finally came the best try of the game.

Five men handled before the man of the match Myler gave out a choice one-handed pass and the chillient. Greener specied ebullient Gregory plucked it gleefully out of the air and ran to the

#### Wolverhampton

Draw: no advantage 2.0 PENKRIDGE STAKES (2-y-o maldens: 2828: 5f) (15 runners) IDGE STAKES (2-y-o maldens: 2828: 5f

ALETS (P Groof) K Brassyy 9-0

CARTON (b) Sincler) M Ryen 9-0

CROWFOOTS COUTTIE (Doughs Crowfood P B)

DRAGOMARA PRINCE (B Smith) D Ringer 9-0

FORGE CLOSE (Mrs P Brown) M Bischend 9-0

(BAMS (D of Alesso) H Cod! 9-0

MFRITY PILES (Metal-Woods Ltd) S Mellor 9-0

LAWISWOOD AVENGER (A HS) R Hollinghead 9-1

MECKY FOX (Mrs A Beard) T 15yor 9-0

PALACE ROCKET (Mrs M Suznders) P Brookshow
RADWHAW (Mrs S Wood) J Eterry 9-0

THE MANOR (P Ctertoord) J Serry 9-0

TUNN'S PRIDE (H Ford) M Hinchilite 9-0

TUNN'S PRIDE (H Ford) M Hinchilite 9-0

S 4- Jacoren, 6 Claryon, 10 Aledis, 14 Iright) Seegrave A Mercer T Rogers

5-4 Galus, 9-4 Jacoran, 6 Claryon, 10 Aladis, 14 Indinity 2/000's Courture, 20 cathers. 2.30 DEEPFIELDS STAKES (2-y-o salling: 2736: 5f) (8)

CHARLE POCLE & Carbo H Westprok P-11
LISEL BY JEALOUSY (G Clarke) H Westprok P-11
MEESON KING (I Wiscon) Derry B-11
DECKTS PRIDE (Mrs A Harris) J Harris 8-8
JUST BEAU LI Bradley) J Bradley 8-8
MRS POPELY (B Popely) D H Jones 8-8
GUEEN OF SONG Lady Harry) M Protocol 8-8
WHO KNOWS THE GAME (J Abbey) B McMahoh 8-8 3.0 SHREWSBURY HANDICAP (£2,250: 2m 1f) (16)

3.30	THREE	(11) (11 mr : 3-y-0 fillies: £1,035; 1m )	ŀ
4		APRIL POOLE (B Ashburner) K Ivory 8-8M Wights	
5	- 00-	ATLANTIC AIR (E Muley) Mrs R LOTEX 8-8 Ments	
29	80-	HI LOVE (Liblande Park Stud) B Hills 8-8	
34	D-	KARENA PARK (G Mills) M Ryan 8-8P Robinso	
37	0-	LUCKY MADAM (C Thornes) D H Jones 8-8	-
400	- 00-	MAIDEN'S DANCE (Mrs D McCelroon) P Wateryn 8-8 Marci	
42	0-3200	MALTESE PET (Mrs H Seymour) R Beker 8-8	
50	06-	REGERVAY GIRL (R. Mason) P Burobana 8-8	
55	a	TOTAL LINE (Mas E Granwade) J UIG 8-8	
56	ā	VEDUTA (Mrs M Clark) H Carloy 8-6	
59	8-8	WITCHY WOMAN (P. Jones) C Crossley 8-5	ņ
		The state of the s	

w	INNEG	319 15149 6 141679 John 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19	
4		APRIL POOLE (B Ashburner) K Ivory 8-8M Wighers	Į
5	00-	ATT ANTIC: AID IF Mulling Mrs R Lorgey S.S	ĺ
29	80-	HI LOVE ILIYAHADI PEK SOLOI B 1985 0-0	ı
34	Ö-	KARÉNA PARK (G Mills) M Ryan 5-8P HONDON	ŀ
37	0-	LUCKY MADAM (C Thornes) D H Jones 8-8	
40	- 00-	MAIDEN'S DANCE (Mrs D McCeirocht) P Welwyn 8-8 Mercer	
4Ž	0-3200	MAPTEGE DET (Mrs. H. Saymour) 7. Bakar 8-8	į
5Ō,	06-	RRDGEWAY GIRL (R Mason) P Burgbyns 8-8	Í
55 56	0	ntital ) due more e Granwroai J Dio 8-8	
56		/EDUTA (Mrs M Clark) H Candy 8-8N Newnos	
59	8-8	MITCHY WOMAN (F. Jones) C Crossley 8-5 M Barner	
191	L-10 Vedul	, 5-2 HI Love, 5 Melden's Dence, 8 Maltese Pet, 16 Lucky Medem, 20 others.	

Nottingham NH 43 00p Wangstroc 4-19-11 \_\_\_\_\_M Floyd 9-4 Sponsored Walt, 3 Kings Town, 5-30 WHISSENDINE HUNTERS 6-50 COLWICK HALL CHASE (handi-5.30 WHISSENDENE HUNTERS' CHASE (DIV I: novices amateurs: £787: 2m 6f) (15 runners)

O BARGAIN BUY HURDLE (Selling:

Saturday's

results

2 0 1 Ledy Pretender (20-1): 2. Reflection (5-2 NewCastle try): 3, Weithita (20-1), 10 ran. Drasm. 3.0 1, Noditechiolis (7-2); 2, Valijar (8-4 tav); 3, Rabellino (25-1); 10 ran. Nr. Kunati Towar. 3.30 1, Forward (8-2); 2, Double Shuffle (5-1); 3, Gourni (8-1); Mitzmart Rast (8-1 fav.); 5 ran. 4.0 1, Ora (8-2); 2, Fulans. Spz. (11-2); 3, Paternosiar, Blow (18-1); Voyant (85-40 fav). 7 ran.

Newmarket

2: 3. Wild Wild Winsels (6-1), 10 rm. 3.5 1, Ozza (2-1 tay); 2. Freebis (14-1); 3, Another Hill (20-1), 13 rm. 3.35 1, Manglel (11-10 tay); 2. Forzendo (10-1); 3. Garriedd (6-4), 4 rm. nr Count Bertrand, 4.10 1, Tath Seysbour (3-1 tay); 2, Khyber (100-30); 3, Thoughtless (6-1), 10 rm.

Newcastie

1.45: 1. Telizaboti (13-1); 2 Theims 's Secret
(33-1); 2. Warner Flor Lakure (10-1); 4.
Cusen's Ride (10-1); Allerine (5-1 tay); 17 ran.
2.15; 1, Heleptien (2-1 tay); 2. Seven Hearts (3-1); 3. Southern Dancer (20-1); 12 ran.
2.45; 1, General Coocoscie (4-1); 2, Equancid
(5-2 p-lay); 3, Hangerian Privace (10-1);
Databoti (5-2 p-lay); 7 ran. NRI Airūgici,
2.15: 1, Bischael Rice(7-4 tay); 2, Manser
Leonard (100-30); 3, Purncture (10-1); 10 ran.
3.45; 1, Best (8-13 tay); 2, Mass Love (20-1); 3, Kayudae (25-1); 11 ran.
4.16; 1, Gen On Led (5-4, 15-1); 2, Perus
Export (7-2; 3, Mass To Daciston (7-1); 10 ran.
4.45; 1, Massar tisstody (8-1); 2, Jondoie (11-4 fay); 3, Shamrock Not (5-1); 12 ran.

56 000- Tisty Work 6-10-0 M Brennan 

11-4 Bright Cassis, 7-2 Ra Tapu, 7.30 BACK END CHASE (novice handi-

Mr Wilson 36 421 Spanking Sin 4-10-0 \_\_S Johnson 4
39 000 Odds 9-10-0 \_\_S Johnson 4
20 040 Alcenbary Hill 4-10-0 \_\_S O'Nell
43 012 Ensigns Ris 8-10-0 (6 ex)

M Brisbourns

27 3, Wild Wild Minack (6 and 1)

M Brisbourns

M

3.0: 1, Pen Royal (8-1); 2, Walsh Claphay (19-1); Pickled Tink (6-1); 15 ran. (7-2 Fev) Ever Wynk, Nr Many A Chance, Love Another.
3.30: 1, Golden Tite (6-1); 2, Heddayr (7-2 Fev); 3, Corrbe Hill (7-1); 16 ran.
4.0: 1, Bold Argument (10-1); 2, Hobo (12-1); 3, Woodands Lad (12-1); 17 ran. (Pilot Officer, De Playfrad 9-2); [ava), Nr Oliver Hardy.
4.30: 1, Peper's Resident (10-11); 10er; 2, Baz Bombati (11-10); 2, Magan (65-1); 11 ran.
5.0: 1, Resident (16-1); 2, Hard And Bitter (7-1); 7 ran. (11-10 law Air Mole).
5.30: 1, Desty Farlow (6-1); 2, Sonade (9-2); 3, Lawardon Prince (9-2), 18 ran. (6-4 far Pinhermana View), Nr Capitaln Rondo.

6.0 1, Magic Formula (7-4 fav); 2, Kashil (11-2); 8, Sea Chire (60-1), Sran nr. Hatfield.

Point to point brighton Woodlands Hunt. Some Problem class: Seine Bay Adjacted, Adjacent mmerbund, open: Little Bishams Restricted Spartan Lover. Restricted (II); Rough Wind. smartfacenthre: H. Flet: Commigle. Little tidonal Clover. Metey. Loch Ravien, M. ESSEX Fernance H: Minister Mason. A: More Luck. L: Border Dynastry O: Hill Point. PPOA: Saldetore M: Alexander Nebbsiry. Grows and Rustiers; H: Room The Ben. O: Sort. L: Highgasts Luck, A: Bareydale, (B: Indecletve. R (II: Rydale, M Seventh Valley, B: Indecletve. R (II: Rydale, M Seventh Valley, R: Bries Vane L: Anwor O: Market Methatie, A: Jess Jim. M: Wells, Fargo.
Spoomses and West Darbesoon: L: Frevolity, H: Dicky Blob. O: Donaot Farmer. A: Culnner M, Bon Applies.

WASS. b o by MS Reaf-Haytott (She Alythed Al Mektoum) 9-0 ... A Mustey (1) Lowenth c by Northern Dencist-

By Our Racing Staff
2.0 Gains. 2.30 Mrs Popely. 3.0 Right Regent. 3.30 Veduta. 4.0 Steps. 4.30 Falcon's Heir. 5.0 What A Pity. 5.30 Honeybeta. By Our Newmarket Correspondent
2.0 Ganis. 2.30 Queen Of Song. 3.0 The Pawn. 3.30 Kasena Park. 4.0
Guess Who. 5.0 Maid Of Milan. 5.30 Honeybeta. Edinburgh Draw advantage: high numbers best. 2.15 SELBORNE ENGINEERING HANDICAP (apprentices: £935: 5f) (17 runners) 1 4400- RAMBLING RIVER (B) (D) WASter 2.45 CONSTITUTION STREET AUCTION STAKES (2-y-o maidens: £706: 5f) (11) 53 CHRISMAL Denys Smith 8-2 40 HELMSTONE W Wherton 7-1 34 RICHARDS BAY R Alsn 7-13 3.15 SELBORNE GROUP HANDICAP (£1,744: 1m 3f) 10 000 ST COMAL J Partes 4-0-12
14 0000 ST COMAL J Partes 4-0-12
14 0000 AMBER VALE (D) D Chepman 6-0-11
15 300-0 DOROTHY BREWS G Richards 4-0-7
16 2000 LADY ARPEGE (C) W Museon 5-0-6
17 0004 MCINT MAGIC (CD) R Alen 7-8-5
19 00-00 WILLERBY (CD) T Crag 6-3-3 ....A Mackey 3 7 13-6 Lady Arpage, 7-2 Concert Pach, 4 Trocadero, 6 Jacinto Times. 5 Mount Madic, 10 Amber Vale, 14 others.

TOTE: Wire £1.30. Pisces: £0.28p., £0.13p. £0.22p. CSP: £18-79. J Duntop at Arundel ½ , 11. 10 ran Nr. Gisnatal. Longchamp, Yesterday: PRIX LUPRN (Group 1) (3-y-c; 245,745; 1m 2f

PRIX DE LA LONCHERE (Group Z) (3-y-c £14,639; 1m) ARAGON to by Mummy's Pat-les (J G Escoty 9-2 L Pigget 1 Ginger Brink L Pigget 1 C Azmussen 3 PAN MUTUEL: Wir: 31r.20: Piacec: 2fr.20 2fr.60: Straight Forecast 2fr.80. J Dunion 1 (1, rk. Northern Fighton 49), Tran. Im 45.8egs. Professional 1 by Lord Gayle-Nertorok-(R O Stokes ) 9-0 J Deegen (12-1) 2 L'ERREZRANT & e by The Min Ako Ren: 9-2 Crystel Gitters (43h, 14-1 Aras An Uschserek, 16 Righting Folcon. 20 Boom Town Clastic, 66 Cremation, Mr Bigjohn, Thiomylia, 10 ran.

Tozer v National Greyhound Racing Cinb Ltd. LEW Y Same

Before Mr Justice Walton

Dudgment delivered May 10] His Lordship dismissed motions in the Chancery Division by the defendants, National Greyhound Racing Club Ltd, seeking to have proceedings brought against them by plaintiffs in two proceedings. Mr William Ronald Tozer and Mr Cecil Law, struck out on the ground that the proceedings ought to have been brought by way of judicial review, under Order 55 of the Rules of the Supreme Court, and not by way of proceedings in the Chancery Division for declarations and

The plaintiffs' motions, seeking 25 interlocutory relief the restoration of their licences to train greyhounds, were granted pending a

speedy trial of the actions.
Mr Nigel Pleming, for Mr Tozer. Mr Anthony Scrivener, QC and Miss Margaret Smbbs for Mr Law Mr Roger Henderson, QC and Mr Brunner for the defendants in the Tozer action; Mr J. Grove Hull, QC for the defendants in the

MR JUSTICE WALTON said that each of the two summonses before him sought a declaration and other relief, arising out of decisions made by stewards of the defendants. purportedly in exercise of disciplinjurisdiction on December 15, 2 and December 9, 1982,

In each case the penalty imposed on the respective plaintiff was suspension of his licence as a trainer of greybounds. In each case there were two motions, one by the plaintiff seeking interlocutory relief.

ed one by the defendants asking that the proceedings be struck out for want of jurisdiction.

The defendants were an ordinary company, incorporated under the Companies Acts 1948 to 1976, as a

company limited by guarantee, its objects including the discipline and conduct of greyhound racing in England, Wales and Scotland. The defendants had promulgated rules of racing under which by rule 2

"every person who is the holder of a licence shall be deemed to have read the rules of racing of the NGRC and to submit himself/herself to such rules and to the jurisdiction of the

NGRO

The rules further provided that every trainer must obtain a licence that a greyhound should not run unless it was in the charge of a hicensed trainer, that a greyhound should be deemed to be in the charge of a licensed trainer only while under his or her control, or the control of a licensed kennelhand in respect of that trainer's kennels, or the racecourse where the the instructions of the trainer or of a

By rule 152 a person was to be deemed to have committed a breach of the rules if the board's stewards in the exercise of their discretion found that that person had been wholly or partly responsible for taking any action expressly or impliedly forbidden by the rules or for failing to take any action which, under the rules, he/she was expressly or

impliedly required to take.

Rule 154 provided that in any Rule 154 provided that in any escaped the eagle eyes of Lords inquiry the stewards should, except Justices Ackner and O'Connor, five such procedure as they might in their absolute discretion consider

appropriate.

Rule 174 provided that the stewards should have power to make their orders without assigning any reason for so ordering, if they were satisfied under rule 174 (a) (ii) but though the Order made considerable changes in procedural matters no changes were made in presence in its tissues [etc]...of any substance which by its nature mandatory for certain types of could affect the performance of a action for declarations or injunc-

eyhound...". By rule 178 a person warned off racecourse, and by rule 181 a person did it did not alter the existing who was suspended or whose Order 53, and thus there was no licence was withdrawn should not present rule of court under which employed in any licensed the plaintiffs could do what Mr Henderson suggested to commence with NGRC greybound racing at any premises licensed by the NGRC Mr Henderson argued that stewards.

The defendants contains

but not all the greyhound racing taking place in this country, and whatever other sources of livelihood

A claim made by Mr Henderson, for Mr Tozer, and supported by Mr Hull, for Mr Law, that the defendants were a public body, because they claimed jurisdiction over any person and not merely over those persons referred to in rule 2, found to have commended to have commended to the law of t breach of the rules, was wholly unsustainable. The defendants had no rights or duties in relation to any

no rights or duties in relation to any member of the public, as such.

Rule 174 (a) (ii) differed from other rules, where there was clearly some instance of fault in the person said to have broken the rules, since in this case it was sufficient if the greyhound in the trainer's charge had been doped, no matter when or

Doping was clearly an extremely serious problem, and the defendants were justified in dealing with it severely whenever and whereever it arose, but whether it could ever be proper to penalise a trainer against whom no criticism of his stewardship of the dogs could be made appeared to his Lordship to be

worthy of extremely careful study.
To deprive a trainer of his livelihood required careful justification, and his Lordship could find nothing in the evidence to provide

#### Employer's duty to warn

workers contracting tenosypovitis ought to have recognized that an employee working on the assembly line who was required to make repeated twisting movements with her hands was at risk of developing the disorder and warned her.

But, while deliberately reframing Salmon v Ivewignu and Constitution deeper investigation, his Before Mr Justice Michael Davies Lordship thought that without any [Judgment delivered May 11] But, while deliberately refraining Salmon v Newland and Others actual act or omission alleged or [Judgment delivered May 11] proved against them the plaintiffs When a plaintiff injured in

ecordingly.

The defendants' motions that the proper remedy was by way of substantially less serious if a seat judicial review, under Order 53 of belt had been worn, it was open to the Rules of the Supreme Court, the court to reduce her damages by seemed to be based OD 2

Since the alterations to that order and the coming into force of the Supreme Court Act 1981 it had been established in O'Reilly v Mackman ([1982] 3 WLR 1096) that in any ase where the extended remedy of judicial review applied it was an abuse of process to pursue any other remedy. But even that proposition

must be treated with caution

Mr Henderson, supported by Mr Hull, sought to persuade the court that a point of jurisdiction, properly so called, was involved, contending that the plaintiffs, by proceeding as they had, were tempting the court to act as a court of appeal from the stewards - a role the court was in no position to play and that the proceedings should have been by judicial review, but his Lordship

It was true that the defendant company was incorporated under an Act of Parliament, but that Act was a perfectly general one, merely enabling bodies of persons, if they so chose, to take advantage of incorporation with limited liability, and no public role whatsoever was liability had been established east upon any corporation so formed; nor had it any relationship with members of the public other than those who chose to enter into

It was hard to see any element of public law, which had always been regarded as essential to liability to one of the prerogative orders. The cases on which Mr Hender-

son relied in support of his contention that there was a "grey area" covering bodies such as the defendants, were R v Askew ((1768) 4 Burt 2186); R v Benchers of Lincoln's Inn ((1825) 4 B & C KB 855); R v Darlington Free Grammar School ((1844) 6 QB 682); R v Criminal Injuries Compensation Board ([1967] 2 QB 864); R v Aston University Schate ([1969] 2 QB 538); Herring v Templeman ([1973] 3 A11 ER 569) and R v Post Office ([1975]

It was at once apparent that those cases went nowhere near establishing that the defendants in the present proceedings were amenable to prerogative orders After considering those cases and

R v Electricity Commissioners [1924] I KB 171, 205); R v British Broadcasting Corporation ([1983] 1 WLR 23) and In re Ness and Incorporated Canadian Racing Association ([1946] 3 DLR 91) his Lordship said that, on first principles, at any rate down to the coming ino force of section 31 of the Supreme Court Act 1981, there could be not the smallest rational ground for thinking that prerogative.
orders would have issued against

It was said that section 31 of the 1981 Act had made a fundamental change, but if so it was a fundamental change which had

Mr Justice Woolf.
The scope of the existing Order

It was said that section 31 made it mandatory for certain types of By rule 178 a person warned off proceedings, to be commenced by by the NGRC was disqualified and should be excluded from any review, but whatever that section recocourse, and by rule 181 a person did it did not alter the existing

nature where a declaration or injunction was sought and it was just and convenient for a declaration to be made or an injunction

Mr Scrivener submitted that there was nothing in the Rules of Court or in any statute which prevented an action for a declaration being maintained: see Cocks v. Thanet District Council ([1982] 3 WIR 1121) and O'Reilly v.

reason was there in public policy for this tenderness towards public authorities"? Lord Bridge's answer by whom, and no matter what in the Thanet case was that precautions the trainer had taken. safeguards built into the Order 53 procedure were to protect from harrassment those on Parliament had imposed a duty to make public law decisions.

It followed that both the defendants' motions must be dismissed with costs. Interlocutory relief to restore the plaintiffs' granted.

Leave to appeal was refused. Solicitors Gasquet, Metcalf & Walton; Iliffe Edwards for Mitchell tows, Cooke & Carpmael.

#### against her former employer in an

Burgess v Thorn Consumer Electronics (Newhaven) Ltd.

An employer who had received guidance notes from the Department of Employment and the Health and Safety Executive which referred to the risk of assembly line. action for damages for personal injury, arising from her having contracted tenosynovitis in her hand in the course of her employment on the assembly line. HIS LORDSHIP said that the company should have warned the plaintiff of the risk of her contracting the disorder. If the condition had been caught early enough, no operation would have been needed and she would have suffered no permanent dam-

Mr Justice Bristow so held in the Queen's Bench Division on May 11, giving judgment for the plaintiff and £7,500 for loss of earnings.

#### **Damages cut by 20%** for no seat belt

When a plaintiff injured in a road had been found guilty under rule accident had been contributorily 174(a) (ii), and penalties imposed negligent in failing to wear a seat negligent in failing to wear a seat belt, and the court was satisfied that her injuries would have been substantially less serious if a seat more than the 15 per cent suggested in Froom v Butcher ([1976] QB 286).

Moreover, the cost of a conva-lescent holiday following an oper-ation made necessary by injuries sustained in the accident would in some circumstances be recoverable Mr Justice Michael Davies so

held in the Queen's Bench Division giving judgment for the plaintiff, Ann Salmon, against the second defendant, Kim Yvonne Haining, in an action for damages for personal injury sustained by the plaintiff in road accident in October 1978. The plaintiff had been a passenger

in her husband's car when it had collided head - on with a car driven by the second defendant. She had suffered a periorating

injury to the right eye resulting in total loss of useful vision in that eye, multiple facial injuries resulting in scarring, and a continuing severe

She was unable to cope with her pre-accident job and had to resign.

with members of the public other John M. Gray for the plaintiff Mr than those who chose to enter into John Prosser, QC and Mr Willaim contractual relations with it.

Blair for the defendant. JUSTICE MICHAEL MR JUSTICE MICHA DAVIES said that he was satis

that the plaintiff had been contribu torily negligent in failing to wear a seat belt and, although there was no medical evidence on the point, that her injuries would have been a good deal less severe if she had been wearing a seat belt. In Froom y Butcher Lord Denning Master of the Rolls, had suggested that the appropriate

reduction in such cases would be 15 per cent. His Lordship did not think that that figure was high enough on the facts of this case: the appropriate

The plaintiff had had two painful and unsuccessful operations on her eye, which had caused severe disappointment in addition to the anxiety state from which she had suffered since the accident.

In those circumstances it was perfectly reasonable that she should take a convalescent holiday, without it her general condition might now have been a great deal worse. Accordingly, the cost of the boliday

Accordingly, the cost of the holiday was recoverable in damages.
His Lordship awarded £18,500 for pain, suffering and loss of amenity, £54,000 for loss of future carnings and £11,414 special damages, each subject to a 20 per cent reduction for contributory

Solicitors: Barry Lewis, Guild-ford; Parker, Son & Nickson, High

#### Considering area planning policy

Richmond upon Thames London Borough Council v Secretary of State for the Environ ment and Another Before Mr Justice Glidewell

[Judgment delivered May 9]

An inspector appointed on behalf of the Secretary of State for the Environment to hear an appeal against the refusal of planning permission by a local authority erred in law in failing to take into account the provisions of an area development plan made under the Town and Country Planning Act 1971, and in giving preference to a report prepared by the Property Advisory Group to the secretary of state on the subject of planning gain.

Mr Justice Glidewell so held in the Queen's Bench Division in granting a declaration in the above terms while refusing an application appointed by the secretary of state under section 235 of the 1971 Act allowing an appeal by Hutchison Locke and Monk, a firm, against a decision of Richmond upon Thames London Borough Council who refused planning po build an extension to firm's office blocks.

Mr John Howell for the council: Mr Simon D. Brown for the

secretary of state. MR JUSTICE GLIDEWELL said that policy 29 of the Richmond Town Action Area Plan, which formed part of the development plan for Richmond, stated that office developments should provide

several examples were set out. Advisory Group to the secretary of state examined the nature of planning gain, and concluded that the practice of bargaining for ing gain was an unacceptable

cointed by the secretary of state to bear the firm's appeal against the refusal of planning permission by the council for a proposed extension to an office building, appeared to conclude that the report obviated the requirement of sections 29 and 25 of the Act for mount to be hed to 35 of the Act for regard to be had to the area development plan.

In this case that involved taking into consideration whether the requirement of planning advantage as set out in policy 29 of the Richmond Town Action Area Plan was complied with The failure to consider the policy amounted to an error of law, and a

declaration would be granted accordingly.

The substantive decision however. was correct, so that in the exercise of his discretion his Lordship would refuse the application to quash the inspector's decision.

Solicitors: Mr G. S. McGowan

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كالتابات بدرجا بعابط بعابدا

**MATHEMATICIAN** Required for September 1983 or January 1984. Assistant to teach

Further details available from the Headmaster. Please apply with manies. addresses and telephone numbers of two referees to Clayesmore School, Iwesne Minster, Blandford Forum, Dorset DT 11 8LL

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Free book from The Landon School of Journalism (T), 19, Herford Street London W 1, 01-499 \$250.

OF SECRETARIES

#### **University Appointments**

#### LAW **LECTURER**

European Law)

Closing date: 3 June

Biotechnology Food Science Division

Biotechnology, Whilst all applironwiered. Preference will be given perience in the Food industry. part, a higher degree in an approity in research. Experience to meral of the following areas

briy fluxours, assessment of turk, food processing and control and computers, meat and dairy

eme 17 33 are available from the Academic Staff Office, McCadee Rusiding. 16 Richmond Street.

DEP 'ATMENT OF ENGINEERING MATHEMATICS ligne Lears from October, 1983

m areas of mutual interest.

The Department provides a ramps of courses for undergraduate and postproducic students in the Department of Agricultural I represented and also runs an MSC and area course in the Department of Agricultural I represented course. In collaboration with the Department of Applied Nathenatics in the Paculty of Science. m areas of mulual interest.

Further particulars may be entained from the Deputy Registrar IP : The University, 6 Kensington Terrace. Newcostle upon 13 he 181 7810 with whom applications 13 coptiant, together with the names and addresses of three referees, should be lodged not later than June 17, 1985. Please upone reference.

and African Studies Unin ensity of London, W C 1. ORGANISER EXTRAMURAL

remain along the conduction of the conduction of

UNIVERSITY OF ESSEX

Applications are invited from these with a background in committee and communication angineering for the Chair in Telegonnumication and information Systems, for experiment from 1st October, 1985, or as soon an possible thereafter.

appointment with particular emphasis on the reinforcement and respect in the tield of congular and communication and communication and communication artifice exist within the Department, with many industrial links and substantial support from Brit-recorn

The successful candidate, who should have a probest research record, will be expected to maintain relating telecommunications activities and to desirable research contacts with industrial originalizations in the specific field of the Chair.

Salary not less than £16,515 in the national professorial range. Further periodless may be obtained from the Registrar (Ref (117). University of Estex. Witchbe Park. Cotthester CD4 250 to where applications (14 opers). Including a curricular stac and the named and addresses of three referred. Should be submitted by 2 June 1965. HERIOT-WATT UNIVERSITY

"NEW BLOOD" AND INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY **LECTURESHIPS** 

Applications are invited for the following lectureiships funded under the U.C.C. "New Blood" and information Technology schemes. Applicants for the former should normally be under 36 years of age. The posts are lenable from 1st October. 1983.

DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS

The Department of Physics has tenjor research projects in the field of lasters and nonlinear optics, particularly optical bisistability. Procedures have, CO2 layers and their applications, solid-state and environmental physics are other fields of interest, with an emphasis on instrumentation. Throughout its leacting and research, activities, the Department promotes industrial participation and cooperation, and is co-holder of the Department of Industry EPIC Award for such collaboration.

"NEW BLOOD" - Lectureship in Electronics and Instrumentation (REF, 22/83) The successful candidate will have overall responsibility for electronics within the Department and will play a leading role in the development and exploitation of devices based on Departmental research. A PAD and a proven departise and creativity in actantific and or industrial R & D in the field is elsential, while expertise in infra-red devices would be an advantage.

"INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY" - Lectureship in Optoelectronics (REF. 23/83)

The lecturer will lead the experimental programme in the mujor Nostiti Optical Encironics project under the everall direction of Professor Smith, FPS, This project aims to texteel our recent discovery ediant of nonlinearities in sensiconductors to develop fost, experimentally processing devices, logic elements and distolays. In addition, he sale contribute to the MSc course in Laser and Optio-electronic Devices.

DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC Applications are invited from graduates with a good honours degree to Electrical Engineering or Computer Science: preference will be given to applicants with a higher degree and, or reternal industrial experience. Experience in one or more of the following arrays is desirable.

Multicomputer architecture, parallel processing, ring, VI,SIC design, digital communications, computet netv Duties will include locturing at underpraduate and postgraduate levels and conducting and supervising research in a specialist field in the peneral area of information Technology.

DEPARTMENT OF LANGUAGES Lectureship in Languages (REF, 25/83)

Blood" appointment are in-fired from suitably studified candidates for a lectureship in the Department of Languages. The Department of Languages. The Department. which specialises in the leaching of interpreting and translating, offers instruction in French. Cerman, Russian and Seanish. Candidates must offer two of these languages, preferably French and German. The successful candidate will be expected to take the active test in the Department's research programme into the theory and practice of translation and interpreting.

Salaries will be on the scale £5.575 - £13.505 (under review)
Application forms and further particulars for each of the above posts are
available from the Staff Officer, Horiot-wait University, Chambers Street,
Edinburgh EH1 II-X, to whom completed applications about be returned by
31st May 1983.

UNIVERSITY OF GLASGOW

#### APPOINTMENTS IN THE DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL **ENGINEERING**

Application are invited for two posts, these being the first allocated to a planned restructuring of the Department, as follows: LECTURER IN MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

The successful applicant will be required to pursue research and undertake teaching in engineering design. Candidates will be expected to have postgraduate experience in industry or in revelant research in a Unit entity and the interested in the development and use of computer sides for related design and manufacturing functions. The post is tensible from 1st September, 1985. Salary will be within £6.575-£13.600 on the Lectureur scale, with pincement according to an enastrication and experience, Further perfections may be obtained from the University Court. Grown 1st. Theorems to be designed on the court of the perfect of the pe

The successful applicant will be required to again in the development of teach material and achieves and undertake restourch broadly in the technology of material and achieves. Postgraduate expertence in industry, or research expertence permains in dynamics, control systems (e.g., rebution) or numerical-control we be an advistage.

The appointment, which is supported by the SERC as part of a Teaching Comany Scheme, will be for two years in the first instance. Salary will be on Range 1A of the scalary of the scalary and Analogou Staff (66.375—£11.105) with placement to the scalar and analogous Staff (66.375—£11.105) with placement to the scalar and from Professor B. F. Scott. Department of Mechanical Engineering, U Glasgow. Clasgow G12 SQQ, in reply please quote Ref. No. 4980E.

#### THE CITY UNIVERSITY CHAIR IN JOURNALISM

The University has decided to enhance its Centre for Journalism Studies by appointing what is believed will be the first Professor of Journalism in this country. Under its new professor, it is expected that the Centre will be built up over the next five years to the stature of the leading schools of journalism in the United States

The work of the Centre covers both print and broadcasting and the development will build on existing postgraduate courses of one year in print, broadcasting and international options and the twelve week course in periodical journalism. At the same time escarch activity will be expanded.

It is hoped to attract to the new post someone with personal experience as a journalist who can view the media objectively and command respect of both those in the profession and those in

Salary will be within the professorial range.

Further information and application forms may be obtained from the Academic Registrar's Office. The City University. Northampton Square, London, EC1V 0HB. Telephone 01-253 4399. Ext. 3035.

Closing date for receipt of applications 10th June. 1983.

#### **Durham University Research** Foundation

SHELL (UK) LTD. RESEARCH FELLOW IN MATERIALS SCIENCE

for one to three years from 1 October 1983 or such other date as may be arranged; should either be well-established senior workers in the field (either in Carolic control of the field feeling in the field selected who wish to devote themselver nul-time to research whilst on leave ir om their permanent, nost of younget postdoctoral research workings behaviorally to establish a resultation in some arrors of materials science. The Felinow will be a member of the Society of 7-90-ws and associated with the University's disvision for the ribose areas of Materials Science which are at the interface of it edilineal scientific mit-divisions and which are of technological importance for the future. Associations from candidates with expertise in one of more of the following artes would be particularly welcome. Electronic materials including this film synthesis and medification, particularly by plasma and one beam lectrifiques, and maintained them, particularly by plasma and to be an including the first of a surface of the continuous and a surface of the continuous and physics of pathyses, and considerate in order sensity and physics of pathyses, and conductor materials.

The stiment for a nontification? Pollow would be on Nisidonal Research Rance 14. The stipend for a postroctoral Pellow wantd by on National Research Range I.A E6.378-E11.105 p.a.). An equivalent stan could be available to a more senior

erson, according to circumstances. elects of application, horizong details of the proposed field of research and aming three referces should be east by Friday, 10 June 1983 to the Repletter and Secretary, University of Burham, Old Shire Hall. Durham DK1 SHP, from thom further particulars may be obtained.

UNIVERSITY OF NEWCASTLE UPON TYNE

HATTON GALLERY EXHIBITIONS OFFICER

The Harton Caliery, with in exhibited programme, it to consolidate and develop its activities by this important new appositation supported by the University. Arts Council and Northern Arts, the Exhibitions Officer will initiate and organise a temporary exhibition brogramme and be responsible to the Gallery including Ellerwater Mersharu by Kurt Schwitters. The demaidate will need a good eye, a lively mind and artenitive inchemologies or contemporary art. Relevant academic will be an advantive experience will be an advanted.

The post is available for a period of three years from September 1923 Salary will be within the E0,575 to £8,085 ps. according to age, qualifications and experience.

Further particulars may be obtained from the Deputy Registrar (F.P.). The University & Kandbeton Turrace, Newcastle upon Tyre NEI 7RU with whom application 3 copies, together with the names and addresses of three reference obsoled to bedged not later than 4th June 1963. Please quote reference

DEPARTMENT OF MINING ENGINEERING

Applications are invited for the lectureship appropried by the National Coal Board. The appointment will be for 8 years the first instance. Candidates should have a good highours degree

Further particulars and forms of application: returnable not later than 20 June 1983, may be obtained from the Staff Appointments Officer. University Dark.

HORIZONS

#### The Times guide to career choice

#### Escaping the academic trap

By their final year, many students in igher education feel trapped by their academic discipline. Some are concerned that their job choice will be limited because of the specialist nature of their subject. Many more, reading subjects which no longer particularly interest them, fear they may be trapped into a course-related career from which they will derive little if any personal satisfaction.

This fear is widespread. One study of university students in their final year found that 80 per cent wished they were reading a different degree subject. This is understandable. From the age of 13 or 14 we are making choices - first O and then A level subjects and then our higher education course - choices which progressively narrow our options. Are we really trapped by our academic subjects? If so, how can we cscapé?

In many countries, where most courses in higher education are vocationally oriented employers expect candidates to have directly relevant qualifications for each specific type of work. Thus the disciplinary trap is very real. British higher education, degree courses in particular, is more academically subsequent vocational training being given by employers. Therefore most jobs, apart from medicine, veterinary science or those with a high scientific or technological

Words of comfort from Philip Schofield to those with second thoughts

content, are open to those of almost any discipline. Employers are primarily interested in the level of qualification (e.g. a degree) rather than the subject of the qualification.

Although some types of work, mainly in scientific and technical fields, are open only to those with relevant academic subjects, the majority of vacancies are open to those of any discipline. Those who wish to escape from their course subjects can usually do so quite easily.

For instance, in recent months I have talked to graduates in law, microbiology, philosophy, theoretical physics and politics all working in marketing, geology, history, and mouvate or interest them. Secondly, engineering graduates in chartered it has proved impossibe in any accounancy, and chemistry, econ-omics and modern languages graduates in personnel. On first entering employment, each had undergone a substantial programme of formal training and planned work experi-ence. For their employers, the real value of their academic studies is their acquisition of the intellectual skills of organizing evaluating and communicating complex information and their degree a measure of their potential to acquire vocational skills. On the other hand, those who have

taken more vocationaly oriented degree courses - especially medicine, veterinary science and B.Ed degrees - will find these are not so widely acceptable outside the relevant professions. Similarly, most diploma and certificate courses are not highly regarded outside their own specialist field. There is a greater risk of being trapped by a vocational course than there is in an academic course.

مكذا من رلامل

There are regular demands that British education should become more vocationally oriented. This would certainly relieve employers of much of the very high cost of training. However, such a change could have two serious consequences. First, most of those entering higher education would eventually become trapped by their discipline, and many would end up in occupations which do not motivate or interest them. Secondly, country to anticipate and match the supply and demand for specific disciplines – thus we have surpluses of some and shortages of others. If we reduce the existing high level of transferability from academic to occupational disciplines, we lose a vital flexibility.

Because employers are at present more interested in level of our studies than their content, we are rarely trapped by our subjects, and have a

mind the ex-public school and Oxbridge candidates who still make up the bulk of the merchant banks'

recruits. There is a strong feeling among graduate and careers advisers alike that without this traditional

blue-chip background there is little chance of getting into the most prestigious banks. Consequently the

real meritocrats ("the bright compre-

hensive student who goes to Essex University") are turning to the international – particularly American

- banks who are reckoned to be more

open-minded about whom they will

nexion or family background to get into an American bank", said Mr

Fitness. "You just need to be a very, very good candidate". The other alternative is to qualify as an

accountant or a lawyer or to work for

Interestingly, the success of the American banks in scooping up the most able is also causing problems for Civil Service recruiters in their search

a stockbroker, and then join a bank.

for administrative trainees. "They are

"You don't need the right con-

#### The credit side of banking

Competition between the banks to attract the highest calibre graduates is intensifying. Although banking generally, whether in the City or the high street, is heavily over subscribed, it is clear that only a tiny fraction of the many thousands of applicants meet the stringent recruiting standards. Vacancies are therefore going begging because not enough of the brightest

people come forward. With so much competition the less popular high street banks are having to work doubly hard to secure their share of the elite. According to Mr A J Fitness, careers adviser at the City University, there is a well established pecking order, with the merchant banks at the top, the international banks second and the clearing banks at the bottom. The clearing banks themselves admit that they have a lacklustre image. "A lot of graduates think that clearing banks mean being in a cage in Wigan, so it doesn't occur to some of the best students that they might apply to us", said the graduate recruitment manager of one of the big

To strengthen their position in the graduate recruitment market, Barclays last year introduced a new management training scheme which incorporates a two-year masters

The University

of Birmingham

RESEARCH FELLOW -

MEDICINE

olications are invited for the post Statistician to the newly created icer Clinical Trials Unit in Bir-

mingham. The person appointed will play a major role in setting up

the Unit, and also in the design and

ine Unit, and also in the design and malysis of the many cancer trials planned and in progress in the West Midlands. Training in statistics to essential, and experience of medical statistics would be an advantage.

the post would involve routipe sial-istical work, but there would also be opportunities for teaching and for original research.

Salary within the scale Research Fedow II, £10.240 - £13,505 tupd-

Further information from Dr G R P Blackledge, 021-472-1311, Ext 32,

Applications (three copies) with [ulf

CUTTICUIUM Vitae and names of Direc referens 10 Assistant Regi

trar. Medical School. Birmingham, B16 2TJ. by 10th June, 1983. Quote ref RF/CCTU/Sphs.

UNIVERSITY OF

NOTTINGHAM

Chair of Food Microbiology

Applications are in sed for the Chair of Food Microbiology in the Department of Applied Biochemistry and Food Science, Faculty of Agricultural Science, Satton Boningion, which will become available in September 1983.

The appointee will be respectively expected by the course in Microbiology which are followed by their second and thirth years and by all students of the Faculty in the two-form common stern First Year; and for posturability research pro-

er review) plus superanne.
The position is for five years.

Edward Fennell reports on a scheme to launch the high fliers

course at Henley Management Col-Barclays reckon that this will not only

give them the edge over the other high street banks but will also put them on even terms with the merchant banks in competing for the best business. The Barclays graduate scheme is simed at attracting the men and women who, ultimately, will fill the top 40 management jobs in the bank. This new development means that successful candidates will become assistant managers after a mere two and a quarter years and then go on to

Whether this new initiative will bring in the right calibre in the right numbers remains to be seen. Last year only 34 of the 45 places were filled, and Barciays refused to compromise on standards. "It is intended as a high quality scheme, and that's what it will Barclays say. "The whole point of it is that we get people who can be stretched. We need elastic bands, not damp pieces of string."
In seeking out the very best

candidates, Barclays may have in

glamorous and offer the chance of foreign travel, particularly to the States," said Mr Fitness. "No wonder they are popular".

REGISTRAR Applications are invited for the pos of Deputy Registrar or Secretary. Arising on the appointment of Dr. C.

with considerable admi experience at a senior level to the Salary within Grade IV for Admin. Strative Staff £16,515-£18.840

Writish applications (there is no application forms) giving a full furriculum vites plus the names of all least two referrest, should be sent to Professor Samuel Elion, Department of Management Science, Impatria Codiege, Exhibition Ross, Landon, SW7 2EX as soon as possible.

Applications are invited for appointment as Senior Assistant in Research from 1 October 1983 or as mon thereafter as possible. Applicants should be not more than 35 years of ago and have a Ph.D. degree or equivalent with post-doctoral experience on molecular genelics The accountal candidate will iois an active group working out the pathogenesis or microbial injections and will be especially to contribute expertise in gene closing.

The appointment will be for five years, with the possibility of reaspointment for periods not extending five years at a time. The pensionable scale of etipends for a Somior Aspistant in Research not ordinarily resident in Research not ordinarily resident in Research not arrivements to £10,240. Further particulars may be obtained from C. R. Astenson. Esc. 19
Trumpington Street. Cambridge, CB2 1GA. to whom applications 112 copies whether the sent to arrive not later than 10 June 1983.

Apart from an expert knowledge of the Microbiology of Fpod, applicants should have a firely appreciation of relevant interobiological deviagoments in the Faculty generally. Experience of the applications of Microbiology and Hyptene in the food industry would be an advantage. Salary within the Professor lage. Further details and application forms, returnable not later than 13 June 1962, may be obtained from the Staff Appointments Officer. University of Nottingham, University Park, Notlingham, to XZP 2RD. Ref. No. 267.

THE UNIVERSITY OF

DEPARTMENT OF ENGINEERING Research Assistantship

LANCASTER

Applications are invited for a Research Assistantiship for an SERC funded study of a novel form of direct-fired heat jump. The work consists of a design (capitality study supported by a small experimental programme. The programme is under the supervision of Professor M J French (Tel: 0524 66201).

Applicants should have, or expect to have, a good honours degree in Engineering or a related area. The communication subary will be on a scale up to 26.200 for an initial period of two years. If the results of the chefts the study are promising, the pro-gramme may be extended and en-larged.

SERC Studentship in Archaeology Applications are invited for a SERS.

Applications are invited for a SERS.

Resourch Studentiship to undertake PhD resourch within the general field of the Quantizative Analysis of Stune-tool Assembloget. Further details may be obtained from Dr. P. A. Mellors. Department of Archaeology. Downling St. Cathridge CE2 3DZ. Cheens date for applications 10th June 1983.

The state of the s

THE UNIVERSITY OF LEEDS OFFICE OF THE

J. Chaliss as Secretary of the L.S.E.

Applications tiwe copiest marked

Confidential sisting age, qualifications and experience and naming three referees should reach the Registra. The University Leeds LSS Suff ifrom whom further par-tulars may be obtained, not later than June 17, 1983, quoting reference number 119/37/A.

> UNIVERSITY COLLEGE CARDIFF

Department of Anatomy **LECTURER** 

above post. Salary Range: £6.375-£13.505 p.s. Duties to commence 14 October 1985.

Applications (two copies) together with the names and addresses of two references, should be forwarded to the Vice-Principal (Administration) College, P.O. Box 78, Cardiff CF1 lars will be available. Closing date

THE UNIVERSITY OF SHEFFIELD

MRC/SSRC Social and Applied Psychology Unit RESEARCH WORKER

Applications are toyled from stadiums with experience in occu-pational psychology and or indu-rial/commercial training to work in a project concerned with place-ment exidence and mostless training in a broject concerned with place-ment, quidance and possibly trans-fer of learning within the Youth Training Scheme. The work will invoice contributions to research design, collection of data, and prep-ration of reports and publications. Testable for one year from 1 July 1963, with a possibility of further funding, Salary in range 25.550 and 63.085 a year, depending on experience and qualifications. Experience and qualifications.
Details from Dr. M. H. Banks.
MRC/SERC SAPU. Department of
Psychology. the University. Shef-Bid BiD 2TN (0742 29484). Quote

UNIVERSITY OF EDINBURGH Department of Artificial Intelligence

Applications are envised for the above SEEC-funded peak, tended from 1 July 1966 as a multiply agreed after the proof on a project to formulable techniques whereby an intelligent can deduce what a use of the properties of the proof of the properties of the properties of the properties of the properties of the proof the proof the proof the tended to Applications, stating the post applied for and including a cutificity in viting and including a cutificity in viting and including a cutificity in viting and including a cutificity of the Secretary's Office. Linturally of Edinburgh, Old College, South Bridge, Edinburgh, Phil Syrt, Grown whom further particulars obtained by 31 May 1983

University of St Andrews Department of Botany RESEARCH ASSISTANT

Applications are included for an SERC supported research assistant ship to work on a project intettled "Ex obtation of increased outcrossing frequency in a predominantly self-ing plant". The position is tenable for these same incrine. August 1983 Candidates shown hold of expect to obtain this year a good Honours degree in a Biological sub-ject, and will be expected to register for a higher degree An interest in experimental plant population by ology is desirable and a current driving licence would be useful. Commencing valury £5.550 per annum on the 18 scale for research

Applications, with the names of two referees, and requests for fur ther details, should be sent as soon as possible to Dr R. J. Abbott, De-The Unit er-

University of Leicester

CENTRE FOR MASS COMMUNICATION RESEARCH RESEARCH ASSOCIATE:

Salary according to age, quality cations and experience in the range; £8,800 £11 105 Application forms and further de halfs from the Director. Centre for Mass Communication Research. 106 Regent Road, Lekester, LE1 7LT

KING'S COLLEGE LONDON DEPARTMENT OF ANATOMY M.R.C. STUDENTSHIP

Applications are invited from good Honours Craduales or from those expecting to Graduales for From those expecting to Graduales this year, to follow a rourse of study leading to the PhiD deprice. Areas of interest in the Department are.

Applications, including a curriculum vitae and the markes of two reteroes should be sent to Professor K. E. Webster at the Anatomy Department. King's College London. Strand. London WC2R 21.5. from whom further information cm be obtained.

Research Fellow in Urban Studies

in the School of Cultural and Community Studies for 1-y-bars from September 1985, to work on an SSRC funded project estitled House Building in Western Europe, a Comparative Study. A central objective of the project is to explain the decline of householding in a number of European countries the successful popicional should be interested in housing from a political economy perspective and be presented to carry out deak research and conduct interviews both in this country and streak. A working intovided of foreign languages (septembly Prench and/or German) would be an advantage.

Salary: £6.378 rections point of Research and Analogous Family salary scale ia).

#### UNIVERSITY OF STRATHCLYDE READERSHIP IN STATISTICS

**University Appointments** 

Applications are invited for a Readership in Statistics within the Department of Maintenance. Applicants should have a strong inventor heads a Applicants should have a strong inventor for attribute or stackable Process.

Balary in the range £12.920 £16.180 with invited process and experience. L35 benefit.

Application according to qualifications, age and experience. L35 benefit.

Applications dive copiest including a full carriculum vibe and the names and addresses of three preferences. L35 benefit, and addresses of three perfections. L36.196.35 with the Academic Staff Office. Became 2.53. University of Strathchide, McCanre Building, 16 Repairs of Street, Cabpone, G1 1XQ, from where further particulars any be obtained.

WORCESTER AND BALLIOL COLLEGES, OXFORD

#### TEMPORARY LECTURERSHIP IN LAW

The Colleges would like to appoint a temporary Lecturer in Law for the period 10 October, 1963 to 30 June, 1984. The dubes of the lecturer will be to give up to 12 hours of lutton weekly. : area to accurate, 1904. es of the lecturer will be to give up to 12 hours of tuition weakly, by in Criminal Law, and Law, and Trusta, to members of the bro

colleges.
Salary will be in accordance with age and experience in the range 25,000 – 25,500 for the period of 9 months.
Further particulars and applications forms may be obtained from The College Secretary, Worcester College Oxford CX1 2HS.
Applications should be received by Finday 10 June.

MATHEMATICAL PHYSICS

blood" Assistant Lecturer in De-partment of Applied Mathematics and Theoretical Physics Silver Street, Cambridge CSS 95W, in field of mathematical physics, pref-creety in the unification of gravity with quantum mechanics and other fusionmental forces. Appointment will be for three plus two years, with sidary range £6.800 to 28.810 ecording to age Further information a silable from Head of Department. Applications and names of two or three referres should reach Servetary of Appointments Committee of Faculty of Mathematics 118, Mill Lane. Cambridge CB2 1880 by 6 June

UNIVERSITY OF GLASGOW

Temporary Lectureship in Mathematics

temporary lectureship in mathematics, tenable from 1 September 1983 to 51 August direct to the Secretary, Department Glassow, Glassow G12 8QW not

in reply quote Ref. No. 498RE

TEMPORARY LECTURESHIP IN ENGLISH

Applications are invited for Applications are invited for a Temporary Lectureshib in English in the Department of English Stu-dies. The appointment will be for the period from 1 October 1985 until 31 March 1984

with the names of three referees, should be sent not later than Fri-day. 17 June 1985 to the Registrar

Candidales should hold good Hymours degrees its natural sci-ences engineering or a quantitative social science Higher degree adences, engineering or a quantitative social science Higher degree advantageous Practical experience in the use of metageneral science in industry or government side in industry or government in highly desirable Opportunities to teach at undergraduate, postgraduate and post-experience level and to under later research. Salary on scale £6.375-£13 505 p.a.

UNIVERSITY OF BRADFORD

Lecturer in Management Science

Further details application form from Personnel Secretary Posi-Ret MA L'35TK. University of Bradford, West Yorkshire BO? 10P Informal inquiries to Dr R Ciking, 0274 42299 Closing date

UNIVERSITY OF SHEFFIELD

CHAIR OF ZOOLOGY April 1984 Salary in the range ments at crage £19.406 minimu Registrar and Secretary (Staffing the University Sheffield SIO 2TN to who, applications it copy) should be sent by 6 June 1983. Quote ref

> University College FACILITY OF LAWS

LECTURESHIP in the Faculty of Laws in the field of English Law from ! October

and the names of two referes to Departmental Serrelary Faculty of Laws, University College London.

#### Educational, Careers and Re-training

BURSAR Christ College, Brecon College, Brecon, following the retirement of the present holder in September/ December 1983. Further details of the post obtainable from the Burser, Christ College, Brecon, Powys. LD3 BAG

St. Pauls School Required for September 1983 or for January 1984

PHYSICS up to university scholarship level. Special salery scale Accomodistion evaluate and other benefits Apply to The High Naster, St. Paula School, Lorudala Rd, Bernes, London SW3 BJT. Tet: 748 9162.

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ST BEDES SCHOOL

required in September 1483 OF MATHEMATICS o to teach up to C.E. and P.S.S. standards, knowledge of computer work useful, but not essential Burnham Scale 2 salary Apply in writing to the Headmaster giving de-tails of qualifications and

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addresses of two referres. Summer Fields, Oxford **HEAD OF HISTORY** required in September for this Prep school of 230 boys, an

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Further particulars and application form, returnable by 13th June 1983, from the Personnel Office. Succer House, University of Sussex Falmet, Brighton, BN1 99H; (Brighton 605755 Exth 454, Mrs L. Vis unit guiting for 785.

#### - BBC1

6.00 Ceefax AM. News, sport, weather and travel news. Also available to viewers with elevision sets that do not have the teletext facility

6.30 Breekast Time with Frank Bough and Selina Scott, News from Debbie Rix at 6.30, 7.00, 7.30, 8.00 and 8.30 with headlines on the quarter hours; regional news, weather and traffic at 6.45, 7.15, 7.45 and 8,15; keep fit between 6.45 and 7.00; tonight's television previewed between 7.15 and 7.30; holiday advice between 7.30 and 7.45; a

review of the morning papers at 7.32 and 8.32; horoscopes between 8.30 and **8.45**; cookery hints between 8.45 and 9.00; 9.05 Election Call (v.ith Radio 4) 10.00 You and Me. For the very

young (r) 10.15 For Schools, Colleges: Music Time 10.38 Modern history. Mr Kennedy and Mr Krushchev 11.00 Changing Seasons: Autumn (ends 1,1,20), 11,42 French conversation 12,00 Mind Stretchers 12.05 Closedow 12.30 News After Noon with Richard Whitmore and Anne Diamond The weather prospects come from Michael Fish 1.02

Regional news (London and SE only: Financial report followed by news beadlines with subtitles) 1.05 Pebble Mill at One includes Frank Delaney talking to Flora Thompson: the last of Hilary James's Sew Easy items; an interview with Kent Kirk as a preview of omorrow's programme about Denmark: and music from e Feliciano 1.45 Chigley. A See-Saw programme for the

For Schools, Colleges: Words and Pictures 2.18 The dawn of the solar age 2.40 Plants in Action. The firm of seven news (London and Scotland

3.55 Play School Shown earlier on BEC2 4.20 Space Seminels Animated science fiction adventures (r) 4.40 The Littles Hobo. The German shebherd dog rescues kidnap victims 5.05 John Craven's Kewsround 5.10 Blue Peter Janet Ellis makes a four-poster bed from a shoe-box

while Peter and Simon fight wizards, 7 5.40 News with Richard Whitmore 5.00 South East at Six - \* Nationwide, presented by Sue Lawley and Richard Kershaw.

Tonight's Programme includes Hugh Scully's Watchdog. nich looks into accusations of Dureaucratic abuse. . - 6.50 Rolf-Harris Cartoon Time. Music is the theme and among the characters is virtuoso....

Matt Houston. The millionairs detective mixes with his own. murder of a yacht club commodbrě -- 8.10 Parprama: Who Rules

Civil Servants and the very different policies of Labour the SDP/Liberal Affiance and the Conservatives toward

9.00 News with Michael Buerk 9.35 The Blue and the Gray, Part two of the three-part se begun yesterday, about the American Civil War. It is now. Spring 1862 and cousins, Malachy Hale, a Union soldier and Luke Geyser, a Confederate, experience the orim realities of war. (Part ree tomorrow night)

- 11.10 Film 83 introduced by tale Johnstone. The programme Moore's latest, Six Weeks 11.40 News and weather. 11.45 Closedown

TV-am

6.00 Daybreak presented by Gavin Scott followed at 8.30 by Good Morning Britain with Lynda Berry and Nick Owen. News at 6.00, 7.00, 7.30, 8.00, 8.30 and 9.00; morning papers reviewed at 6.33 and 8.33; sports news ... at 6.40; pop video at 6.50; Election report at 7.33 with Robert Kee talking to Norman 7.52; guest celebrities The Three Degrees at 8.20; Money Talks at 8.40: Ian Campbell looks for good food at 9.05. Closedown at 9.15.

#### LTV/LONDON :

9.30. For Schools: A boy and a kite. 9.47 A layman's guide to computers. 10.04 Surviving a nuclear attack, 10.31 Communicating, 10.48 Home is best, 11.08 Elementary arithmetic. 11.22 Caves and the people who live in them. 11.39 The life of a young

12.00 Alphabet Zoo. Nerys Hughe and Ralph McTell with Q for Quali, 12.10 Let's Pretend to the story of The Piggy Bank (r). 12.30 A Batter Read. Tom Coyne interviews the former general secretary of the Union of Post Office Workers, Tom ackson, who talks about the bleasure he derives from

1.00 News with Leonard Parkin, 1.20 Themes news presented by Robh Houston. 1.30 Talking Personelly. Judith Chakners with Dame Cicely Saunders, medical director of St Christopher's Hospica

2.00 Film The Pumpkin Eater (1964) starring Anne Bencroft and Peter Finch. A drama analysing, in depth, the brea up of a marriage. Among the strong supporting cast is Sir Cedric Hardwicke in his last role before:his death. Directed by Jack Clayton.

4.00 Alphabet Zoo. A repeat of the programme shown at noon 4.15 Dangermouse. The oneeyed secret agent and his faithful assistant, Penfold, take a well-earned rest in Brazil. A highly original series daservadiy gathering a cult following, 4.20 The New Fantastic Four, A new saries of animated adventures, 4.45 Play: The Ghostly Earl. A ghost helps the impecunious

Rillington family to keep their caste. 5.15 Diffrent Strokes 5.45 News. 6.00 Thames news. Helpi Community news presented by Cathi Wheatley 6.35. Crossroads. A telephone call

8.00 Call My Bluff. Another in the upsets Jill Hervey. 7.00 Village Earth. A documentary about Gus Bottrili, the legal adviser to Aborigines living in the old pearing town of

Broome on the north-western coast of Australia.

7.30 Coronation Street. Bet Lynch goes to a video dating agency 8.00. Bress. The penultimate episode of the hilarious soap-8.30 The Best of Russell Harty. opera send-up and att be able to get Lady Patience on her feet egain? 8.30 World in Action: A Law Unito

. An eo of the police complaints
procedure and the work of the
Police Completits Board.
9.00 Quincy: A yound drug addict
dies after being taken into custody and a policeman is accused of brutafity.

10.00 News 10.40 20 Years On, A nestalgic look at the sporting highlights of Peter Allies
11.40 Film: Nothing But the Night

(1972) starring Christopher Lee and Peter Cushing. Three deaths look like accidents, but then the Special Branch find a link between the victims. Directed by Peter Sasdy. Close with Barbara Leigh-Hunt reading a poem by Emily. Dickinson.

TEMPTENG TIMES ...

TEMPORARY

SECRETARY

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BIRDS



Maria Aitken: BBC 210,15pm

BBC 2

6.05 Open University: Spatial Analysis of Hyde Park, 6.30 Air Fares, 6.55 Maths: Differentiation, 7.20 Learning

9.38 For Schools, Colleges: Play: Out of Work, by Bill Lyons.

Closedown at 10.00.

11.00 Play School. For the under

Puddle, by Charlotte Pomerantz, 11.25 Close

Open University production

movement that is not only

that examines a repertoire of

performed by trained dancers but by the ordinary person in

series about a husband and wife, who, after being killed on

holiday, return to haunt their old house in the company of

an inebriated St Bernard dog. 6.05 Collecting Now: Care and Repair. The last of five

programmes presented by John FitzMaurice Mills about

the restoration of antiques. His

ubject today is jewellery (r).

I Can Jump Puddles, Episode four of the nine-part drama

autobiographical novels of Alan Marshall, a young man

programme that examines the habits of the urban fox, a much

aligned creature, it see

dubious definitions game chaired by Robert Robinson. On Frank Muir's side are

Gayle Hunnicut and Julian Petitier while Arthur Marshall

is supported by Shella Staefe

Highlights from his shows covering the past three years. Among the host of favourites

appearing are Kenny Everett, Grace Jones (punching her weight) Diana Dors and Eric

ambe. Musical guests

series Alfred Marks looks back

at his life as an entertainer

which began at the age of seven in London's Petticos

I and With a sometimes wry

momentous incidents in an

to Lord Lichfield and Tracey

Ullman who reveal the sights

sounds and smells that bring back memories. Tinkling the ivories and singing a song is

Chemistry 12.05 Adaptive Systems:

Telecommunications, Ends at

action packed career.

10.15 Private Lives presented by Maria Airken: Miss Airken talks

Peter Skellern.

11,46 Open University: Sodium

10.50 Newenight

and Robert Powell.

include Rod Stewart

crippied by polic. 7.15 News summary with subtitles.

7.20 Widlife on Two: Twentieth-

Century Fox. David Attenborough narrates the

5.10 Dance Without Steps. An

everyday life (r).

5.40 Topper American comedy

from Experience. 7.45
Augustus: Portrait and Image.
8.10 Closedown.

fives, presented by Elizabeth Milibank and Brian Cant. The story is The Piggy in the

documentary 30 YEARS ON (ITV 10.40pm), introduced by the young villain of the piece when we falled to win the Ryder Cup in Coronation year, Peter Aliss. A suitably contrite Alis, maddeningly looking as young as he did 30 years ago, recalls the major sporting events in the England of 1953 with the aid of archive film and the celebrities who made the headlines. Researcher Martin Leonard has uncerthed some gems covering the sports of football, cricket, horse and motor racing, boxing and, of course, golf. England's successes are balanced by the failures with the winning of he Ashes and Billy Wright's England football team receiving a drubbing from Puskas's Hungary.

CHANNEL 4

programme in the series that aims to help people refurbish old furniture and unlikely

objects into things of beauty Antique dealer Mike Smith

Bustrates how to re-solder

joints in brass; remove dants

a coach lamp; removes rust and paint and, once this is

done, explains how to keep metal clean.

programme encompassing the

evening include music by 14 Karat Soul and guest presenter Petal Felix of Spare

Rib magazine interviewing Jimmy Boyle and Coatl Mu

a former member of the Kid Creole group. The week's

elevision is reviewed by John

Savage, a researcher at TV-

6.30 Be Your Own Boss. Advice for entrepreneurs thinking about going in to business on their own account in this final

programme of the series

7.00 Channel Four News Includes

Henry Cooper looks at a firm that was begun by three men working from home (r).

live coverage of the SDP/Liberal Alliance opening rally in Glasgow with David

eel and Roy Jenkins.

Boys' Clubs Boxing Tournament features clubs

Cooper encourages and interviews the boys in the

at the ringside.

9.00 Vietnam: America's Enemy

of the absorbing series

representing Birmingham and Cardiff. As usual, Henry

dressing room and the parents

Part six and the half way point

examining the conflict in Vietnam. This week it is from

the point-of-view of the North

Vietnamese and the Nationa

Liberation Front who explain

how they learnt to cope with the better equipped opposition

American prisoners of war.

about the patients and staff of a run-down Boston hospital.

This week Dr Samuels is reminded of his past when he

treats a precocious young patient while Dr Fiscus at last

manages to lure Cathy Martin

egotistical Dr Craig becomes even more insufferable when

he is made Surgeon of the

to his apartment. The

and how they treated the

10.90 St Eisewhere. Another episode in the black cor

8.00 Henry Cooper's Golden Belt.
The second semi-final of the

Loose Talk. A magazine

sily and serious, present Steve Taylor, Items this

and generally repair brass or copper as well as clean the metals. In addition, he restores

5.00 As Good As New. The final

discusses metals and

Undiluted sporting nostalgia is the content of Thames's excellent

promises to be different. Hostess Mane Altken, sitting amidst guests each week who will reminisce on events that have a special significance for them. The programme shows the two old foes playing a friendly game in

#### CHOICE

Madrid last year with the skillul Megyar a very large figure of his former self. Compton, Edrich, Gordon Richards, Stirling Moss, Matthews and Mortensen all re-live positively impish.

the year's marvellous moments to make this a very successful trip down sport's Memory Lane.

PRIVATE LIVES (BBC2 10.15pm) is a new chat show that baroque-type scenery of London's Greenwood Theatre, invites two reminiscences that are triogered by. say, a smell or a meal or even a song. Peter Skellern is on hand to

help with the latter. The ebullient

Radio 4

6.00 News Briefing.
6.10 Farming Week. 25 Shipping Forecast.
6.30 Today, including: 6.45 Prayer for the Day, 8.55, 7.55 Weather.
7.00, 8.00 Today's News. 7.25, 8.25 Sport. 7.30, 8.30 News Headlines. 7.45 Thought for the

Day. 8.35 The Week on 4. 8.43 Glyn Worship in the BBC Sound Archives. 8.57 Weather, Travel.

11.00 News. 11.03 Down Your Way visits Evesham.

12.00 News.
12.02 You And Yours, with Paul Heiney and Patite Coldwell. Among the items is an investigation into reciprocal medical facilities for British holidaymakers abroad.
12.27 Just A. Minute. 112.55 Weather: Travel, Programme News.
1.00 The World At One: News.
1.40 The Archers. 1.55 Shipping Forecast.

2.00 News.
2.02 Woman's Hour, presented by
Sus MagGregor, From Woman
to Man examines the less
common sex change from
female to male.

Forecast.

9.00 News. 9.05 Election Call with BBC1.

Tracey Uliman and the elegant Lord Lichfield are the first guests - not a particularly original duet - but later in the six-part series Lord Carrington and Joanna Lumley seems an inspired pairing while AJP Taylor with Barbara Castle is

صكذا من رلاميل

 Actor-turned-playwright,
 Douglas Livingstone, has chosen ar unusual format for his first play for radio THE ROAD TO ROCIO (Radio 4 8.00pm). The subject is an Andelusian religious Whitsuntide technique of Livingstone's entails the usual processes of researching, writing and production being combined as a whole. The result is a success of the radio verite type with unscripted incidents being incorporated into the play as they

Report. 6.30 The News Quez.t 7.00 News.

7.00 News.
7.00 The Archers.
7.20 Herbert Howels.
8.00 The Monday Play: Road to
Rocio, by Douglas Livingston.
9.30 Keleidoscope. Arts magazine
presented by Michael Ölver.
The programme includes a
review of The Great Eric

review of The Great Eric
Ackroyd Disaster, a comedy w
music by Bill Trity and Brian
Jacques. 8.59 Weather.
10.00 The World Tonight: News.
10.30 Science Now.
11.90 A Book at Bedtime. The
Handyman, by Penelope
Mortimer (11).
11.15 The Financial World Tonight.
11.30 Elector Platform.
12.00. News: Weather.

12.00 News: Wasther.
12.15 Shipping Forecast Inshore
Forecast.
VHF as above except 6.25

6.30am Weather; Travel. 10.0-19.45 For Schools: 10.0 See for Yourself. 10.10 Time to Move.

11.20 Volx de France, 11.40
Movement and Drams B, 1.55
Listening Corner, 2.02-3.00 For
Schools: 2.0 Introducing
Geography, 2.20 Lifetime, 2.40
Dance Workshop, 5.50-5.55 PM
(continued), 11.30 Study On 4:
Action Malkes the Heart Grow
Stronger, 11.30-12.10am Open
University; 11.30 No More
Cilitaring Prizes, 11.50 Kate and
Richard.

#### Radio 3

6.55 Weather,
7.00 News.
7.05 Morning Concert. Berlioz,
Bruch, Ravel; records (f).
8.00 News.
8.05 Morning Concert (continued) J.
C. Bach, Schuber, Haydn,
Walter records

Walton; records. Walton; racords.
9.90 News.
9.05 This Week's Composer, Lusgi Boccherin; racords (f).
18.00 Youri Egorov. Plano recitat:
Haydn, Prokofiev (f).
19.50 Kodaly, Orchestral music (f).
11.15 Gournod And McCaba, Northern Sinfonie Wind Ensemble (f).
12.00 BSC Scottist Symphony Orchestra. Besthoven, Mendelasohn (f).
1.00 News.

3.00 News.
3.02 Afternoon Theatre. The Ghost Writer, by Drane Carter.†
4.38 Just The Job 8: The Auctioneer.
4.40 Story Time: Stores from the Rej: A Mother in India, by Sera Jearnette Duncan.
5.00 PM: News Magazine. 5.50 Shipping Forecast. 5.55 Weather; Programme News.
6.00 The Six O'clock News: Financial Report. 1.00 News. 1.05 BBC Lunchtime Concert. String 1.05 BBC Lunchtime Concert. String Cuertets by Topett and Beathoven (1).
2.00 Matinee Musicale. Webber, Duparc, Bryan Kelly. Weber arr. Maurice Johnstone, Richard Rodney Bennett, Ponchielli (1).
3.00 New Records. Vivakii, Zelenia, Brahms (1).
4.55 News.

Brahms (f).
4.55 News.
5.00 Mainly For Pleasure (f).
6.30 Music For Organ. Jacobus
Buss. Petr Eben, Gottfried von
Einem (f).
7.00 Haydn, Kodaly. String Quartet
recital (f).
7.45 Beethoven: The 32 Plano
Sonaltzs. (new series). Recitals

Sonates, (new series). Red by Alfred Brendel, records the Queen Elizabeth Hall. London, Part 1 (f). 8.40 Poetry Now. Recent poetry. 8.00 Beethoven, Plano Sonatas (Part

2) (1). 9.45 BBC Philharmonic Orchestra. Richard Rodney Bennett, Bernard Benosel (1). 10.45 Jazz in Britain. Nick Evans Dreamtime (f). 11,15-11,18 News.

**ANGLIA** 

As London except: 1.20 pm News. 1.30 Struggle Beneath the Sea. 2.90-4.00 Film: Windom's Way (Peetr Finch). Doctor's work is hampered by a native uprising. 6.00 About Anglia. 6.30-7.09 Movie Memories. 9.00-10.00 Minder. 11.30 Green Shoes. 12.00 Living and Growing. 12.30 em Prayer for Life, closedown.

11.15-11.18 News. VHF Open University: 6.15am Politics of Ageing. 6.35-6.55 Raphael's Tapestries, 11.20pm The Shape of Philosophy. 11.46-12.00 Imagery.

Radio 2.

5.00 Ken Bruce. † 7.30 Terry Wogan. †
10.00 Jimmy Young. † 12.00 Music
While You Work. † 12.30 Gloris
Honnitord, including 2.02 Sports Desk.
† 2.30 Ed Stewert, including 4.02, 5.30
Sports Desk. † 5.00 John Dunn,
Including 8.45 Sport and Classified
Results. † 7.26 Cricket Desk. † 7.30 Alan
Dell, with Darvos Band Days and Big
Band Ers † 8.45 Humphrey Lyttelton,
with The Best of Jazz. † 9.30 Star
Sound. 9.57 Sports Desk. † 10.90 The
Monday Movis Cutz. 10.30 Monday
Night In Manchester. 10.30 Rechtg
Desk. 1.00 Jimmy Young with Two's
Best. 2.00-5.00 Charles Move present
You the Night and the Music.† UHF as
Radie 1 10.08-12.00.

#### Radio 1

85

OR

6,00 Adrian John. 7.00 Mike Read.

8.00 Stron Bates, 11.30 Mitre Smith, including 12.30 Newsbeat, 2.00 Steve Wright, 4.30 Peter Powel, including 5.30 Newsbeat, 7.00 Piatform, 8.00 David Jensen, 10.00-12.00 John Peel.

#### WORLD SERVICE

WORLD SERVICE

6 Doam Newsdeck. 8.36 Baker's Half Dozen.
7.00 World News. 7.06 Twenty-Four Hours:
News Summery. 7.38 Pleasures, 7.38
Recording of the Week. 8.00 World News. 8.09
Reflections. 8.15 Peeblas: Choice. 8.30
Anything Closs. 8.00 World News. 9.08 Review
of the British Press. 8.15 Weveguide. 8.25
Good Books. 9.40 Look Ahead. 8.45 Wusic
Now, 10.15 The Brothernood of Brass. 11.00
World News. 11.08 News About British. 11.15
The classic Alburts. 11.30 Pleasures. 11.50
The classic Alburts. 11.30 Pleasures. 11.55
Chemis. 2.30 John Peel. 3.00 Radio
Newsreel. 3.15 Outlook. 4.08 World News. 4.08
Commentary. 4.15 The Instruments of Jazz.
8.00 World News. 12.09 Twenty-Four Hours
News Summery. 4.30 Sports International 8.00
Newsreel. 11.50 Utlook. 4.08 The World Today.
10.25 Book Choica. 10.30 Financial News.
10.40 Reflections. 10.45 Sports Roundup.
11.00 World News. 11.09 Commentary. 11.15
Classical Record Review. 11.30 Brain of Britan
1983. 12.00 World News. 12.00 Brain of Britan
1983. 12.00 World News. 12.00 World News. 2.09
Review of the British Press. 2.16 Metacrit UK.
2.30 Sports, International 2.00 World News.
3.00 Twenty-Four Hours: News Summary. 6.45 The World Today.
[All times in GMT]

FREQUENCIES: Radio 1 MF 1053kHz/285m or 1089kHz/275m. Radio 1/2 MF 693kHz/433m or 909kHz/330m. Radio 1/2 VHF 88-91MHz. Rakio 3 VHF 90-92.5MHz. MF 1215kHz/247m. Radio 4 LF 200kHz/1500m and VHF 92-95MHz. Greater London Area MF 720kHz/417m. LBC MF 1152kHz/261m. VHF 97.3MHz. Capital MF 1548kHz/194m, VHF 95.8MHz. BBC Radio London MF 1458kHz/206m and VHF 94.9MHz. World Service MF 648kHz/463m.

#### **REGIONAL TELEVISION VARIATIONS**

BBC 1 WALES 1.02pm-1.05 Naws of Wales Headlines. 3.53-3.55 Naws of Wales Headlines. 6.00-5.25 Wales Today. 6.50-7-20 Misks it Work... (Best the recession). 11.40 News and weather. SCOTLAND 1.00pm-1.05 The Scottand. News. 8:00-6.25 Reporting Scottand. 8.5p-7.20 Rolf Herris Cartoon Time.

News. 6.00-6.25 Reporting Scotland.
6.5p-7.20 Rolf Harris Cartoon Time.
11.40 News and weather. NORTHERN
IRELAND 1.02pm-1.05 Northern Ireland
News. 3.53-3.55 Northern Ireland News.
6.00-6.25 Soens Around Six. 6.50-7.20
Wise Crack. (The advantages and
disadvantages of the Youth Training
Schems). 11.40 News and weather.
ENGLAND 6.00pm-6.25 Regional news
magazines. 6.50-7.20 East – Let
Justice Be Done: 'A Crime at Christ's'.
Midlands – The Dog Show. North – A
Voyage Between Two Seas. North East
– Herces. Hank Marvin talks about,
people he admires. North West – The - Herces, Harik Marvin lains about people he admires. North West - The Brass Beat. (The Hoist Brass Esemble). South - South Sport (new series). South West - Feitx Aquarious. Film version of the stage production by Tiverton School. West - R.P.M. 11.45 Close.

Starts 2.30 Yr Ellifant Glas. 2.30 Interval. 3.15 Rod and Line. 3.25 Intsh Angle. 3.55 Face the Press. 4.25 Partly Setincal Broadcast. 4.50 CLWB S4C. 4.55 Pii-Broadcast, 4.50 CLWB S4C, 4.55 Pii-Pala, 5.00 Disgyn I'r Haul. 5.30 Chips Comic. 6.00 Square Pags. 6.30 Get Smart. 6.55 Geb Yn El Bryd, 7.00 Newyddion Saith, 7.30 Sér. 8.00 Pawb Yn El Fro. 8.30 Y Byd Bedwar. 9.00 Bouquet of Barbed Wgfar. 9.55 Film: Obsassion. Thriller complete with acid bath murder. 11.35 Basketball. 12.30an Gair Yn El Bryd. 12.30 Closedown.

1.00 Film: La Chinoise (1967) starring Anne Wiazemsky, Jean-Pierre Learud and Julie Barto: A drama about a proup As London except: 1.20pm Lunchtime.
1.30 Bracken. 2.30-4.00 Film: High
Treason. Munitions ship is blown up in
the London docks. 5.15-5.45 Gambit.
6.30-7.00 Litestyle. 9.00-10.00 Thirty
Years On. 19.30 Hill Street Blues. 11.25
News. Closedown. of young students who decide that terrorism is the only way educational system. Directed by Jean-Luc Godard.

# As London except 1,20pm News, 1,30 Film: Mine Own Executioner" (Burgess Meredith), Ex-PoW tries to strangle his wife. 3,00-4,00 Bracken, 5,15-6,45 Young Doctors, 6,00-7,00 News, 9,00-10,00 30 Years On. 10,40 Film: Family Way (Hayley Mills) Comedy. Sensitive newlyweds have trouble getting their act troocher.

**HTV WALES** 

As HTV West except 6.00pm-7.00 Wales at Six.

#### BORDER

As London except: 1,20pm News, 1,30 Clegg's People, 2,00-4,00 Film: Travels With My Aunt (Maggie Smith). Graham Greene's dotty auntie in action. 5,15-5,45 Gambit. 6,00 Lookaround. 8,30-7,00 Nature Trail. 9,00 Minder, 11,40 Making a Living. 12,28 Closedown.

As London except: 1.20 News. 1.30
Make Me Laugh. 2.00-4.00 Film: Fear is
the Key. As TSW. 5.15-6.45 Emmerdale
Farm. 6.00 Channel Report. 6.30-7.00
Only When I Laugh. 9.00-10.00 Minder.
11.30 Aujourd hul on France. 11.35 Film:
Return of Stranger\*, As TSW. 12.45sm
Clossadown.

TVS As London except: 1.20pm News, 1.20 Bygones: 2.00 Film: in This House of Brede (Diams Rigg). Career woman loses her daughter and husband in tragic circumstances. 3.55-4.00 Cartoon. 5.15-5.45 Happy Days. 6.00 Coast to Coest, 6.30 Benson. 7.00-7.30 Spice of Life. 11.30 Hill Street Blues. 12.25am Company, Closedown.

TSW

As London except: 1.20 pm News. 1.30 Make Me Laugh. 2.00-4.05 Film: Fear is the Key. Alistair MacLean yern about a husband's plan to revenge the kölling of his tamity. 5.15-5.45 Emmerdale Farm. 6.00 Today South West. 5.30-7.00 Only When I Laugh. 9.00-19.00 Minder. 11.30 Postscript. 11.35 Film: Return of a Stranger. Aftersterious men haunts a

Stranger. Mysterious men haunts a young couple. 12.48 am Closedown. SCOTTISH

As London except: 1.20 pm News. 1.30 Survival. 2.00-4.00 Film: Showboat (Kathryn Grayson) 1951 remake of the musical. 5.15-5.45 Emmerdale Farm. 6 00-7 00 Scotland Today, 11.45 Star Parade, 12.30 am Late Call, 12.35

CENTRAL

As London except: 1.20 pm News, 1.30 Film: The Magnificent Seven Deady Sins (Harry Secombe), A collection of seven comic stories. 3.30-4.00 The Young Doctors. 5.15-5.45 Private Benjamin. 6.00-7.00 News. 11.39 Come Close. 11.45 Trapper John MD. 12.45 YORKSHIRE

As London except: 1.20pm News. 1.30 The Great North Air Race. 2.09 Showcase. 2.15-4.00 Film: The Love Tapes (Martin Balsam) A video computer dating service becomes the istest craze. 5.15-5.45 Gambit. 8.00 Calendar, 5.30-7.99 It's a Vets Lite 10.30 Calendar Comentary, 11.00

1.20pm Grenada Reports. 1.30 Brecken 2.30-4.00 Film: Constant Husband (Rex Harrison) Having half a dozen wives can be a headedne 5.15-6.45 Gembä. 6.00-7.20 Granada Reports. 9.00-10.00. Minder. 10.30 Shelley. 11.00 Reports Extra: Survivors. 11.30 30 Years On 12.30em Closedown.

GRANADA

#### TYNE TEES

As London except: Starts 9.25am-9.30 As London except: Starts %-Seare-Joe News, 1-20pm News and Lookaround: 1.30 Whose Beby? 2.00-4.15 Fem: King Arthur was a gentieman. Arthur Askey comedy, 5.15-5.45 Happy Days: 6.00 News, 6.02. Gambit, 6.30-7.00 Northernn Life, 10.32 Briefing, 11.25 Lou Grant, 12.20am Send a note to say you care. 12.25 Closedor

#### **GRAMPIAN**

As London except: Starts 9.25am-9.30 First Thing, 1,20pm News, 1,30 Paint, Along With Nancy, 2,00-4,00 Firm; Travels with my Aunt (Maggle Smith) Graham Greene's cotty auntie in action 8.30-7.00 Best of Weir. 11.30 Lou Grant

WHAT THE SYMBOLS MEAN. I Sierro, Williack and white, (1) Repeat.

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hurs at 7.30pm. Masson Lescants Sa
15.30pm (please note tentier startinppe) Dia Mishtandagar voi The transmission of the property of the country of REMBERS
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**EXHIBITIONS** AURRICAD BONE, Brangwyn, Walcot, Whistlet, Piranest and others. Bulldings: the article 'sew' at Sotheby's Belgravia, 19 Motromb Street. London SWI. A buildings centre gallery exhibition, 10th-20th May 1983. Ngm-Fri: 10 am 8 pm.

ART GALLERIES

ANTHONY & OFFAY, 9 & 23 Dering LEWIS/RICHARD LONG. 629 1578 BATTISH LIBRARY, Creat Russell, Servet, WCI. THE MIRROR OF THE WORLD; antiquarian mass. Unit St. December. Weeklays 10-5. Sundays. 2.50-6. Admission free. BROWSE & DARBY, 19 Cark St. W1. 01 734 7964. Printip SUTTON, Painting and Sculpture. FINE ART SOCIETY 148 New Bond St. WI. 01-629 5116 LEONARD ROSOMAN Also drawings and watercolours 1800-1950. FISCHER Fine Art. 30 King St. St. James's. Stw1. 859 5942 The American Super Realism — An Anthology. Until 3 June. Men-Fri 10-8.50.

Letter from Portland

Small-town America on

parade in Maine

is actually going on.

Museum of AIL

eggressive cities, and the rest.

where it seemed that half the

town was assembled, there

were speeches galore and everybody applauded heartily, something that simply could never happen in big-town

Could one imagine a New

Yorker taking time out to

listen to the mayor opening a

There is a reason for the museum being held so dear.
Portland is somewhat
ashamed of itself for destroy-

America.

museum?

A pilot was killed yesterday at an aerobatic display when his replica Second World War fighter aircraft crashed in front of nearly 40,000 spectators. The American Mustang

fighter had thrilled the crowd at Barton airfield, on the outskirts Manchester, with 10-minute series of passes and rolls executed as it passed low over a copse of trees. Then the engine appeared to cut out and

the aircraft nose-dived into a farm field, narrowly missing a Mr John Connor, an off-duty

fireman, ran to the spot and dug into the wreckage with his hands to reach the pilot but when he finally broke into the smashed cockpit he found the pilot was dead.

The accident occurred during the Manchester Air Show which staged 40 aerobatic acts.

Officials at first thought the pilot was the owner of the Mustang, Mr Robert Mitchell of Sutton Coldfield, but minutes later they discovered there had been a last minute switch of pilots. Mr Mitchell had been scheduled to fly the aircraft but bad weather had delayed his arrival from Biggin Hill where he had taken part in the air

The dead man was Mr Michael Watkins, aged 45, of Dunchurch, Rugby. A Department of Trade inquiry is to be

The two-day Biggin Hill air show in Kent ended last night with police reporting heavy in spite of the rain, but no incidents. The police said the wet weather and greasy roads in London and the Southeast had not deterred visitors to the show, which attracts attendances of up to 100,000. "Every-thing has gone very smoothly". a spokesman added.

#### India 'to fit **Exocets** to Jaguars'

Delhi, (AP) - India is to use the French Exocet AM39 antiship missile on its British-built laguar deep penetration aircraft following an agreement with France, the United News of India reported.

The news agency quoted defence sources as saying that Exocet-fitted Jaguars would have "a new punch and could very effectively be deployed for maritime strike roles as well."

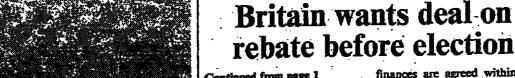


#### Ten Tors tortures youngsters

twenty-fourth annual Ten Tors expedition across Dartmoor at the weekend- claimed many casualties: More than 500 of the 2,400 entrants, aged between 14 and 19, were forced to drop out by injury and the harsh weather; one boy. Ronald Wheeler, of Eastbourne, was burnt by an exploding gas cylinder which destroyed a tent; and another. Gary Kent of Plymouth, was found suffering from hypothermia after being separated from his colleagues.

The Army, which organizes the two-day event, says it is a test of endurance and a chance for young people to taste adventure. It is run by teams of four over three courses of 35, 45 and 55 miles. The photographs, by Nick Rogers, show the start and a Junior Leader helping Clare Goater, aged 15, through the special handicapped event, which

was added in 1977. The first team to complete the 35-mile course was Exeter School Combined Cadets: Exeter's Operation Dartmoor was first home in the 45-mile event; and RAF Halton first in the 55-mile event.



Continued from page 1

Herr Hans-Dietrich, the West German minister who hosted the weekend meeting, said afterwards that it was agreed by all that he could say everyone had been "encouraged" by the discussions on the difficult question.

At the Brussels' meeting an attempt would be made to define problems and take decisions in certain areas" in order to make it possible for a deal to be struck by the Stuggart be very serious if they failed. summit on June 6.

But the whole subject, he admitted, was "highly sensative in some countries". He did not say too much about the consultations over the week to come "for fear of risking everything". The essetial argument is

between Britain, which wants its money now, and those countries led by France, which insist on there being real progress on a new way to finance the community, before agreeing a figure for a British rebate.

Negotiations on the long-

term deal will be long and hard for the withdrawal cunless Britain and West Germ-troops from Lebanon. any make a major concession and agree to raise the ceiling on the amount of money that can legally be claimed by the in Poland while the Polish

Raising the ceiling is important for countries with strong

finances are agreed within the existing cash limits.

Britain, which is leading the crusade to hold down farm spending, is fundamentally opposed to any increases in the community's income until a better way of controlling the common agricultural policy is

Brussels again today in another attempt to agree farm prices for 1983. Mr Genscher gave a

have embarrassed the United States, which does not support the Contadora initiative.

The 10 foreign ministers also expressed satisfaction over the Lebanese-Israeli draft accord for the withdrawal of foreign The ministers also said the

EEC should do nothing implying acceptance of the situation people continued to reject the system.

Agriculture ministers meet in warning yesterday that it would

With regard to Central America the foreign ministers agreed that tensions were increasing it was felt that they should look to attempts by the Mexican-led Contradora group to start talks in the area as the best hope to ease the problem. No statement was approved by the meeting on the point.

Had one been issued it could

countries with strong On Afghanistan, they con-interests, which are demned the brutal attack that their farmers against the civil population in would suffer if reforms to the recent attacks north of Kabul.

They like a parade in The old Union Station in Portland, Nothing much ever downtown Portland, a ninehappens there, save for the teenth century granite master chaos of hideous winters, piece, made way for a boring followed by the summer shopping complex in the deluge of tourists, and parades 1960s. At about the same time

give the feeling that something the old post office became a car park In the 1920s and 1930s in Last weekend, though, was fashionable to take off all something truly momentous happened, an event so rusthe intricate masonry from picious that there was a parade buildings and clad the walls

with wood or aluminium, a to top all parades. It was the day they opened the Portland practice that has left a legacy of may look-alike houses with It is a splendid edifice, and all the architectural delicacy of it would be churlish to dwell a Dagenham council estate, Only in the 1960s when the on the fact that right now it is heart of the city seemed to rather short of works of art 10 stop beating with the demise fill its acres of empty white of Union Station did a group walls. The fact is that smalltown America was celebrating of women get together in

for all it was worth and somebody's parlow and start to talk about saving historic showing that there really are at least two Americas - the brash Portland. Thus a group called Portland Landmarks was born, and set about teaching The celebrations went on people what Europe has for hours. The local band, the known for so long - that ruins clowns, the ice cream men, can have a function. and the hot dog stalls all took The new museum of art is to the streets to acknowledge something that obviously mattered very dearly to the community. When the carni-val reached the museum,

therfore important to the soul of Portland. Its centrepiece exhibit is a selection of works by the most famous locally born artist, the nineteenth century Wilmslow Homer, The paintings had been absent for years, but came home as a gift from a multimillionaire Portlander whose phil-anthropy also created the museum

provided an impetus for people to study their history and the Portland Press Heald helped with a series of special

ing so much of its heritage and ignoring its history, and there is an intense feeling that what is left must be saved. called Casco, Machi It is the same throughout Falmouth. the United States - the belated realization that when some-The lown grew again from thing is obsolete it does not

necessarily have to be bull-Out on Portland Head, where a lighthouse com-missioned by George missioned by George Washington still sends a beam scurrying across the Atlantic, there is a ruin of a beautiful old mansion that has clung to the cliff edge through scores of

vicious winters.

In its way, the ruin is a symbol of how Portland is saving itself from sinking into a total lethargy about its past. For years the people ripped up ancient streets and knocked down old buildings and went berserk with road-building when Detroit fever struck after the turn of the century.

Last year Portland was 350 years old, and the people paraded all over town. It

historical supplements.

The town has boomed and bust many times. It has ben and courtesy of the English

the ashes, oly to be partially wiped out by fire in 1866. Today it is not an especially handsome place, nor a rich one. The state of Maine, encumbered by wicked winters and, it must be said, by the insularity of many of its rural-minded people, is almost the poorest state in the land. But there is a richness there

a love of the outdoors and an instinctive rejection of the standards of big-city America. Only in a piace like Portland could something like a new museum bring the citizens out to celebrate with each other with such unabashed

**Christopher Thomas** 

#### THE TIMES INFORMATION SERVICE

#### Today's events

Royal engagements The Oueen visits the 2nd Infantry

New exhibitions

Rainy Days at Brig o'Turk, drawings by John Everett Millais, Fine Art Society. 12 Great King Street, Edinburgh: Mon to Fri 9.30 to 5.30, Sat 10 to 1, closed Sun (from today until June 7).

Edinburgh Guild of Weavers, (from today until June 3).

burgh; Mon to Sat 10 to 5. closed Sun (from today until June 4).

Paintings, prints and drawings by Robert Ball, George Room Callery, Subscription Rooms, Strond; Mon to Sat 10 to 5 (from today until May

Watercolours and oils by Courte watercolous and one by courte-nay Theobald, Buckinghamshire County Museum, Church Street, Aylesbury, Mon to Fri 10 to 5, Sat 10 to 12.30 and 1.30 to 5, closed Sun

3 Concerning something golder

6 The island is absorbed in

Ash Wednesday is not one of

8 Capital building material on the

14 They are in the following

16 Caprine quality seems to make

the world go round? (9).

24 Animal in a pound (5).

25 Sign at Castle Adamant? (4).

Solution of Puzzle Ne 16,129

The Solution

of Saturday's

Prize Puzzle

No. 16,129

will appear

next Saturday

nationalism (4).

Continent (7,2.5).

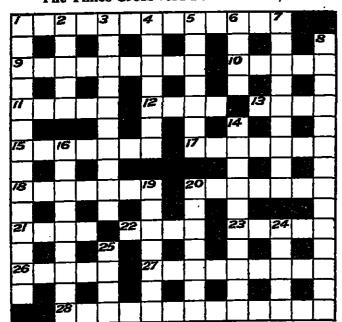
category (10).

(7).

these (5,4).

Spinners and Dyers exhibition. City Aris Centre, Market Street, Edin From Onill Pen to Micro From Quill Pen to Microchip

Galleries in the North-west acquired with the help of the National Art Collection Fund, City Art Gallery, Mosley Street, Manchester, Mon to Sat 10 to 6, closed Sun; (until May



#### **ACROSS**

- 1 Articles of feminine make-up (5,3,5).
- 9 Is devoted to the right type of Romance literature (4-5). 10 No idol, he, promoting peace etc
- 11 The subject of this painting
- could be wallflowers (5). 12 Foreigner lacks a legal right (4). 13 Just the woman to show the flag
- 15 For paying lump sums in gold?
- 17 Food custom in South Africa
- 18 Conveyance for one passenger rather than a team (4-3).
- 20 Artist's cap is so eccentric (7). 21 The eastern half of Disney's
- musical pot-pourri (4). 22 Name of one preceding the
- vehicle (4). 23 This vessel may return to still waters (5).
- 26 Lamb wrote of such children (5). 27 He has certainly gained ground 28 The folly of getting knocked out

#### (13).

#### DOWN

- I Wise "pacifists" their inhabitants? (7,7).
- 2 Note town in Bucks conspicuous
- at the present time (5).
  - CONCISE CROSSWORD PAGE 8

The Glasgow Herald 1783 to 1983, People's Palace Museum, Glasgow

Old World New World: Antiqui Wellcome, City Museum and Art Gallery, Chamberlain Square, Bir-mingham, Mon to Sat 10 to 5, Sun 2 The Times Crossword Puzzle No 16,130 to 5; (until 1985).

The Art of the Print: Traditiona and modern printmaking tech-niques, E. M. Flint Gallery, Lichfield Street, Walsult Mon to Fri 10 to 6, Sat 10 to 4.45; (until May 28).

Paintings by Frederick Brill, Morris Kestelman & Frederick Gore, Norwich School of Art Gallery, St George Street, Norwich Mon to Sat 10 to 5, closed Sun; (until May 28).

Recent aquisitions of paintings, drawings, prints and sculpture, Leicestershire Museum and Art Gallery, New Walk, Leicester, Mon to Sat 10 to 5.30. Sun 2 to 5.30, closed Fri; (until June 5). The Wrestling Boys: Oriental and

European ceramics, Burghley House, Stamford, Lines; Mon to Sat 11 to 5, Sun 2 to 5; (until Oct 2). Dress of the Year 1963-1983, Museum of Costume, Assembly Rooms, Bath, Mon to Sat 9.30 to 6 Sun 10 to 6: (until Oct).

Talks, lectures Baiks, sectures
Shellfish and their Allies, by L T.
Bunyan. Royal Scottish Museum,
Chambers Street, Edinburgh, 2.
Art and Architecture in Ancient Macedonia, by Prof Manolis Andronikos, Natural Philosphy Lecture Theatre, Aberdeen Univer-sity, St Machar Drive, Aberdeen, 5.15.

Organ recital by Peter Under-wood, Coventry Cathedral, 1.05.

#### Anniversaries

John Sell Coman was born at Norwich, 1782. Mily Balakner, composer, died (May 29 new style). St Petersburg, 1910.

#### 19 Do a good turn - book into Dream of Paris (7). Christian Aid Week 20 One should be sorry to do this

Christian Aid Week starts today Donations may be sent to: Christian Aid, PO Box 1, London, SW9 8BH.

#### Our address Information for inclusion in The

Times Information Service should Cathy James, TTIS, The Times, PO Box 7, 200 Gray's Inn Road, London WCIX 8EZ.

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#### Nature notes

The Glasgow Herald 1783 to 1983.
People's Palace Museum, Glasgow
Green, Glasgow: Mon to Sat 10 to 5.
Sun 2 to 5: (until Dec).

80 Years On: Treasures from Galleries in the North-west acquired
Galleries in the North-west acquired other song-birds, only staying in the nest for nine days. Male white throats, like wrens, build several "cock's nests", deep but filmsy, in the brambles, the female may choose one of them, or build her own: Little ringed plovers are back at gravel pits and dry resorvoirs: like collared doves and black-redstarts, they are a species which has invaded Britain since the war. Ringed plovers, which normally breed on sandy shores, have begun to follow their smaller relatives to these

inland sites. opening, rather late this year, their sweet, pungent scent hangs over the hedges. Rowan, and whitebeam flowers are poised to open. Cow parsley and Oxford ragwort begin to dominate the country roadsides. The pink spikes of the horsetail have dropped back into the grass and in their place the second stage of the plant is growing, with its thick ferny leaves. In the woods, wild strawberries flower alongside yellow archangel, a harmless nettle-like plant with buttery-yellow blossoms.

#### Illegal parking

From today, the Metropolitan Police will be fitting wheel clamps to cars parked illegally in centra London Drivers of immobilize chicles will have to pay £19.50 to have the clamp removed in addition to the usual £10 parking

#### **Bond winners**

Winning numbers in the weekly draw for Premium Bond prizes are: £100,000: SBZ 085764 (the winner comes from Luton); £50,000: 17WW 763743 (Hertfordshire); £25,000: 7FS 685527 (Surrey).

#### The pound

	Bank	Bank
	Bavs	Selis
Australia S		
Austria Sch	1.85 28.40	26.60
Belginn Fr	70.75	75.75
Canada S	1.98	1.90
Denmark Kr	14 22	13.50
Denmark or	. 14*ET	17:20
Finland Mkk France Fr	0.34	8.42
France Fr	1170	11,36
Germany DM  Creace Dr	3.98	3.78
O11200 D1	133.50	125.50
Hongkone S'		10.56
Ireland Pt	1.26	1.19
Italy Lira	2355.00	2245.00
Japan Yen	382.00	362.00
Netherlands Gld	4.48	
		11.00
Norway Kr	169.00	
	100300	1 97
South Africa Rd	1.97	
Spain Pta	214.50	
Sweden Kr		11.55
Switzerland Fr .	3.32	
TICLC.	1 67	-1 €€

Retail Price Index: 327.9. London: The FT Index closed up 3.1 on Friday at 671.7. New York: The Dow Jones industrial average closed up 4.35 on Friday at 1218.75.

Yugoslavia Dur

#### Roads

London and South-east: M3: Surrey, MI: Southbound delays at junction 7 (M10 turn off) A282: Dartford Tunnel approach road: Roadworks at junction with A226 (Blue Star roundabout); avoid at

peak periods.
Wales and West: A39: Lane closures at Instow, Devon. M5: Northbound lane closures between junctions 11 (Cheltenham) and 12 (Gloucester). A5: Temporary lights on Holyhead to Betws-y-coed road at Llanfair, Gwynedd.

Lane closures at junction 16 (Northampton); junction 16 closed except exit from southbound except exit from southound carriageway and access to northbound. A47: Temporary signals at Wisbech, Cambridgeshire. A1: Lane closures on Stangate Hill, near Alconbury, Cambridgeshire.

North: A1(M): Southbound lane closures at Auctific intersec-

lane closures at Ayeliffe intersec-tion, Co Durham. A1/A6136: Various lanes closed for flyover construction on Catterick by-pass N Yorks, A650: Bradford Road Leeds, at Mi interchange. only one lane at times.

Scotland: M9: Lane close 5 and

between junctions 5 and 7 (Grangemouth and Kincardine Bridge). A90: Lane closures at Forth

#### The papers

Commenting on last Friday's violence at Cardowan colliery near Glasgow when the closure of the pit was announced, the Daily Express says: "Fanatics, louts and bully boys will use any excuse to commandeer the streets and to spew hatred of their political opponents... This is the unacceptable grimace of Martism there are the records of Martism there are the records of Martism. xism; these are the people Mr Foot would be ready to treat with should

The Observer, commenting or Mrs. Thatcher's popularity at a time of record unemployment, said people must feel she is doing something right, and suggested that they feel that basic change was necessary to halt national decline. The weakest and most vulnerable members of society should not however, be the main victims of change, the paper concluded.

The Sunday Times editorial concentrated on the SDP/Liberal

Alliance election manifesto, which it described as extraordinarily described as extraordinarily reasonable. The Alimnee is well fitted to play an active role in government but can only hope to achieve a break-through into big-time politics by the adoption of proportional representation. The time may well not be ripe for the middle-of-the-road prospectus the Alliance offers", the paper said.

According to the Sunday Mirror, however, the Alliance manifesto is "a lonely half-way house between Tory and Labour policies neither one thing nor the other".

The News of the World appeals to politicians to "stop slagging off each other and get down to brass tacks. We do not need to be told with

every other word they inter that the leaders of all parties but their own are a bunch of muddled, incompetent, diabolical and dangerous nitwits - we will make up our minds about that, thank you.

#### Weather

A depression SW of the Lane closures between junctions 3 British Isles will drift NE to (Light water) and 4 (Frimley).

London, SE, central S England, East Anglia, E Midzands: Rather cloudy, showery outbreaks of rain, clearer later; wind SE moderate; max temp 11 to 13C (52to 55F).

E, Central N. NE England, Bordera, Edinburgh, Dundee, SW Scotland, Glasgow, Northern Iruland, Lake District, Isle of Man: Mist and fog patches early; showers developing later, some prolonged; wind variable light becoming E to SE moderate; max temp 11 to, 13C (52 to 55F).

W Midlands, Wales, NE England: Showers or longer periods of rain, some bright intervals, wind E or SE light or moderate; max temp 11 to 13C (52 to 55F).

moderate; mex temp 11 to 13C (52 to 55F).

Channel lakends, SW England: Cloudy, rain at times, some heavy, perhaps thunder; whith S to SE, moderate or fresh, becoming variable, light; max temp 11 to 13C (52 to 55F).

Aberdeen, Worzey Firth, NE Scotland, Orinney, Shedland: Cloudy, showers or longer periods of rain, hill and coastal fog; wind N to NE, light max temp 8 to 10C (46 to 50F).

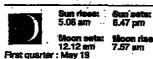
Central Highlands, Argyll, NW Scotland: Surnry periods, a few light exhowers developing; wind NE, light or moderate; max temp 11 to 13C (52 to 55F).

Outlook for temorrow and Wednesday: Continuing unsettled; surny

55F). Outlook for tomorrow and Wednes-day: Continuing unsattled; surny intervals and showers, windy and rather

intervals and showers, windy and rather cool.

SEA PASSAGES: S North Sea, Strait of Dover: Wind SE, moderate or fresh, backing E and increasing strong, perhaps gale later; sea slight to moderate, becoming rough later. English Chemnel (E): Wind SE, strong, perhaps gale 8 later; sea rough. St George's Chemnel: Wind E, backing NE, strong, locally gale at times; sea rough. Itish Sea: Wind E, moderate or fresh, locally strong in S; sea slight to moderate, but rough in S.



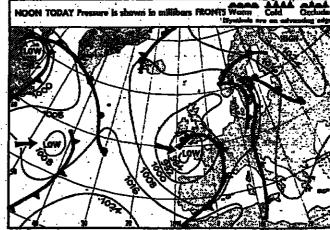
First quarter : May 19 Lighting-up time

Lendon 9, 17 pm to 4,37 am Bristol 9,25 pm to 4,47 am Edisburgh 9,50 pm to 4,35 am Manchesbur 9,34 pm to 4,35 am Penzance 9,53 pm to 5,04 am

Yesterday.

London

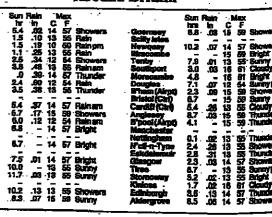
Highest and lowest



# NOON TODAY

High tides

Around Britain



Abroad

ه کذا من رلامیل